



## References

- Afrida, N. (2009, February 9). RI women struggle to fight harassment, stigmatization. Retrieved from <https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2009/02/09/ri-women-strugglefight-harassment-stigmatization.html>
- Amato, P. R. & DeBoer, D. D. (2001). The transmission of marital instability across generations: relationship skills or commitment to marriage. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 63 (4), 1038–1051
- Anderson, O. (2018, November 26). *Qualitative research Methods: Types, Importance & Characteristics*. Retrieved from <https://www.allassignmenthelp.com/blog/qualitative-research-methods/>.
- Astone, Nan Marie, & McLanahan, Sara (1991). Family structure, parental practices and high school completion. *American Sociological Review*, 56, 309–320.
- Carlson, M. J. (2006). Family structure, father involvement and adolescent behavioral outcomes. *Journal of marriage and family*, 68 (1), 137–154.
- Chiu, M., Rahman, F., Vigod, S., Lau, C., Cairney, J., & Kurdyak, P. (2018). Mortality among single fathers as compared with single mothers and partnered fathers: A cohort study. *International Journal of Population Data Science*, 3 (3), E115-E123. doi:10.23889/ijpds.v3i4.633
- Cummings, E.M. & Kouros, C.D.(2008). Stress and Coping. *Encyclopedia of Infant and Early Childhood Development*, 267-28. <https://doi.org/10.1016/b978-012370877-9.00156-0>
- Dagur, R. (2018, March 15). Abandoned Indonesian mothers toil to support families. Retrieved from <https://www.ucanews.com/news/abandoned-indonesian-mothers-toil-to-support-families/81752/>
- DeLeire, T. & Kalil, A. (2002). Good things come in threes: single-parent multigenerational family structure and adolescent adjustment. *Demography*, 39 (2), 393-413.
- Developer, M. (2015, June 29). Ketahanan Keluarga Indonesia semakin Rapuh. Retrieved from <http://mediaindonesia.com/read/detail/5015-ketahanan-keluarga-indonesia-semakin-rapuh>
- Drugonski, D., & Motl, R. W. (2013). Marital status and motherhood: implications for physical activity. *Women & Health*, 53(2), 203e215. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/03630242.2013.767304>.
- Duncan, Greg J., & Hoffman, Saul D. (1985). A reconsideration of the economic consequences of marital disruption. *Demography*, 22, 485–498.



Emery, Robert E. (1988). *Marriage, divorce and children's adjustment*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.

Flouri, E., Narayanan, M.K., Nærde, A., 2018. Stressful life events and depressive symptoms in mothers and fathers of young children. *Journal of Affective Disorders* 230, 22-27.

Glăveanu, S. M. (2015). The Parental Competence of Single-parent Families from Vulnerable Groups. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 187, 201-205. doi:10.1016/j.sbspro.2015.03.038

Heidegger, M., & Dahlstrom, D. O. (2005). *Introduction to phenomenological research*. Indiana University Press.

Hamid, S. R., & Salleh, S. (2013). Exploring Single Parenting Process in Malaysia: Issues and Coping Strategies. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 84, 1154-1159. doi:10.1016/j.sbspro.2013.06.718

Ismail, I., Husin, N., Rahim, N. A., Kamal, M. H. M., & Mat, R. C. (2016). Entrepreneurial Success Among Single Mothers: The Role of Motivation and Passion. *Procedia Economics and Finance*, 37, 121–128. doi:10.1016/s2212-5671(16)30102-2

Kavas, S., & Gündüz-Hoşgör, A. (2013). The parenting practices of single mothers in Turkey: Challenges and strategies. *Women's Studies International Forum*, 40, 56–67. doi:10.1016/j.wsif.2013.05.004

Kim, S. I., Kim, E.J. (2012). Mental Health and Influencing Social Factors of Parents in Single Parent Families Living at an Urban Community. *J Korean Neuropsychiatr Assoc* 51, 422-429.

Lee, Valerie E., Burkam, David T., Zimiles, Herbert, & Ladewski, Barbara (1994). Family structure and its effect on behavioral and emotional problems in young adolescents. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 4, 405–437.

Leman, K. (2006). Single parenting that works: six keys to raising happy, healthy children in a single-parent home. Carol Stream: Tyndale House Publishers.

Liang, L. A., Berger, U., & Brand, C. (2018). Psychosocial factors associated with symptoms of depression, anxiety and stress among single mothers with young children: A population-based study. *Journal of Affective Disorders*. doi:10.1016/j.jad.2018.08.013

Nevid, J. S., Rathus, S. A., & Greene, B. (2011). *Abnormal psychology in a changing world*. 8th ed. Boston: Prentice Hall.

Schneider, W. (2017). Single mothers, the role of fathers, and the risk for child maltreatment. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 81, 81–93. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2017.07.025



- Spinelli, M., Poehlmann, J., Bolt, D. (2013) Predictors of parenting stress trajectories in premature infant–mother dyads. *Journal of Family Psychology* 27, 873-883.
- Steinberg, Laurence (1987). Single parents, stepparents, and the susceptibility of adolescents to antisocial peer-pressure. *Child Development*, 58, 269–275.
- Sundayani, Y., Koswara, H., & Qadriansyah. (2017). Self Adjustment of Single Parent Mother In South Sulawesi - Indonesia. *Indonesian Journal of Social Work*, 1(1), 76-94. doi:10.31595/international.v1i1.6
- Tashakkori, A., & Teddlie, C. (2003). *Handbook of mixed methods in social & behavioral research*. SAGE Publications.
- Van Gasse, Dries & Mortelmans, Dimitri. (2020). Single Mothers' Perspectives on the Combination of Motherhood and Work. *Social sciences*. 9. 85. 10.3390/socsci9050085.
- Zimiles, H. & Lee, V. (1991). Adolescent family structure and educational progress. *Developmental Psychology*, 27, 314–320.