

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Udiyana, Ida Bagus Gede; I Gusti Gde Oka Pradnyana dan Ni Nyoman Seri Astini. (2008). STRUKTUR DAN SISTEM PEMBANGUNAN EKONOMI INDONESIA MASA ORDE BARU. *Forum Manajemen, Volume 6, Nomor 1*.
- Abdillah, J. (2016). SOLUSI KEBIJAKAN PEMERINTAH TERHADAP TUNTUTAN DWIKEWARGANEGARAAN. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kebijakan Hukum*, 257-267.
- Adams, R. dan Page, J. (2005). Do International Migration and Remittances Reduce Poverty in Developing Countries? *World Development Vol. 33 (10)*, 1645 – 1669.
- Adams, R. dan Page, J. Do. (2005). International Migration and Remittances Reduce Poverty in Developing Countries? *World Development Vol. 33 (10)*, 1645-1669.
- Adams, R., dan Cuecuecha, A. (2011). The Economic Impact of International Migration and Remittances on Poverty and Household Consumption and Investment in Indonesia. *Policy Research Working Paper 5433*.
- Adityo, A. (2012). Wajah Migrasi Indonesia. *Indo Suara, Mei 12*.
- Adri, A. (2018, Agustus 10). *IDGN Health Task Force : Bakti Nyata Diaspora untuk Negeri*. Retrieved from GoodNews From Indonesia: <https://www.goodnewsfromindonesia.id/2018/08/10/idgn-health-task-force-bakti-nyata-diaspora-untuk-negeri>
- African Diaspora Policy Centre. (2010). Building Institutional Cooperation Between the Diaspora and Homeland Governments in Africa: The Cases of Ghana, Nigeria, Germany, USA, and the UK. *ADPC Policy Brief*.
- Agunias, Dovelyn Rannveig dan Newland, Kathleen. (2012). ENGAGING THE ASIAN DIASPORA. *Migration Policy Institute Issue No.7*.
- Agunias, Dovelyn Rannveig dan Newland, Kathleen. (2012). *ENGAGING THE ASIAN DIASPORA*. International Organization for Migration (IOM).
- Aikins, Kingsley dan White, Nicola. (2011). *Global Diaspora Strategies Toolkit: Harnessing the power of global diasporas*. Dublin: Diaspora Matters.
- Aikins, Kingsley dan White, Nicola. (2011). *Global Diaspora Strategies Toolkit: Harnessing the Power of Global Diasporas*. Dublin: Diaspora Matters.
- Akmaliah, W. (2015). INDONESIA YANG DIBAYANGKAN: PERISTIWA 1965-1966 DAN KEMUNCULAN EKSIL INDONESIA. *Jurnal Masyarakat & Budaya, Volume 17 No. 1*.



- Akmaliah, W. (2015). INDONESIA YANG DIBAYANGKAN: PERISTIWA 1965-1966 DAN KEMUNCULAN EKSIL INDONESIA. *Jurnal Masyarakat & Budaya, Volume 17 No. 1*.
- Ananta, Aris dan Arifin, Evi Nurvidya. (2014). Emerging Patterns of Indonesia's International Migration. *Malaysian Journal of Economic Studies 51 (1)*, 29-41.
- Ansyari, Syahrul dan Reza Fajri. (2016, Agustus 31). *Diaspora Ingin Indonesia Terapkan Dwi Kewarganegaraan* . Retrieved from https://www.viva.co.id/berita/nasional/815900-diaspora-ingin-indonesia-terapkan-dwi-kewarganegaraan?page=all&utm_medium=all-page
- ANTARA JATENG News. (2013, Februari 27). *Indonesia Ingin Tiru Visa Diaspora India*. Retrieved from ANTARA Jateng News: <https://jateng.antaranews.com/berita/74876/indonesia-ingin-tiru-visa-diaspora-india>
- Antwi-Boateng, O. (2011). *The Political Participation of the U.S.-Based Liberian Diaspora and Its Implication for Peace Building*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Aritonang, A. A. (2017). UPAYA INDONESIAN DIASPORA NETWORK (IDN) DALAM DIPLOMASI PUBLIK INDONESIA TERHADAP BELANDA DI BIDANG SOSIAL BUDAYA TAHUN 2013-2016. *JOM FISIP Vol. 4 No 2* .
- Azanur, R. F. (2015, Mei 5). *Dwi Kewarganegaraan*. Retrieved from VOA Gondangdia: <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/2750896.html>
- Bachtiar, I. (2015). *Diaspora Indonesia: Bakti untuk Negeriku*. Jakarta: Kompas.
- Badan Keahlian DPR RI. (2019). *Naskah Akademik Rancangan Undang-Undang tentang Hubungan Luar Negeri*. Jakarta: Pusat Perancangan UndangUndang Badan Keahlian DPR RI .
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2019). *Proporsi Volume Remitansi (Dalam US Dollars) Terhadap Total PDB 2017-2019*. Retrieved from Badan Pusat Statistik: <https://www.bps.go.id/indicator/13/1258/1/proporsi-volume-remitansi-dalam-us-dollars-terhadap-total-pdb.html>
- Bank Dunia. (2017). *Pekerja Global Indonesia: Antara*. Washington, DC: Bank Dunia.
- Barabantseva, E., dan Wang, T. (2020). Diaspora Policies, Consular Services and Social Protection for Chinese Citizens Abroad. In &. D. J-M. Lafleur, *Migration and Social Protection in Europe and Beyond: A Focus on Non-EU Sending States* (pp. 93-108). IMISCOE Research Series , Springer Nature.



- Barajas, A., Chami, R., Hakura, D.S. dan Montiel, P. (2010). *Workers' Remittances and the Equilibrium Real Exchange Rate: Theory and Evidence*. Washington: International Monetary Fund.
- Barton, G. (2002). *Abdurrahman Wahid: Muslim democrat, Indonesian president: a view from the inside*. Sydney: UNSW Press.
- Biers, D., dan S. Dhume. (2000). In India, A bit of California. *Far Eastern Economic Review*.
- BKPM RI. (2016, Juni 29). *SIARAN PERS: .* Retrieved from Bertemu 30 Diaspora Indonesia di San Fransisco, Kepala BKPM Jaring Minat Investasi: https://www.bkpm.go.id/images/uploads/file_siaran_pers/Siaran_Pers_BKPM_290616_Bertemu_30_Diaspora_Indonesia_di_San_Fransisco%2C_Kepala_BKPM_Jaring_Minat_Investasi.pdf
- Boyle, Mark dan Kitchin, Rob. (2013). Diaspora and development: In search of a new generation of diaspora strategies. In Y. Kuznetsov, *How can talent abroad induce development at home? Towards a pragmatic diaspora agenda* (pp. 315-346). Washington: Migration Policy Institute.
- BP2MI. (2020). *Sejarah BP2MI*. Retrieved from Badan Pelindungan Pekerja Migran Indonesia: <https://bp2mi.go.id/profil-sejarah>
- Brubaker, R. (2005). The 'diaspora' diaspora. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 28:1, 1-19.
- Burns, A. dan Mohapatra, S. (2008). International Migration and Technological Progress. *Migration and Development Brief No. 4*.
- Butler, K. D. (2001). Defining diaspora, refining a discourse. *Diaspora* 10:2.
- Cai, H. (2009). *Chinese Knowledge Diaspora in the Development of Chinese Research Universities*. International Conference on Diaspora for Development.
- Chami, R., Barajas, A., Cosimano, T., Fullenkamp, C., Gapen M., dan Montiel, P. (2008). *Macroeconomic Consequences of Remittances. IMF Occasional Paper 2008. No. 259*. Washington: International Monetary Fund.
- Charity, M. L. (2016). Urgensi Pengaturan Kewarganegaraan Ganda Bagi Diaspora Indonesia. *Jurnal Konstitusi, Volume 13, Nomor 4*.
- Cheong, D. (2018, Januari 31). *China to issue new five-year visas to attract foreigners of Chinese origin from Feb 1*. Retrieved from The Straits Time: <https://www.straitstimes.com/asia/east-asia/china-to-issue-new-five-year-visas-to-attract-foreigners-of-chinese-origin-from-feb-1?login=true&close=true>
- Cisterino, J. (2012). Engaging the Diaspora: Prospects and Pitfalls. *Proceedings of GREAT Day: Vol. 2011, Article 21*.



Cohen, R. (2008). *Global Diasporas: An introduction*. New York: Routledge.

Commission on Filipinos Overseas. (2019). *ON THE EMPLOYMENT OF DUAL CITIZENS IN THE GOVERNMENT: THE FILIPINO DIASPORA AS LONG-TIME PARTNERS FOR CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE HOMELAND*. Commission on Filipinos Overseas.

Dacumos, R. (2015, Agustus). *Development and the Filipino Diaspora*. Retrieved from https://www.researchgate.net/publication/280976344_Development_and_the_Filipino_Diaspora

Dacumos, R. (n.d.). *Development and the Filipino Diaspora*.

David, Z., Fung, C. S. & Han, D. . (2008). Redefining the Brain Drain: China's 'Diaspora Option'. *Science, Technology & Society*, 1-33.

Departemen Tenaga Kerja dan Transmigrasi . (2004). *Kondisi Ketenagakerjaan dan Migrasi Tenaga kerja Indonesia*. Jakarta: Departemen Tenaga Kerja dan Transmigrasi .

detikNews. (2015, Mei 22). *Jalan Panjang Mengupayakan Dwi Kewarganegaraan Indonesia*. Retrieved from detikNews: <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-2921957/jalan-panjang-mengupayakan-dwi-kewarganegaraan-indonesia>

Dewansyah, B. (2018). Indonesian Diaspora movement and citizenship law. *Diaspora Studies*.

Direktorat Perlindungan WNI dan Badan Hukum Indonesia Kemlu. (2011). *TKI antara Asset dan Pencitraan Negara*. Jakarta: Tabloid Diplomasi No.47 Tahun IV Tanggal 15 September-14 Oktober 2011.

Docquier, F. (2014). The brain drain from developing countries. *IZA World of Labor* .

Dragojlovic, A. (2012). MATERIALITY, LOSS AND REDEMPTIVE HOPE IN THE INDONESIAN LEFTIST DIASPORA. *Indonesia and the Malay World*, 40:117, 160-174.

Dunia, B. (2011). *Migration and Remittances Factbook 2011*.

Faiz, P. M. (2007). BRAIN DRAIN DAN SUMBER DAYA MANUSIA INDONESIA: Studi Analisa terhadap Reversed Brain Drain di India. *KONFERENSI INTERNASIONAL PELAJAR INDONESIA (KIPI) 2007*. Sydney .

Firdausy, C. M. (2005). *TRENDS, ISSUES AND POLICIES TOWARDS INTERNATIONAL LABOR MIGRATION : AN INDONESIAN CASE STUDY*. New York: UNITED NATIONS EXPERT GROUP MEETING ON INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION AND DEVELOPMENT.



- Fitriyanti, A. (2016, Agustus 31). *Kemlu segera terbitkan kartu diaspora Indonesia*. Retrieved from ANTARANEWS.COM: <https://www.antaranews.com/berita/581915/kemlu-segera-terbitkan-kartu-diaspora-indonesia>
- Frankenhaeuser, Malin dan Marion Noack. (2015). *Promoting Diaspora Engagement: What have we learnt?* Vienna: International Centre for Migration Policy Development (ICMPD).
- Gabrillin, A. (2016, Juli 15). *Pemerintah Permudah Izin Tinggal bagi Diaspora Saat Berkunjung ke Indonesia*. Retrieved from Kompas.com: <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2016/07/15/18584261/pemerintah.permudah.izin.tinggal.bagi.diaspora.saats.berkunjung.ke.indonesia>
- Gaillard, J. & Gaillard, A. (1997). Introduction: The International Mobility of Brains—Exodus or Circulation? . *Science, Technology & Society*, 195–228.
- Gamlen, A. (2006). Diaspora Engagement Policies: What are They, and What Kinds of States Use Them? *Centre on Migration, Policy, and Society, Working Paper no. 32*.
- Gamlen, A. (2008). Why Engage Diasporas? *ESRC Centre on Migration, Policy and Society, Working Paper No. 63*.
- Garha, N. (2018). *Diaspora Communities in the Globalised World: A Comparative Study of Mexican and Indian Diaspora*. Spain: Centre de Estudios demográficos.
- Garha, N. (2018). *Diaspora Communities in the Globalised World: A Comparative Study of Mexican and Indian Diaspora*. Spain: Centre de Estudios demograficos.
- Gibson, John dan McKenzie, David . (2010). *The Economic Consequences of "Brain Drain*. Discussion paper series No.5'124 IZA.
- Gusnelly. (2017). DIASPORA DAN IDENTITAS KOMUNITAS EKSIL ASAL INDONESIA DI BELANDA. *Jurnal Kajian Wilayah, Vol. 8, No.1*.
- Habibi, M. (2009). *Gemuruh Buruh di Tengah Pusaran Neoliberalisme: Pengadopsian Kebijakan Perburuhan Neoliberal pasca Orde Baru*. Yogyakarta: Gava Media.
- Hara, A. (2011). *Pengantar Analisis Politik Luar Negeri: Dari Realisme sampai Konstruktivisme*. Bandung: Nuansa.
- Harijanti, S.D., Dewansyah, B., Abdurahman, A., dan Dramanda, W. (2018). Citizenship and the Indonesian Diaspora: Lessons from the South Korean and Indian Experiences. *BORDER CROSSING VOL.8, NO.2*.
- Haryono. (2017). Globalisasi dan Migrasi Tenaga Kerja Indonesia (Studi Deskriptif Sosiologi Kependudukan). *Jurnal Hermeneutika Vol. 3 No. 2*.



- Herlina KD . (2016, Juli 13). *Masa berlaku visa kunjungan diperpanjang*. Retrieved from Kontan.co.id: <https://nasional.kontan.co.id/news/masa-berlaku-visa-kunjungan-diperpanjang>
- Hodiwala, N. (2020). *Diaspora engagement mapping: India*. Brussels: EUDiF.
- Holsti, K. (1992). *International Politics: A Framework for Analysis*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Hugo, G. (2003). *Migration and Development: A Perspective from Asia*. Genewa: International Organization for Migration.
- Humas Sekretariat Kabinet Republik Indonesia. (2017, Agustus 23). *Perpres No. 76/2017: Pemerintah Berikan KMILN Kepada Masyarakat Indonesia di Luar Negeri*. Retrieved from Sekretariat Kabinet Republik Indonesia: <https://setkab.go.id/perpres-no-762017-pemerintah-berikan-kmiln-kepada-masyarakat-indonesia-di-luar-negeri/>
- IDN Global. (2020, September 22). *KMILN : ANTARA KONSEP, IMPLEMENTASI DAN HARAPAN*. Retrieved from IDN Global: <http://www.diasporaindonesia.org/news/kmiln-antara-konsep-implementasi-dan-harapan>
- IDN Global News. (2017, September 4). *Mengupas Kartu Diaspora Pasca Sosialisasi Perdana di Global Summit*. Retrieved from <https://kabarinews.com/mengupas-kartu-diaspora-pasca-sosialisasi-perdana-di-global-summit/96848>
- IFAD. (2013). *Sending Money Home to Asia: Trends and opportunities in the world's largest remittance marketplace*. International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD).
- Ikatan Ilmuwan Indonesia Internasional. (2020). *Profil Organisasi*. Retrieved from Ikatan Ilmuwan Indonesia Internasional: <https://i4indonesia.org/profil/>
- Indonesian Diaspora Network Global. (2012). *Deklarasi Diaspora Indonesia*. Retrieved from Indonesian Diaspora Network Global: <http://www.diasporaindonesia.org/pages/about>
- Indriani. (2019, Agustus 26). *Kemenristekdikti lakukan pemetaan ilmuwan diaspora*. Retrieved from Antara News: <https://www.antaranews.com/berita/1030178/kemenristekdikti-lakukan-pemetaan-ilmuwan-diaspora#mobile-src>
- IOM. (2010). *LABOUR MIGRATION FROM INDONESIA : An Overview of Indonesian Migration to Selected Destinations in Asia and the Middle East*. Jakarta: IOM International Organization for Migration.
- Ionescu, Felicia dan Polgreen, Linnea. (2008). A Theory of Brain Drain and Public Funding for Higher Education in the U.S. *JEL Classificarion: I28, J61, R23, September 2008*, 1-23.



- IOSC KEMLU RI. (2017). *Peraturan Menteri Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia Nomor 7 Tahun 2017 tentang Penerbitan dan Pencabutan Kartu Masyarakat Indonesia di Luar Negeri*. Retrieved from <https://iocs.kemlu.go.id/assets/downloads/PERMENLU-7-THN-2017-KMILN.pdf>
- Itzigsohn, José dan Villacrés, Daniela. (2008). Migrant political transnationalism and the practice of democracy: Dominican external voting rights and Salvadoran home town associations. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 664-686.
- Jack C. Plano dan Roy Olton. (1999). *Kamus Hubungan Internasional*. Bandung: Abardin.
- Johnson, Brett dan Sedeca, Santiago. (2004). *Diasporas, émigrés and development: Economic linkages and programmatic*. Washington, DC: Carana Corporation.
- Kaempf, S. dan Singh, S. (1987). *The Brain Drain Problem: its Causes, Consequences, Remedies, and the Role of UNESCO in This Regard*. United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization No. 127.
- Kemenkumham RI. (2016). *PERATURAN PEMERINTAH REPUBLIK INDONESIA NOMOR 26 TAHUN 2016*. Retrieved from <https://www.bphn.go.id/data/documents/16pp026.pdf>
- Kementerian Luar Negeri Indonesia. (2017). *PERATURAN MENTERI LUAR NEGERI REPUBLIK INDONESIA NOMOR 7 TAHUN 2017*. Retrieved from https://pih.kemlu.go.id/files/7._Permenlu_Nomor__7_Tahun_2017_tentang_Penerbitan_dan_Pencabutan_Kartu_Masyarakat_Indonesia_di_Luar_Negeri.pdf
- Kementerian Luar Negeri RI. (2017). *Peraturan Presiden No. 76 tahun 2017 tentang Fasilitas bagi Masyarakat Indonesia di Luar Negeri*. Retrieved from Kementerian Luar Negeri RI: <https://kemlu.go.id/download/L1NpdGVBC3NldHMvTGJzdHMvRXRjJTIwTWVudS9BbGxJdGVtcy9QZXJwcmVzJTIwTm9tb3IIMjA3NiUyMFRhaHVuJTIwMjAxNy5wZGY=>
- Kementerian Luar Negeri RI. (2019, Agustus 19). *Ini Diplomasi: Sumbangsih Ilmuwan Diaspora Indonesia Kelas Dunia untuk Ibu Pertiwi*. Retrieved from Kementerian Luar Negeri RI: <https://kemlu.go.id/portal/i/read/538/berita/sumbangsih-ilmuwan-diaspora-indonesia-kelas-dunia-untuk-ibu-pertiwi>
- Khara, N. K. (2020). Diaspora and Foreign Policy: A Global Perspective. *International Journal of Political Science (IJPS)*, Volume 6, Issue 4, 12-20.
- Lamijo. (2019, Mei 20). *Memahami Awal Kebangkitan Diaspora Indonesia: Wawancara Eksklusif dengan Dino Patti Djalal*. Retrieved from Center for Area Studies: Indonesian



Institute of Sciences (P2W-LIPI): <http://psdr.lipi.go.id/news-and-events/opinions/memahami-awal-kebangkitan-diaspora-indonesia-wawancara-eksklusif-dengan-dino-patti-djalal.html>

- Lokadata. (2016). *Lokadata*. Retrieved from Remitansi TKI 2010-2015: <https://lokadata.beritagar.id/chart/preview/remitansi-tki-2010-2015-1470730275>
- Lubambu, K. M. (2014). *The Impacts of Remittances on Developing Countries*. Belgia: European Union.
- Lubambu, K. M. (2014). *The Impacts of Remittances on Developing Countries*. Belgia: European Union.
- Lucas, R. (2003). The economic well-being of movers and stayers: Assimilation, impacts, links and proximity. *Conference on African Migration in Comparative Perspective*. Johannesburg, South Africa, .
- Mappapa, P. L. (2015, Agustus 19). *Presiden Indonesian Diaspora Network: Diaspora Tuntut Kewarganegaraan Ganda*. Retrieved from DetikNews: <https://news.detik.com/wawancara/d-2995530/presiden-indonesian-diaspora-network-diaspora-tuntut-kewarganegaraan-ganda>
- Maulana, V. (2015, Agustus 12). *Kemlu Berencana Terbitkan Kartu Diaspora*. Retrieved from SINDONEWS.COM: <https://international.sindonews.com/berita/1032178/40/kemlu-berencana-terbitkan-kartu-diaspora>
- Mintz, Alex dan DeRouen, Karl. (2010). Types of Decisions and Levels of Analysis in Foreign Policy Decision Making. In A. M. Jr, *Understanding Foreign Policy Decision Making* (p. 17). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Moleong, L. (2007). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Mudzakkir, A. (2013). *Eksil Indonesia dan Nasionalisme Kita*. Jakarta: Seminar PSDR-LIPI 'Eksil Indonesia dan Nasionalisme Kita', Selasa, 3 Desember 2013.
- Mudzakkir, A. (2013). *Eksil Indonesia dan Nasionalisme Kita*. *Seminar PSDR-LIPI 'Eksil Indonesia dan Nasionalisme Kita'*. Jakarta: LIPI.
- Mudzakkir, A. (2013, Desember 6). *Mengungkap Sisi Lain Peristiwa 1965 dari Jejak Kaum Eksil Indonesia*. Retrieved from Lembaga Ilmu Pengetahuan Indonesia: <http://lipi.go.id/berita/single/Mengungkap-Sisi-Lain-Peristiwa-1965-dari-Jejak-Kaum-Eksil-Indonesia/7989>
- Mudzakkir, A. (2015). HIDUP DI PENGASINGAN: EKSIL INDONESIA DI BELANDA. *Jurnal Masyarakat & Budaya*, Volume 17 No. 2.



- Muhidin, Salut dan Utomo, Ariane. (2015). Global Indonesian Diaspora: How many are there and where are they? *Journal of ASEAN Studies*, Vol. 3, No. 2, 93-101.
- Mussry, J. (2013). Diaspora, Aset Masa Depan bagi Indonesia. *The Marketeers Juli 2013*, 42-44.
- Nasution, A. (2000). International Migration in Southeast Asia: A Case Study of Indonesian Workers in The Malaysian Peninsula. In e. a. Sukamdi, *Labour Migration in Indonesia: Policies and Practices* (pp. 185-220). Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University.
- Naufanita, Hana ; Yudono, Raden Maisa; dan Soetjipto, Ani . (2018). ANALISIS WACANA DIASPORA INDONESIA: TINJAUAN KONSEPTUAL DALAM HUBUNGAN INTERNASIONAL. *JURNAL KAJIAN WILAYAH* , 90-108.
- Newland, K. (2010). *Voice After Exit: Diaspora Advocacy*. Migration Policy Institute.
- Newland, K. dan Tanaka, H. (2010). *Mobilizing diaspora entrepreneurship for development*. MPI, USAID.
- Novianti. (2014). Status Kewarganegaraan Ganda bagi Dispora Indonesia dalam Perspektif Hukum Internasional. *Jurnal Kajian Vol.19 No.4*.
- Østergaard-Nielsen, E. (2001). Diasporas in World Politics. In W. W. Josselin D., *Non-state Actors in World Politics* (pp. 218-234). London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Ostergaard-Nielsen, E. (2003). International Migration and Sending Countries: Key Issues and Themes. In E. Ostergaard-Nielsen, *International Migration and Sending Countries*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Pande, A. (2014). The role of Indian Diaspora in the development of the Indian IT industry. *Diaspora Studies*, 7:2, 121-129.
- Park, Choo-Hui dan Chu, Hankyu . (2018). Exploration on factors influencing Korean diaspora entrepreneurs' investment in the homeland: Evaluation of the WKBC and the WKBN. *Asia Pacific Journal of Innovation and Entrepreneurship vol. 12, no. 3*.
- Patrick, E. dan Newland, K. (2004). *Beyond remittances: the role of diaspora in poverty reduction in their countries of origin: a scoping study by the migration policy institute for the department of international development*. Migration Policy Institute.
- Pellerin, Hélène dan Mullings, Beverley. (2013). The 'Diaspora option', migration and the changing political economy of development. *Review of International Political Economy*, vol. 20,no. 1, 89-120.
- Prabowo, A. S. (2013). Managing Indonesian Diapora: A Preliminary Study. *Andalas Journal of International Studies Vol. 2 No. 1*.



- Prasetyo, H. (2014, September 5). *Video: Lebih Jauh Tentang Dwi Kewarganegaraan dan Visa Khusus*. Retrieved from Kabari: Jembatan Info Indonesia-Amerika: <https://kabarinews.com/lebih-jauh-tentang-dwi-kewarganegaraan-dan-visa-khusus/69496>
- Prasetyo, H. (2015, April 15). *Dwi Kewarganegaraan, Antara Deadline dan Dana*. Retrieved from KabariNews : <https://kabarinews.com/dwi-kewarganegaraan-antara-deadline-dan-dana/76184>
- Priambada, B. S. (2014). Pengaruh Moratorium Pengiriman Tenaga Kerja Indonesia Ke Luar Negeri Terhadap Anggaran Pendapatan dan Belanja Negara. *RECHSTAAT Vol. 8 no. 1*.
- Rai, S. (2015). *the Role of Indian Diaspora in India-Myanmar Relations*. Gangtok: Sikkim University.
- Rajab, A. (2017). Peran Perubahan Undang-Undang Kewarganegaraan dalam Mengakomodir Diaspora untuk Peningkatan Kesejahteraan Masyarakat. *Jurnal Konstitusi, Volume 14, Nomor 3*.
- Rakyat Merdeka. (2019, Agustus 10). *Menteri Luar Negeri Retno Marsudi: Harta Karun Bangsa, Diaspora Harus Dioptimalkan Jadi Agen Pembangunan*. Retrieved from Rakyat Merdeka.id: <https://rm.id/baca-berita/government-action/15569/menteri-luar-negeri-retno-marsudi-harta-karun-bangsa-diaspora-harus-dioptimalkan-jadi-agen-pembangunan>
- Rao, B.B. and Hassan, G.M.. A. (2011). Panel Data Analysis of the Growth Effects of Remittances. *Economic Modelling Vol. 11*, 701-709.
- Ratha, D. (2003). Worker's Remittances: An Important and Stable Source of External Development Finance. In W. Bank, *Global Development Finance : Striving for Stability in Development Finance* (pp. 157-175). Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Ratha, D. dan A. Silwal. (2012). Remittance flows in 2011: An Update. *Migration and Development Brief 18*, 1-3.
- Rauch, J.E., dan V. Trindade. (2002). Ethnic Chinese networks in international trade . *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 84(1), 116-130.
- Rosenau, J. N. (1976). The Study of Foreign Policy. In K. W. James N. R osenau, *World Politics: An Introduction*. New York: Free Press.
- Rosenau, J.N.; Boyd, G.; dan Thompson, K.W. (1976). *Word Politics: An Introduction*. New York: The Free Press.
- Rubin, K. (1996). Go West, look East. *Far Eastern Economic Review*.



- Saefulo, A. A. (2012). FENOMENA BRAIN DRAIN PADA SUMBER DAYA MANUSIA INDONESIA. *Journal Kajian Vol. 17, No. 2*.
- Sari, Siska Intan Permata dan Sugiharti, Lilik. (2016). Dampak Remitansi Tenaga Kerja Indonesia Terhadap Distribusi Pendapatan Rumah Tangga : Analisis Sistem Neraca Sosial Ekonomi Indonesia (SNSE) 2008. *Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi Terapan*.
- Sariwati, P. (2017, September 11). *Kemlu Sosialisasi Peluncuran Kartu Masyarakat Indonesia di Luar Negeri*. Retrieved from VOA Indonesia: <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/kemlu-sosialisasi-kartu-masyarakat-indonesia-di-ln-/4023334.html>
- Saw, S. K. (2017). Globalization and Migration in the Contemporary World Order: An Insight into the Postnational Condition and the Diaspora. *Social Identities*.
- Sekretariat Jenderal DPR RI. (2017, Agustus 21). *IDN Minta RUU Dwi Kewarganegaraan Jadi RUU Prioritas*. Retrieved from DEWAN PERWAKILAN RAKYAT REPUBLIK INDONESIA: <https://www.dpr.go.id/berita/detail/id/17323/t/IDN++Minta+RUU+Dwi+Kewarganegaraan+Jadi+RUU+Prioritas+>
- Sen, R. (2020). *Diaspora engagement mapping: China*. Brussels: EUDiF.
- Sen, R. (2020). *Diaspora engagement mapping: Philippines*. Brussels: EUDiF.
- Setiawan, Asep, Sumarno, dan Sulastri, Endang. (2017). *Pengantar Studi Politik Luar Negeri*. Jakarta: UMJ Press.
- Setijadi, C. (2017). *Trends in Southeast Asia: Harnessing the Potential of the Indonesian Diaspora*. Singapura: ISEAS Publishing.
- Shain, Y. (2007). Diasporas and International Relations Theory. In Y. Shain, *Kinship & diasporas in international affairs*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Shain, Y., dan Barth, A. (2003). Diasporas and International Relations Theory. *International Organization*, 57(3), 449-479.
- Shain, Yossi dan Barth, Aharon. (2003). Diasporas and International Relations Theory. *International Organization*, Vol. 57, No. 3, 449-479.
- Sheffer, G. (1986). *Modern Diasporas in International Politics*. London dan Sydney: Croom Helm.
- Shuval, J. T. (2000). Diaspora Migration: Definitional Ambiguities and a Theoretical Paradigm. *International Migration*, 41-57.
- Simanjuntak, R. A. (2013, Agustus 19). *SBY ajak bawahannya untuk pelajari Diaspora*. Retrieved from Sindonews.com:



<https://nasional.sindonews.com/berita/772794/15/sby-ajak-bawahannya-untuk-pelajari-diaspora>

Simon, H. (1960). *The New Science of Management Decision Making*. New York: Evanston.

Sinaga, D. (2017, Agustus 24). *Mendekatkan Masyarakat dengan Diaspora Indonesia*.

Retrieved from CNN Indonesia:
<https://www.cnnindonesia.com/inspirasi/20170824104411-454-236923/mendekatkan-masyarakat-dengan-diaspora-indonesia>

Singh, Nishikant dan Koiri, Priyanka. (2018). Migration, diaspora and development: impressions from India. *Journal of Enterprising Communities: People and Places in the Global Economy*.

Singh, A. D. (2012). Policy Perspectives from India, CARIM-India RR 2012/25. *Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies*. San Domenico di Fiesole: European University Institute.

Singh, A. D. (2012). *Working with the Diaspora for Development Policy: Perspective from India*. CARIM-India Research Report 2012.

Sipayung, B. A. (2011). Exiled Memories: The Collective memory of Indonesian 1965 exiles. *Institute of Social Studies*.

Sitabuana, T. H. (2015). Indonesian Chinese Diaspora, Dual Citizenship, and Indonesian Development. *Constitutional Review, volume 1, no.1*.

Sitepu, M. (2017, Agustus 23). *Apakah Obama boleh menerima Kartu Diaspora Indonesia?*
Retrieved from BBC News Indonesia: <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-41016886>

Sitepu, P. A. (2011). *Studi Hubungan Internasional*. Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu.

Snyder, Richard c., H. W Bruck, dan Burton Sapin (Eds.). (1962). *Foreign Policy Decision-Making*. Glencoe, IL: The Free Press.

Soetjipto, A.W.; Sundrijo, D.A.; Azis, A.; Arif, M.; Yulestiana, A.T.D.; dan Amalia, A. D. (2021). A Cartography of Overseas Indonesians: Preliminary Mapping of Diaspora Actors, Their Positionalities to the State and Implications for Protection. *IR-UI Commentaries, Vol. I, No. 17*.

Subarkah, I. (2013, Agustus 20). *Investor.id*. Retrieved from Diaspora RI Peroleh Kemudahan Izin Tinggal: <https://investor.id/international/diaspora-ri-peroleh-kemudahan-izin-tinggal>

Sugiyono. (2008). *Memahami Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: CV Alfabeta.

Sukmadinata, N. S. (2007). *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya.



- Supriadi, A. (2016, Agustus 15). *Pemerintah Siapkan Kebijakan Repatriasi Khusus Diaspora RI*. Retrieved from CNN Indonesia: <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/ekonomi/20160815143007-92-151465/pemerintah-siapkan-kebijakan-repatriasi-khusus-diaspora-ri>
- Susi Dwi Harijanti, Bilal Dewansyah, Ali Abdurahman, dan Wicaksana Dramanda. (2018). Citizenship and the Indonesian Diaspora: Lessons from the South Korean and Indian Experiences. *Border Crossing* 8, no. 2.
- Syamsuddin, A. (2014). Penguatan Legislatif Bogi Integrosi Diaspora Indonesia. *Seminar Diaspora dan Dinamika Konsep Kewarganegaraan di Indonesia*. Fakultas Hukum Universitas Indonesia.
- The Indonesia Brain Gain. (2015). *Tentang Indonesia Brain Gain*. Retrieved from The Indonesia Brain Gain: <http://www.braingain.plimbi.com/>
- Tittel-Mosset, F. (2021). *Diaspora engagement: Latin America and the Caribbean (Regional Series)*. EUDif.
- Todisco, E. (2003). Skilled Migrant: A Theoretical Framework and the case of Foreign Researchers in Italy. *Fulgor*, vol. 1, no. 3, 115.
- Tololyan, K. (1991). The nation-state and its others : in lieu of the preface. *Diaspora*, vol. 1, no.1, 3-7.
- Tono, S. (2012). Dilema Jaringan Diaspora Indonesia. *Kompas*, 11 Desember 2012.
- Triyono, A. (2016, Mei 16). *Diaspora Indonesia akan dipermudah beli properti*. Retrieved from <https://nasional.kontan.co.id/news/diaspora-indonesia-akan-dipermudah-beli-properti>
- Tsourapas, G. (2020). Theorizing State-Diaspora Relations in the Middle East: Authoritarian Emigration States in Comparative Perspective. *Mediterranean Politics*, 135-159.
- VOA Indonesia. (2012, Agustus 8). *Presiden SBY akan Bentuk Unit Khusus untuk Diaspora*. Retrieved from VOA Indonesia: <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/presiden-sby-akan-bentuk-unit-khusus-untuk-diaspora/1364948.html>
- Vonk, O. (2019). *Quasi-citizenship and China and India's diaspora population*. Retrieved from Kylin Prime Group (KPG): <https://www.kylinprime.com/news/132/Quasi-citizenship-and-China-and-Indias-diaspora-population.html>
- Wahyuni, D. (2012). MIGRASI INTERNASIONAL DAN PEMBANGUNAN. *Kajian* Vol. 18 No. 4, 305-321.
- White, Brian dan Clarke, Michael. (1989). *Understanding Foreign Policy: The Foreign Policy Systems Approach*. England: Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd.



- Wibowo, A. S. (2013). *Managing Indonesian Diaspora: A Preliminary Study*. *Andalas Journal of International Studies*, Vol. 2, No.1.
- Widhana, D. H. (2016, Oktober 26). *Jalan Terjal untuk Dwi Kewarganegaraan*. Retrieved from tirto.id: <https://tirto.id/jalan-terjal-untuk-dwi-kewarganegaraan-bXPc>
- Widhana, D. H. (2016, Oktober 26). *Kekhawatiran Tentang Status Dwi Kewarganegaraan*. Retrieved from tirto.id: <https://tirto.id/kekhawatiran-tentang-status-dwi-kewarganegaraan-bXPd>
- Widhana, D. H. (2016, Oktober 26). *Para Diaspora Menopang Ekonomi Indonesia*. Retrieved from tirto.id: <https://tirto.id/para-diaspora-menopang-ekonomi-indonesia-bXPb>
- Wijaya, S. (2017, Agustus 24). *Kartu Diaspora Indonesia Mendapat Tanggapan Negatif*. Retrieved from Republika News: <https://www.republika.co.id/berita/ov6ti4415/kartu-diaspora-indonesia-mendapat-tanggapan-negatif>
- Wisandi, A. (2018). PERAN INDONESIAN DIASPORA NETWORK (IDN) DALAM PENINGKATAN COUNTRY BRANDING ASPEK SOSIAL DAN BUDAYA INDONESIA DI AMERIKA SERIKAT TAHUN 2012-2016. *JOM FISIP Vol. 5*.
- World Bank. (2013). *Remittance Data Inflow 2013*. World Bank.
- World Bank Group dan Australian Government. (2017). *Pekerja global Indonesia: antara peluang dan resiko*.
- Wulandari, C. R. (2019, Agustus 23). *Diaspora Ilmuwan Indonesia Masih Sedikit*. Retrieved from Pikiran Rakyat: <https://www.pikiran-rakyat.com/pendidikan/pr-01317917/diaspora-ilmuwan-indonesia-masih-sedikit>
- Yasin, M. Z. (2015). *Fenomena Brain Drain (Skill Migration) di Indonesia: Analisis Determinan dan Solusi Permasalahan*. Surabaya : Fakultas Ekonomi dan Bisnis Universitas Airlangga.