

Bibliography

Almagro, Luis. 2019. 'Deepening R2P in Latin America'. *Horizons: Journal of International Relations and Sustainable Development*. Center for International Relations and Sustainable Development. p. 199.

Angelo, Paul J. 2021. "The U.N.'s Moment in Venezuela Has Arrived". *Foreign Policy*. April 20. Accessed through <https://foreignpolicy.com/2021/04/20/the-u-n-s-moment-in-venezuela-has-arrived/>.

BBC News. 2019. 'What's behind Venezuela's Political Crisis?'. 8 August. Accessed through <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-latin-america-36319877>.

Bellamy, Alex J. 2006. 'Whither the Responsibility to Protect? Humanitarian Intervention and the 2005 World Summit'. *Ethics and International Affairs*.

Bredemeier, Ken. 2019. 'Pompeo: US Prepared for Military Intervention in Venezuela'. *Voice of America*. May 1. Accessed through <https://www.voanews.com/americas/pompeo-us-prepared-military-intervention-venezuela>.

Bureau of Western Hemisphere Affairs. 2021. 'U.S. Relations with Venezuela: Bilateral Relations Fact Sheet'. *U.S. Department of State*. Accessed through <https://www.state.gov/u-s-relations-with-venezuela/>.

Bush, George W. 2003. "Operation Iraqi Freedom". *The White House*.

C.R. Terry, Patrick. 2015. *The Libya Intervention (2011): neither lawful, nor successful*. The Comparative and International Law Journal of Southern Africa. Institute of Foreign and Comparative Law

Callinicos, Alex. 2006. 'Anti-War protests do make a difference'. *Socialist Worker Online*. Accessed through https://web.archive.org/web/20060321084247/http://www.socialistworker.co.uk/article.php?article_id=6067.



Centro de Comunicacion Nacional. 2020. *Foro Penal counts 388 political prisoners in Venezuela*. Accessed through <https://presidenciave.com/regions/foro-penal-counts-388-political-prisoners-in-venezuela/>.

Congressional Research Service. 2021. *Venezuela Political Crisis and U.S. Policy*.

Deng, Francis M. Sadikiel Kimaro, Terrence Lyons, Rothchild, Donald, and I. William Zartman. 2012. 'Sovereignty as Responsibility'. *Brookings*. May 10. Accessed through <https://www.brookings.edu/book/sovereignty-as-responsibility/>.

Dunne, Tim & Katharine Gelber. 2014. 'Arguing Matters: The Responsibility to Protect and the Case of Libya.' *Global Responsibility to Protect*. Leiden:Brill Nijhoff.

Ellsworth, Brian. 2019. 'Trump says U.S. military intervention in Venezuela 'an option;' Russia objects.' *Reuters*. February 3. Accessed through <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-venezuela-politics-idUSKCN1PS0DK>

Encyclopedia Britannica. 2019. *The Hugo Chavez Presidency*. Accessed through <https://www.britannica.com/place/Venezuela/The-Hugo-Chavez-presidency>

Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect. *What Is R2P?*. Accessed through <https://www.globalr2p.org/what-is-r2p/>.

Global Policy Forum. 2005. *US Interventions*.

Human Rights Watch. 2019. *Venezuela: Extrajudicial Killings in Poor Areas*. 18 September. Accessed through <https://www.hrw.org/news/2019/09/18/venezuela-extrajudicial-killings-poor-areas>.

Human Rights Watch. 2020. *Venezuela: Justice Needed for Systematic Abuses*. Accessed through <https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/12/14/venezuela-justice-needed-systematic-abuses..>

Human Rights Watch. 2020. *Venezuela: Events of 2020*. Accessed through <https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2021/country-chapters/venezuela>.

Human Rights Watch. 2021. 'Putting Venezuela's Crisis on the International Agenda.' Accessed through <https://www.hrw.org/news/2021/07/08/putting-venezuelas-crisis-international-agenda>.



Kemper, Bob. 2004. 'Saddam can keep rule if he complies: Bush.' *Daily Times*. May 3. Accessed through https://web.archive.org/web/20040825024139/http://www.dailytimes.com.pk/default.asp?page=story_23-10-2002_pg4_1.

Kuperman, AJ. 2013. 'NATO's Intervention in Libya: A Humanitarian Success'. Hehir A., Murray R. (eds) *Libya, the Responsibility to Protect and the Future of Humanitarian Intervention*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.

Kurmanaev, Anatoly. 2019. 'Venezuela's Collapse Is the Worst Outside of War in Decades, Economists Say'. *The New York Times*. 17 May. Accessed through <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/05/17/world/americas/venezuela-economy.html>.

Larmer, Brook. 2018. 'What 52,000 Percent Inflation Can Do to a Country'. *The New York Times*. 1 November. Accessed through <https://www.nytimes.com/2018/11/01/magazine/venezuela-inflation-economics.html>.

Medina, Oscar. 2019. 'More U.S.-Sent Humanitarian Aid for Venezuela Lands in Colombia'. *Bloomberg*. February 16. Accessed through <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2019-02-16/more-u-s-sent-humanitarian-aid-for-venezuela-lands-in-colombia>.

Meiser, Jeffrey W. 2018. 'Introducing Liberalism in International Relations Theory'. *E-International Relations*. Accessed through <https://www.e-ir.info/2018/02/18/introducing-liberalism-in-international-relations-theory/>.

Merco Press. 2020. 'UN Human Rights Council Condemns Venezuela and Extends Two Years the Mandate of Investigators' October 7. Accessed through <https://en.mercopress.com/2020/10/07/un-human-rights-council-condemns-venezuela-and-extends-two-years-the-mandate-of-investigators>.

Moravcsik, Andrew. 1997. "Liberalism and International Relations Theory". *Harvard University and University of Chicago*.

Nebehay, Stephanie. 2019. 'Killings, Torture Still Going on in Venezuela: U.N. Rights Chief - Reuters'. *Reuters*. September 19. Accessed through <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-venezuela-security-un/killings-torture-still-going-on-in-venezuela-u-n-rights-chief-idUSKCN1VU1IB>.



Office of the Spokesperson. 2021. 'U.S. – EU – Canada: Joint Statement on Venezuela.' *U.S. Department of State*. Accessed through <https://www.state.gov/u-s-eu-canada-joint-statement-on-venezuela/>

Shapcott, Richard. 2014. 'International ethics'. *The Globalization of World Politics*, ed. John Baylis, Steve Smith, Patricia Owens. Oxford: Oxford.

Smith, Edward. 2015. 'The traditional routes to security: Realism and Liberalism'. *International Security Studies: Theory and Practice*, ed. Peter Hough, Shahin Malik and Andrew Moran. New York: Routledge.

Strategic Comments. 2019. 'Venezuela under sanctions'.

The New Humanitarian. 2019. 'As Venezuela's Denied Crisis Deepens, Local Aid Groups Shift Tactics', Accessed through <https://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/news-feature/2019/01/17/venezuela-crisis-local-aid-groups-shift-tactics>.

The White House. 2019. *Statement from President Donald J. Trump Recognizing Venezuelan National Assembly President Juan Guaido as the Interim President of Venezuela*. Accessed through <https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefings-statements/statement-president-donald-j-trump-recognizing-venezuelan-national-assembly-president-juan-guaido-interim-president-venezuela/>.

United Nations, General Assembly, "Implementing the responsibility to protect: Report of the Secretary-General, A/63/677 (12 January 2009), Accessed through <https://www.un.org/ruleoflaw/blog/document/report-of-the-secretary-general-implementing-the-responsibility-to-protect/>

United Nations Meetings Coverage and Press Release. 2011. 'Security Council Approves 'No-Fly Zone' over Libya, Authorizing 'All Necessary Measures' to Protect Civilians, by Vote of 10 Favour with 5 Abstentions'. Accessed through <https://www.un.org/press/en/2011/sc10200.doc.htm>.)

United Nations. *United Nations Office on Genocide Prevention and the Responsibility to Protect*. Accessed through <http://www.un.org/en/genocideprevention/about-responsibility-to-protect.html>.



Wilson, Jill H. 2021. *Temporary Protected Status: Overview and Current Issues*. Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service.

Zambakari, Christopher. 2016. *The misguided and mismanaged intervention in Libya: Consequences for peace*. African Security Review.

Zerpa, Fabiola, Ezra Fieser, and Nicolle Yapur. 'Maduro is Blocking UN Food Aid into Crisis-Ravaged Venezuela'. *Bloomberg*. December 11. Accessed through <https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2020-12-11/maduro-said-to-block-un-food-aid-into-venezuela-over-control>.