

TABLE OF CONTENT

BACHELOR THESIS	ii
PLAGIARISM STATEMENT.....	iii
PREFACE.....	iv
TABLE OF CONTENT.....	v
LIST OF FIGURES.....	vi
LIST OF TABLES	vii
LIST OF ATTACHMENTS	viii
ABSTRACT	ix
INTISARI	x
I. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Objective	2
1.3 The Expected Benefits from Research	2
2 LITERATURE REVIEW	3
2.1 Water Quality	3
2.2 Water Contamination	3
2.3 <i>Escherichia coli</i>	4
3 MATERIALS AND METHODS	9
3.1 Time and Location	9
3.2 Materials and Equipment	9
3.3 Methods	11
3.3.1 Preparation	11
3.3.2 Molecular	11
4 RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	13
4.1 Identification of <i>E. coli</i>	13
4.2 Pathogenic <i>E. coli</i> Identification	14
5 CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	20
5.1 Conclusion	20
5.2 Recommendation	20
REFERENCE	21
ATTACHMENTS	29

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 4.1 Chromocult™ Coliform Assay	13
Figure 4.2 Distribution of Pathogenic <i>E. coli</i> in Tonle Sap Lake, Cambodia and Its Tributaries	14
Figure 4.3 Distribution of Pathogenic <i>E. coli</i> (PEC) in Different Seasons	16
Figure 4.4 Presence of Co-Infection Pathogenic <i>E. coli</i>	17
Figure 4.5 Distribution of Pathogenic <i>E. coli</i> Detected in Different Sampling Sites	19

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 Positive Controls Used for Each Pathotype	9
Table 3.2 Primer Set Used for Each Pathotype	10
Table 3.3 Amplification Condition for Each Gene	12

LIST OF ATTACHMENTS

Attachment 1. Luria Bertani Medium	28
Attachment 2. Brain Heart Infusion Broth Medium	29
Attachment 3. Chromocult Coliform Agar Medium	30
Attachment 4. PCR Amplification of Positive Control	31
Attachment 5. List of Pathogenic <i>E. coli</i>	32
Attachment 6. List of Pathogenic <i>E. coli</i> Based on Site Sampling	35
Attachment 7. List of Co-Infection of Pathogenic <i>E. coli</i>	36