



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ahangapour, A., Orrojan, A.A., Heidar, H. 2014. Effects of Exendin-4 on Male Reproductive Parameters of D-Galactose Induced Aging Mouse Model. *World J Mens Health* 32(3): 176-183.
- Ahn, S.W., Gang, G., Kim, Y.D., Ahn, R., Harris, R.A., Lee, C., Choi, H. 2013. Insulin Directly Regulates Steroidogenesis Via Induction of the Orphan Nuclear Receptor DAX-1 in Testicular Leydig Cells. *The Jour. Of Bio. Chem.* 288(22): 15937-15946.
- Anonim. 2020. <https://www.bps.go.id/indicator/24/469/1/populasi-sapi-potong-menurut-provinsi.html>.
- Aydin, S., Yanar, K., Simsek, B., Cebe, T., Sitar, M.E., Belca, A., Cakatay, U. 2018. Galactose-induced Aging Model in Rat Testicular Tissue. *Journal of the College of Physicians and Surgeons Pakistan Vol. 8 (27)*: 501-504.
- Azman, K.F., Zakaria, R. 2019. D-galactose-induced accelerated aging model: an overview. *Biogerontology Vol. 20*: 763-782
- Banks, W.J. 1993. *Applied Veterinary Histology 3rd Ed.* Mosby: USA. 429-431
- Barth, A. 2015. *Bovine Reproduction, First Edition.* John Wiley & Sons: UK. 103
- Cele, N.D., Sangweni, N.F., Mosa, R.A., Penduka, D., Lazarus, G.G., Singh, M., Zharare, G.E., Opoku, A.R. 2017. Research Article Testicular Dysfunction Ameliorative Effect of the Metabolic Roots Extract of *Maytenus procumbens* and *Ozora paniculosa*. *Evidence-Based Complementary and Alternative Medicine Vol. 17*.
- Dimakopolou, A., Jayasena, C.N., Radia, U.K., Algefari, M., Minhas, S., Oliver, N., Dhillon, W.S. 2019. Animal Models of Diabetes-Related Male Hypogonadism. *Frontiers in Endocrinology. 10(628)*: 1-4.
- Fitria, L., Mulyati, Tiraya, C.M., Budi, A.S. 2015. Profil Reproduksi Jantan Tikus (*Rattus norvegicus* Berkenhout, 1769), Galur Wistar Stadia Muda, Pradewasa, dan Dewasa. *Jurnal Biologi Papua Vol. 7 (1)*: 29-36.
- Hedger, M.P. and Meinhardt, A. (2003) Cytokines and the immune-testicular axis. *J. Reprod. Immunol.*, 58(1): 1-26.
- Ismudiono, Srianto, P., Anwar, H., Madyawati, S.P., Samik, A., and Safitri, E. (2010). *Buku Ajar Fisiologi Reproduksi pada Ternak*. Surabaya: Airlangga University Press.
- Jang, A., Jo, C., Kim, I., Lee, M. 2007. Nutritional Quality of Dried Pig Placenta. *J. Food Science and Nutrition*, 12:89-94.



- Kenawy, S., Hegazy, R., Hassan, A., El-Shenaqy, S., Gomaa, N., Zaki, H., Attia, A. 2017. Involvement of Insulin Resistance in D-galactose-induced age-related dementia in rats: Protective role of metformin and saxagliptin. *PLoS ONE* 12(8): e0183565.
- Kristal, M. B. 1991. Enhancement of Opiod-Mediated Analgesia: A Solution to the Enigma of Placentophagia. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews*. 15(3):425–435.
- Liao, Chun-Hou., Chen, -Bing-Huei., Chiang, Han-Sun., Chen, Chiu-Wie., Chen, Mei-Feng., Ke, Chin-Chun., Wang, Ya-Yun., Lin, Wei-Ning., Wang, Chi-Chung., Lin, Ying-Hun. (2016). Optimizing a Male Reproductive Aging Mouse Model by D-galactose Injection. *Int. J. Mol. Sci.*, 17(98): 1-10.
- Loveland, K.L., Klein, B., Pueschl, D., Indumathy, S., Bergmann, M., Loveland, B.E., Hedger, M.P. and Schuppe, H.C. (2017) Cytokines in male fertility and reproductive pathologies: Immunoregulation and beyond. *Front. Endocrinol.*, 8: 307.
- Mittal, S.K. and Roche, P.A. (2015) Suppression of antigen presentation by IL-10. *Curr. Opin. Immunol.*, 34: 22-27.
- Ober, W. 1979. Notes on Placentophagy. *Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine*. 55(6):591–599.
- Petersen, P.M., Seieroe, K., Pakkenberg, B. 2015. The total number of Leydig and Sertoli cells in the testes of men across various age groups – stereological study. *J. Anat* 226: 175-179.
- Phuapradit, W., Chanrachakul, B., Thuvasethakul, P., Leelaphiwat, S., Sasanarakkit, S., Chanworachaikul, S. 2000. Nutrients and hormones in heat-dried human placenta. *J Med Assoc Thai*, 83(6):690-4.
- Prihatno, S.A., Padeta, I., Larasati, A.D., Sundari, B., Hidayati, A., Fibrianto, Y.H., Budipitjojo, T. 2018. Effects of secretome on cisplatin-induced testicular dysfunction in rats. *Veterinary World*, 11(9):1349-1356.
- Prihatno, S.A., Adi, Y.K., Budipitjojo, T., Priyo Jr., T.W., Sihotang, Y.A.M.A. (2021) Dried bovine placenta improves spermatozoa count in a rat model of reproductive aging, *Veterinary World*, 14(6): 1602-1607.
- Salman, T.M., Olayaki, L.A., Alagbansi, I.A and Oyewopo, A.O. (2016) Spermatotoxic effects of galactose and possible mechanisms of action. *Middle East Fertil. Soc. J.*, 21(2):82-90.
- Selander, J., Cantor, A., Young, S.M., and Benyshek, D.C. 2013. Human Maternal Placentophagy: A Survey of Self-Reported Motivations and Experiences Associated with Placenta Consumption. *Ecology of Food and Nutrition* 52(2):93-115.
- Setyawati, I., Putra, I.G.N.A.D., Roni, N.G.K. 2017. Histologu Tubulus Seminiferus dan Kadar Testosteron Tikus yang Diberi Pakan Imbuhan Tepung Daun Kaliandra dan Kulit Nanas. *Jurnal Veteriner Vol. 18 (3)*: 369-377.



Sulistyoningrum, E. (2017) D-galactose-induced animal model of male reproductive aging. *JKKJ*, 8(1): 18-27.

Tara, B.M.D., Fahimeh, A, M.D., Sahar, D, M.D., Hamideh, M.M.D. 2020. Evaluation of the Efficacy and Safety of Cow Placenta Extract Lotion Versus Minoxidil 2% in the Treatment of Female Pattern Androgenetic Alopecia. *Int. Jour. Of Wom. Derm.* 6: 318-321.

Tierra, L. dan Tierra, M. 1998. *Chinese traditional herbal medicine*. Twin Lakes, WI: Lotus Light Pub, pp. 225

Toelihere, M. R. 1981. Fisiologi Reproduksi Pada Ternak. Angkasa, Bandung.

Wada, Y.A., Oniye, S.J., Rekwot, P.I., Okubanjo, O.O. 2016. Testicular pathology, gonadal and epididymal sperm reserves of Yankasa rams infected with experimental Trypanosoma brucei brucei and Trypanosoma evansi. *Veterinary World Vol. 9 (14)*: 759-765.

Yahaya, M.A., Ajuogu, P.K. 2014. Response of rabbit's testosterone and estrogen status to graded levels of white mangrove plant (*Laguncularia racemosa*). *International Journal of Science and Nature 5(2)*: 196- 198.

Yu, C., Wang, K., Hsu, R., Ho, Y., Wang, P.S. Effects of Diosgenin on Reproductive Function of D-galactose-induced Aging Model Of Male Rats. *Biology Reproduction 85(1)*:550