

## ESTIMASI PRODUKSI BIOMASSA DAN VALUASI NILAI EKONOMI KARBON PADA TEGAKAN FLAMBOYAN (*Delonix regia*) DI KAWASAN HUTAN WANAGAMA

Oleh :

Shinta Devi Cahya Nirwana<sup>1</sup>

Dr. Ir. Ris Hadi Purwanto, M.Agr.Sc.<sup>2</sup>

### INTISARI

Hutan memiliki kemampuan untuk menyerap emisi gas rumah kaca yang ada, terutama gas karbondioksida ( $\text{CO}_2$ ) yang dimanfaatkan untuk fotosintesis. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui potensi biomassa, simpanan karbon, dan serapan gas  $\text{CO}_2$  serta nilai ekonomi karbon yang dapat dihasilkan dari tegakan flamboyan (*Delonix regia*) yang tumbuh di kawasan hutan Wanagama, Gunungkidul, Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. Potensi biomassa, simpanan karbon, dan serapan  $\text{CO}_2$  ini meliputi potensi pada berbagai tingkat pertumbuhan pohon flamboyan.

Estimasi biomassa tegakan dilakukan secara *non destructive sampling* menggunakan plot ukur lingkaran dengan luas  $400 \text{ m}^2$  ( $r = 11,29 \text{ m}$ ). Simpanan karbon tegakan diasumsikan sebesar 47% dari biomassa total dan serapan  $\text{CO}_2$  dihitung dengan mengkonversi masa atom molekul  $\text{CO}_2$  dari atom C menggunakan konstanta 3,67. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa potensi biomassa, simpanan karbon, dan serapan  $\text{CO}_2$  total dari tegakan tegakan flamboyan masing-masing adalah 509,765 ton/Ha; 239,590 ton/Ha; dan 879,294 ton/Ha. Selain itu, hasil potensi serapan  $\text{CO}_2$  total dari tegakan flamboyan yang dapat diperjualbelikan dalam mekanisme perdagangan karbon memiliki nilai ekonomi sebesar USD 2.953,88/Ha atau Rp 42.816.807,00/Ha yang diperoleh berdasarkan metode *Benefit transfer*.

Kata kunci : *Delonix regia*, biomassa, simpanan karbon, serapan  $\text{CO}_2$ , nilai ekonomi

---

<sup>1</sup> Mahasiswa Departemen Manajemen Hutan, Fakultas Kehutanan UGM

<sup>2</sup> Dosen Departemen Manajemen Hutan, Fakultas Kehutanan UGM

## ESTIMATION OF BIOMASS PRODUCTION AND CARBON ECONOMIC VALUATION OF FLAMBOYANT (*Delonix regia*) STANDS IN THE WANAGAMA FOREST AREA

By :

Shinta Devi Cahya Nirwana<sup>1</sup>

Dr. Ir. Ris Hadi Purwanto, M.Agr.Sc.<sup>2</sup>

### ABSTRACT

*Forest has the ability to absorb greenhouse gas emissions, particularly carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) that is used for photosynthesis. This research have purposes to find out estimated potential of biomass, carbon storage, and the uptake of CO<sub>2</sub> as well as the economic value of carbon that can be produced from the flamboyant (*Delonix regia*) stands in Wanagama forest area, Gunungkidul, Special Region of Yogyakarta . The potency of biomass, carbon storage, and the uptake of CO<sub>2</sub> includes potential at various stages of growth flame trees.*

*To estimate the biomass of stand conducted non-destructive sampling method used a circle measuring plot with an area of 400 m<sup>2</sup> (r = 11, 29 m). Carbon storage of stands assumed at 47% of the total biomass and uptake of CO<sub>2</sub> is calculated by converting molecules of CO<sub>2</sub> from the atom C using the constant number 3,67. These results of research indicate that the total potency of biomass, carbon storage, and the uptake of CO<sub>2</sub> of flamboyant stands amounted to 509,765 ton/ Ha; 239,590 ton/ Ha; and 879,294 ton/ Ha. In addition, the results of the potential uptake of CO<sub>2</sub> total of *Delonix regia* stands which merchantability in the carbon trade mechanism has economic value of USD 2.953,88 /Ha or Rp 42.816.807,00 /Ha that obtained by Benefit transfer methods.*

*Keywords : *Delonix regia*, biomass, carbon stock, CO<sub>2</sub> absorption, economic value*

---

<sup>1</sup> Student of Forest Management Department, Faculty of Forestry UGM

<sup>2</sup> Lecturer of Forest Management Department, Faculty of Forestry UGM