

**Team cohesiveness and attitude toward referee's leadership as the
predictor of aggressiveness among Indonesia professional football players**

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ABSTRACT

This study aims to determine the role of team cohesiveness and attitude toward referee's leadership to the aggressiveness tendency in Indonesian professional football player. Participants in this research were 90 Indonesian professional football players in Liga Satu Gojek-Traveloka. The data were collected using three instruments: aggressiveness behavioral tendencies scale, team cohesiveness scale, and attitude toward referee's leadership scale. Data were analyzed using linear regression analysis in SPSS20. Findings from this research was the team cohesiveness and the attitude towards referee's leadership have contributed in aggressive behavioral tendencies of Indonesian professional football player, shown by the value of $R = 0.509$ and $R\text{-square} = 0.259$ $p < 0.01$. Team cohesiveness and the attitude toward referee's leadership effectively contribute as much as 25.9% on the aggressiveness tendency among Indonesia professional football players.

Keywords: aggressive behavioral tendencies, team cohesiveness, and attitude towards the field referee' leadership

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**Kohesivitas Tim dan Sikap terhadap Kepemimpinan Wasit
Sebagai Prediktor Kecenderungan Perilaku Agresif
Pemain Sepakbola Profesional Indonesia**

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui peran kohesivitas tim dan sikap terhadap kepemimpinan wasit pada kecenderungan perilaku agresif pemain sepakbola profesional Indonesia. Subjek dalam penelitian ini adalah pemain sepakbola profesional Indonesia yang berjumlah 90 orang dan tersebar di tujuh klub liga satu gojek traveloka Indonesia. Alat ukur yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah skala kecenderungan perilaku agresif, kohesivitas tim dan sikap terhadap kepemimpinan wasit. Analisis data dilakukan dengan menggunakan analisis regresi linear berganda. Hasil penelitian ini menemukan bahwa kohesivitas tim dan sikap terhadap kepemimpinan wasit dapat berperan terhadap kecenderungan perilaku agresif pemain sepakbola Indonesia, dengan nilai $R = 0,509$, serta $R\text{ square } R^2 = 0,259$ $p < 0,01$. Kohesivitas tim dan sikap terhadap kepemimpinan wasit bersama-sama memberikan sumbangan efektif sebesar 25,9% pada kecenderungan perilaku agresif pemain sepakbola profesional Indonesia.

Kata kunci: kecenderungan perilaku agresif, kohesivitas tim, dan sikap terhadap kepemimpinan wasit

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