

- Ahmad, M. R., & Hanna, H. (2014). Effect of equiosmolar solutions of hypertonic sodium lactate versus mannitol in craniectomy patients with moderate traumatic brain injury. *Medical Journal of Indonesia*, 23(1), 30. <https://doi.org/10.13181/mji.v23i1.686>
- Arifianto, M. R., Ma'ruf, A. Z., & Ibrahim, A. (2016). Efficacy Comparison of Mannitol and Hypertonic Saline for Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI) Treatment. *Bali Medical Journal*, 5(3), 170. <https://doi.org/10.15562/bmj.v5i3.281>
- Arief Sjamsul, *Radikal Bebas*, Bagian Ilmu Kesehatan Anak Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Airlangga Rumah Sakit dr Soetomo Surabaya, 2003: 1-9.
- Aloisi, F., Care, A., Borsellino, G., Gallo, P., Rosa, S., Bassani, A., *et al.* (1992). Production of hemolymphopoietic cytokines (IL-6, IL-8, colony-stimulating factors) by normal human astrocytes in response to IL 1beta and tumor necrosis factor- alpha. *J. Immunol.* 149, 2358–2366.
- Bartnik, B.L., Lee, S.M., Hovda, D.A., and Sutton, R.L. (2007). The fate of glucose during the period of decreased metabolism after fluid percussion injury: a¹³C NMR study. *J. Neurotrauma* 24,1079–1092.doi:10.1089/neu.2006.0210
- Bartnik, B.L., Sutton, R.L., Fukushima, M., Harris, N.G., Hovda, D.A., and Lee, S.M. (2005). Up regulation of pentose phosphate pathway and preservation of tricarboxylic acid cycle efflux after experimental brain injury. *J. Neurotrauma* 22, 1052–1065.doi:10.1089/neu.2005.22.1052
- Betancur-Calderón, J. M., Veronesi-Zuluaga, L. A., & Castaño-Tobón, H. F. (2017). Traumatic brain injury and treatment with hypertonic sodium lactate. Will it become the best management alternative? *Colombian Journal of Anesthesiology*, 45(S 2), 51–57. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rcae.2017.10.002>
- Bisri, T., Utomo, B. A., & Fuadi, I. (2016). Exogenous lactate infusion improved neurocognitive function of patients with mild traumatic brain injury. *Asian Journal of Neurosurgery*, 11(2), 151–159. <https://doi.org/10.4103/1793-5482.145375>
- Brustovetsky, N., Brustovetsky, T., Jemmerson, R. and Dubinsky, J.M. 2002, Calcium induced cytochrome c release from CNS mitochondria is associated with the permeability transition and rupture of the outer membrane, *Journal of neurochemistry*, 80 (2): 207–18. Cernak, I. 2005, Animal Models of Head Trauma, *The Journal of the American Society for Experimental NeuroTherapeutics*, 2: 410–422.

- Carpenter, K.L., Jalloh, I., Gallagher, C.N., Grice, P., Howe, D.J., Mason, A., *et al.* (2014). (13) C-labelled microdialysis studies of cerebral metabolism in TBI patients. *Eur.J.Pharm.Sci.* 57,87–97.doi: 10.1016/j.ejps.2013.12.012
- Casey PA, Mckenna MC, Fiskum G, Saraswati M, Robertson Cl. Early and sustained alterations in cerebral metabolism after traumatic brain injury in immature rats. *J Neurotrauma.* 2008; 25:603-14.
- Castro MA, Beltran FA, Brauchi S, Concha II. A metabolic switch in brain; glucose and lactate metabolism modulation by ascorbic acid. *J Neurochem.* 2009; 110:423-40
- Chiry O, Fishbein WN, Merezhinskaya N, Clarke S, Galuske R, Magistretti PJ, *et al.* Distribution of the monocarboxylate transporter MCT2 in human cerebral cortex: An immunohistochemical study. *Brain Res.* 2008; 1226:61-9.
- Chiry O, Pellerin L, Monnet-Tschudi F, Fishbein WN, Merezhinskaya N, Magistretti PJ, *et al.* Expression of the mono carboxylate transporter MCT1 in the adult human brain cortex. *Brain Res.* 2006; 1070:65-70.
- Clark, R. S. B., Chen, J., Watkins, S. C., Kochanek, P. M., Chen, M., Stetler, R. A., Loeffert, J. E., & Graham, S. H. (1997). Apoptosis-Suppressor Gene bcl-2 Expression after Traumatic Brain Injury in Rats. *The Journal of Neuroscience*, 17(23), 9172–9182. <https://doi.org/10.1523/JNEUROSCI.17-23-09172.1997>
- David A. Bender, PhD & Peter A. Mayes, PhD, DSc, Rodwell. Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry, 30th edition, section IV, Metabolism of Carbohydrates. 2015. 139-210
- De Waal Malefyt, R., Abrams, J., Bennett, B., Figdor, C. G., and De Vries, J.E. (1991). Interleukin10 (IL-10) inhibits cytokine synthesis by human monocytes an auto regulatory role of IL-10 produced by monocytes. *J. Exp.Med.* 174, 1209 1220.
- D'Andrea, A., Aste-Amezaga, M., Valiante, N. M., Ma, X., Kubin, M., and Trinchieri, G. (1993). Interleukin-10 (IL-10) in hibits human lymphocyte interferon gamma production by suppressing natural killer cell stimulatory factor/IL-12 synthesis in accessory cells. *J. Exp. Med.* 178, 1041–1048.
- Dusick, J.R., Glenn, T.C., Lee, W.N., Vespa, P.M., Kelly, D.F., Lee, S.M., *et al.* (2007). Increased pentosephosphate pathway flux after clinical traumatic brain injury: a [1,2-13C2] glucose labeling study in humans. *J. Cereb.BloodFlow Metab.* 27,1593–1602.doi: 10.1038/sj.jcbfm.9600458
- Evans, R. W. (2006). *Neurology and Trauma* (2nd ed.). Oxford university press.
- Feuerstein, G. Z., Liu, T., & Barone, F. C. (1994). Cytokines, inflammation, and brain injury: Role of tumor necrosis factor-alpha. In *CEREBROVASC.BRAIN METAB.REV.*

- Fiorentino, D. F., Zlotnik, A., Mosmann, T. R., Howard, M., and O'Garra, A. (1991). IL-10 inhibits cytokine production by activated macrophages. *J. Immunol.* 147, 3815–3822.
- Foda, M. A., and Marmarou, A. (1994). A new model of diffuse brain injury in rats. Part II: morphological characterization. *J. Neurosurg.* 80, 301–313.
- Gallagher, C. N., Carpenter, K. L. H., Grice, P., Howe, D. J., Mason, A., Timofeev, I., Menon, D. K., Kirkpatrick, P. J., Pickard, J. D., Sutherland, G. R., & Hutchinson, P. J. (2009). The human brain utilizes lactate via the tricarboxylic acid cycle: A ¹³C-labelled microdialysis and high-resolution nuclear magnetic resonance study. *Brain*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/brain/awp202>
- Graham S, Chen J, Clark R. Bcl-2 Family Gene Products in Cerebral Ischemia and Traumatic Brain Injury. *Journal of Neurotrauma*. 2000;17(10):831-841.
- Greenberg, M. S. (2019). Handbook of Neurosurgery. In *Handbook of Neurosurgery*. <https://doi.org/10.1055/b-006-149702>
- Gruber, M.F, Williams, C.C., and Gerrard, T.L. (1994). Macrophage-colony stimulating Factor expression by anti-CD45 stimulated human monocytes is transcriptionally upregulated by IL-1beta and inhibited by IL-4 and IL-10. *J. Immunol.* 152, 1354–1361.
- Hanna, Ahmad MR. Effect of equiosmolar solutions of hypertonic sodium lactate versus mannitol in craniectomy patients with moderate traumatic brain injury. *Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Hasanuddin. Med J Indonesia*. 2014;23;30–5.
- Henry, S., Brasel, K., & Stewart, R. (2018). *Advanced trauma life support. American College of Surgeons* (tenth edition). Chicago
- Hetz, C. (2018). *BCL-2 Protein Family: Essential Regulator of Cell Death* New York, NY: Landes Bioscience and Springer Science Business Media, LLC; 2010.
- Ide, K., Schmalbruch, I.K., Quistorff, B., Horn, A., and Secher, N. H. (2000). Lactate, glucose and O₂ uptake in human brain during recovery from maximal exercise. *J. Physiol.* 522 (Pt1), 159–164. doi:10.1111/j.1469-7793.2000.t01-2-00159.xm
- Jain, K. K. (2011). The handbook of neuroprotection. In *The Handbook of Neuroprotection*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-61779-049-2>
- Jalloh, I., Helmy, A., Shannon, R.J., Gallagher, C.N., Menon, D.K., Carpenter, K.L., et al. (2013). Lactate uptake by the injured human brain: evidence from an arteriovenous gradient and cerebral microdialysis study. *J. Neurotrauma* 30, 2031–2037. doi:10.1089/neu.2013.2947
- Kobeissy, F. H. (2015). Brain Neurotrauma Molecular, Neurophysiology, and Rehabilitation Aspect. In *Brain Neurotrauma*. <https://doi.org/10.1201/b18126>

- Lee *et al.*, 2004 Lee, L.L., Galo, E., Lyeth, B.G., Muizelaar, J.P. and Berman, R.F. 2004, Neuroprotection in the rat lateral fluid percussion model of traumatic brain injury by SNX-185, an N-type voltage-gated calcium channel blocker, *Exp Neurol*, 190: 70–78.
- Levasseur, J. E., Alessandri, B., Reinert, M., Clausen, T., Zhou, Z., Altememi, N., & Bullock, M. R. (2006). Lactate, not glucose, up-regulates mitochondrial oxygen consumption both in sham and lateral fluid percussed rat brains. *Neurosurgery*. <https://doi.org/10.1227/01.NEU.0000245581.00908.AF>
- Marmarou, A., Abd-Elfattah Foda, M. A., Van den Brink, W., Campbell, J., Kita, H., & Demetriadou, K. (1994). A new model of diffuse brain injury in rats. Part I: Pathophysiology and biomechanics. *Journal of Neurosurgery*. <https://doi.org/10.3171/jns.1994.80.2.0291>
- Martin, J. H. (2012). Neuroanatomy Text and Atlas, 4th ed. In *Uma ética para quantos?*
- Millet, A., Cuisinier, A., Bouzat, P., Batandier, C., Lemasson, B., Stupar, V., Pernet-Gallay, K., Crespy, T., Barbier, E. L., & Payen, J. F. (2018). Hypertonic sodium lactate reverses brain oxygenation and metabolism dysfunction after traumatic brain injury. *British Journal of Anaesthesia*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bja.2018.01.025>
- Murray, R. K., Granner, D. K., Mayes, P. A., & Rodwell, V. W. (2018). Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry (31st Edition). In *Biochemical Education*.
- Nguyen, R., Fiest, K. M., McChesney, J., Kwon, C.-S., Jette, N., Frolkis, A. D., Atta, C., Mah, S., Dhaliwal, H., Reid, A., Pringsheim, T., Dykeman, J., & Gallagher, C. (2016). The International Incidence of Traumatic Brain Injury: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. *Canadian Journal of Neurological Sciences / Journal Canadien Des Sciences Neurologiques*, 43(6), 774–785. <https://doi.org/10.1017/cjn.2016.290>
- Peeters, W., van den Brande, R., Polinder, S., Brazinova, A., Steyerberg, E. W., Lingsma, H. F., & Maas, A. I. R. (2015). Epidemiology of traumatic brain injury in Europe. *Acta Neurochirurgica*, 157(10), 1683–1696. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00701-015-2512-7>
- Pellerin L. Lactate as a pivotal element in neuron–glia metabolic cooperation. *Neurochem Intern*. 2003;43 331-8.
- Phaniendra, A., Jestadi, D. B., & Periyasamy, L. (2015). Free Radicals: Properties, Sources, Targets, and Their Implication in Various Diseases. In *Indian Journal of Clinical Biochemistry*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12291-014-0446-0>
- Raghupathi R, Fernandez S, Murai H, Trusko S, Scott R, Nishioka W et al. BCL-2 Overexpression Attenuates Cortical Cell Loss after Traumatic Brain Injury in Transgenic Mice. *Journal of Cerebral Blood Flow & Metabolism*. 1998;18(11):1259-

- Reinhard, R. (2004). *Color Atlas of Neurology* (2nd ed.). Thieme.
- Rice, A.C., Zsoldos, R., Chen, T., Wilson, M.S., Alessandri, B., Hamm, R.J., *et al.* (2002). Lactate administration attenuates cognitive deficits following traumatic brain injury. *Brain Res.* 928,156–159.doi:10.1016/S0006-8993(01)03299-1
- Rockswold GL, Solid CA, Paredes-Andrade E, Rockswold SB, Jancik JT, Quickel RR. Hypertonic saline and its effect on intracranial pressure, cerebral perfusion pressure, and brain tissue oxygen. *Neurosurgery.* 2009;65(6):1035-42.
- Sai Ambika Tadepalli, Zsolt Kristóf Bali, Nóra Bruszt, Lili Veronika Nagy, Krisztina Amrein, Bálint Fazekas, András Büki, Endre Czeiter, István Hernádi. Long-term cognitive impairment without diffuse axonal injury following repetitive mild traumatic brain injury in rats doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/695718>
- Sastrodiningrat, A. G. (2012). *NEUROSURGERY* (1st ed.). USU Press.
- Shohami, E. (1999). Dual role of tumor necrosis factor alpha in brain injury. *Cytokine & Growth Factor Reviews*, 10(2), 119–130. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1359-6101\(99\)00008-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1359-6101(99)00008-8)
- Silver, J. M., McAllister, T. W., & Yudofsky, S. C. (2014). *Textbook of traumatic brain injury : second edition* (2nd ed.). american psychiatric publishing.
- Standring, S. (2016). Gray's anatomy 41st edition: The anatomical basis of clinical practice. In *Gray's Anatomy*.
- Stiefel MF, Udoetuk JD, Spiotta AM, Gracias VH, Goldberg A, Maloney-Wilensky, dkk. Conventional neurocritical care and cerebral oxygenation after traumatic brain injury. *J Neurosurg.* 2006;105(5):68-75.
- Timofeev, I., Carpenter, K.L., Nortje, J., Al-Rawi, P.G., O'Connell, M.T., Czosnyka, M., *et al.*(2011a). Cerebral extra cellular chemistry and outcome following traumatic brain injury: a microdialysis study of 223 patients. *Brain* 134(Pt2), 484–494.doi: 10.1093/brain/awq353
- Timofeev, I., Czosnyka, M., Carpenter, K.L., Nortje, J., Kirkpatrick, P.J., Al-Rawi, P.G., *et al.* (2011b). Interaction between brain chemistry and physiology after traumatic brain injury: impact of autoregulation and microdialysis catheter location. *J. Neurotrauma* 28,849–860.doi:10.1089/neu.2010.1656
- Timofeev, I., Nortje, J., Al-Rawi, P.G., Hutchinson, P.J., and Gupta, A.K. (2013). Extra cellular brain pH with or without hypoxia is a marker of profound metabolic derangement

- and increased mortality after traumatic brain injury. *J. Cereb.BloodFlowMetab.* 33,422–427. doi: 10.1038/jcbfm.2012.186 Tyson, R. L., Gallagher, C., and Sutherland, G. R. (2003). ¹³C - Labeled substrates and the cerebral metabolic compartmentalization of acetate and lactate. *Brain Res.* 992,43 - 52. doi:10.1016/j.brainres.2003.08.027
- White, H., Cook, D., & Venkatesh, B. (2006). The use of hypertonic saline for treating intracranial hypertension after traumatic brain injury. In *Anesthesia and Analgesia*. <https://doi.org/10.1213/01.ane.0000217208.51017.56>
- Winn, H. R. (2017). Youmans & Winn Neurological Surgery. In *Youmans & Winn Neurological Surgery*. Elsevier Health Sciences.
- Wong, J., Hoe, N., Zhiwei, F., & Ng, I. (2005). Apoptosis and Traumatic Brain Injury. *Neurocritical Care*, 3(2), 177-182. <https://doi.org/10.1385/ncc:3:2:177>
- Woodcock Thomas, Cristina Maria, 2013, The role of markers of inflammation in traumatic brain injury, Fontiersin.org, Australia
- Xiong, Y., Gu, Q., Peterson, P. L., Muizelaar, J. P., and Lee, C. P. (1997). Mitochondrial dysfunction and calcium perturbation induced by traumatic brain injury. *J. Neurotrauma* 14, 23 - 34. doi:10.1089/neu.1997.14.23
- Zasler, N. D., Katz, D. I., & Zafonte, R. D. (2007). Brain Injury Medicine. In *Journal of Head Trauma Rehabilitation* (Vol. 22, Issue 6). <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.htr.0000300238.28737.54>
- Ziebell & Morganti-Kossmann 2010 Ziebell, J.M. and Morganti-Kossmann, M.C. 2010, Involvement of Pro- and Anti-Inflammatory Cytokines and Chemokines in the Pathophysiology of Traumatic Brain Injury, *The Journal of the American Society for Experimental NeuroTherapeutics*, 7: 22–30.