

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Asiatoday. (2020). Di ASEAN, Rasio Kewirausahaan Indonesia Tertinggal dari Malaysia dan Thailand. Tersedia di <https://asiatoday.id/read/di-asean-rasio-kewirausahaan-indonesia-tertinggal-dari-malaysia-dan-thailand> diakses pada 04 Desember, 2020.
- Ajzen, I. (1985). *From Intentions to Actions: A theory of Planned behavior*. dalam Kuhi, J. dan Beckmann J. (1985), *Action Control: from Cognition to Behavior*. Springer, Heidelberg.
- Ajzen, I. (1991). The Theory of Planned Behavior. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 50 (2), 179-211.
- Al Awlaqi, M. A. Aamer, A., dan Habtoor, N. (2018). The Effect of Entrepreneurship Training on Entrepreneurial Orientation: Evidence from a Regression Discontinuity Design on Micro-Sized Businesses. *The International Journal of Management Education*, 19 (1), 100267.
- Awang, A., Amran, S., Md Nor, M. N., Ibrahim, I. I., dan Mohd Razali, M. F. (2016). Individual Entrepreneurial Orientation Impact on Entrepreneurial Intention: Intervening Effect of PBC and Subjective Norml. *Journal of Entrepreneurship, Business and Economics*, 4 (2), 94–129.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2020, November 5). *Keadaan Ketenagakerjaan Indonesia Agustus 2020*. Berita Resmi Statistik No. 86/11/Th.XXIII, hal. 2.
- Baron, R.A. (2004). The Cognitive Perspective: A Valuable Tool for Answering Entrepreneurship's Basic "Why" Questions. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 19 (2), 221–239.
- Baron, R. A. dan Shane, S. A. (2008). *Entrepreneurship: A Process Perspective* (2nd ed.). Thomson South-Western, Mason OH, United States.
- Bird, B. (1988). Implementing Entrepreneurial Ideas: The Case for Intentions. *Academy of Management Review*, 13, 442–453.
- Bolton, D. L. dan Lane, M. D. (2012). Individual Entrepreneurial Orientation: Development of a Measurement Instrument. *Education and Training*, 54 (2/3), 219–233.
- Boulton, C. dan Turner, P. (2005). *Mastering Business in Asia: Entrepreneurship*. John Wiley and Sons, Singapore.

- Cong, C., Dempsey, M., dan Xie, H. M. (2017). Political Skill, Entrepreneurial Orientation and Organizational Justice: A Study of Entrepreneurial Enterprise in China. *International Journal of Entrepreneurial Behavior & Research*, 23 (1), 20-34.
- Cooper, D. R. dan Shinedler, P.S. (2011). *Business Research Methods*. Mc Graw-Hill Companies Inc., New York.
- Covin, J. G. dan Miller, D. (2014). International Entrepreneurial Orientation: Conceptual Considerations, Research cThemes, Measurement Issues, and Future Research Directions. *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*, 38 (1), 11-44.
- Covin, J. G. dan Slevin, D. P. (1991). A Conceptual Model of Entrepreneurship as Firm Behavior.
- Covin, J. G. dan Lumpkin, G. T. (2011). Entrepreneurial Orientation Theory and Research: Reflections on a Needed Construct. *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*, September 2011 edition, 855-872.
- Dada, O., dan Fogg, H. (2016). Organizational Learning, Entrepreneurial Orientation, and The Role of University Engagement in SMEs. *International Small Business Journal*, 34 (1), 86–104.
- Doan, X. T. dan Hie Phan, T. T. (2019). The Impact of Entrepreneurial Education on Entrepreneurial Intention: The Case of Vietnamese. *Management Science Letters*, 10 (8), 1787-1796.
- Drucker, P. F. (2007). *Innovation and Entrepreneurship: Practice and Principles*. Butterworth-Heinemann, United Kingdom.
- Ekpe, I., & Mat, N. (2012). The Moderating Effect of Social Environment on The Relationship Between Entrepreneurial Orientation and Entrepreneurial Intentions of Female Students at Nigerian Universities. *International Journal of Management Sciences and Business Research*, 1 (4), 1–16.
- Engelen, A., Kube, H., Schmidt, S., dan Flatten, T. C. (2014). Entrepreneurial Orientation in Turbulent Environments: The Moderating Role of Absorptive Capacity. *Research Policy*, 43 (8), 1353–1369.
- Fayolle, A. (2007). *Entrepreneurship and New Value Creation: The Dynamic of the Entrepreneurial Process*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

- Ferreira, J. J., Raposo, M. L., Rodrigues, R. G., Dinis, A., dan do Paço, A. (2012). A Model of Entrepreneurial Intention: An Application of The Psychological and Behavioral Approaches. *Journal of Small Business and Enterprise Development*, 19 (3), 424–440.
- Frank, H., Kessler, A., dan Fink, M. (2010). Entrepreneurial Orientation and Business Performance – A Replication Study. *Schmalenbach Business Review*, 62 (2), 175–198.
- Frederick, H. H., Kuratko, D. F., dan Hodgetts, R. M. (2006). *Entrepreneurship: Theory, Process and Practice*. Cengage Learning, Victoria.
- Ghozali, I., (2011). *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate dengan Program IBM SPSS 19*, Edisi 5. Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang.
- Giannantonio, C. M., dan Hurley-Hanson, A. E. (2006). Applying Image Norms Across Super's Career Development Stages. *The Career Development Quarterly*, 54 (4), 318-330.
- Harms, R., Kailer, N., Maresch, D. and Wimmer-Wurm, B. (2016), The Impact of Entrepreneurship Education on The Entrepreneurial Intention of Students in Science and Engineering Versus Business Studies University Programs. *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 104, 172-179.
- Hassan, A., Anwar, I., dan Saleem, I. (2021). Individual Entrepreneurial Orientation, Entrepreneurship Education and Entrepreneurial Intention: The Mediating Role of Entrepreneurial Motivations. *Industry and Higher Education*, 35 (4), 403–418.
- Hattie, J. (1985). Methodology Review: Assessing Unidimensionality of Tests and Items. *Applied Psychological Measurement*, 9, 139-164.
- Hisrich, R. D., Peters, M. P., dan Sheperd, D. A. (2008). *Entrepreneurship*. McGraw Hill, New York.
- Hisrich, R. D., Peters, M. P., dan Shepherd, D. A. (2013). *Entrepreneurship*, 9th edition. McGraw Hill, New York.
- Ibrahim, N. A. dan Lucky, E. O. I. (2014). Relationship Between Entrepreneurial Orientation, Entrepreneurial Skills, Environmental Factor and Entrepreneurial Intention Among Nigerian Students in UUM. *Entrepreneurship and Innovation Management Journal*, 2 (4), 203–213.
- International NGO Forum on Indonesian Development. (2017). Tujuan Sustainable Development Goals. Tersedia di <https://www.sdg2030indonesia.org> diakses pada 5 Desember, 2020.

- Ismail, K., Anuar, M. A., Omar, W.Z.W., Aziz, A. A., Seohod, K., Akhtar, C. S. (2015). Entrepreneurial Intention, Entrepreneurial Orientation of Faculty and Students towards Commercialization. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 181, 349–355.
- Jiang, X., Yang, Y., Pei, Y., dan Wang, G. (2016). Entrepreneurial Orientation, Strategic Alliance, and Firm Performance: Inside The Black Box. *Long Range Planning*, 49, 103-116.
- Kajalo, S. dan Lindblom, A. (2015). Market Orientation, Entrepreneurial Orientation and Business Performance Among Small Retailers. *International Journal of Retail & Distribution Management*, 43 (7), 580-596.
- Katz, J., dan Gartner, W. B. (1988). Properties of Emerging Organizations. *The Academy of Management Review*, 13 (3), 429–441.
- Kementerian PPN/Bappenas. (2017). *Bonus Demografi 2030-2040: Strategi Indonesia Terkait Ketenagakerjaan Dan Pendidikan*. Siaran Pers Kementerian PPN/Bappenas, Jakarta.
- Kirzner, I. M. (1973). *Competition and Entrepreneurship*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Koe, W. L. dan Zaher, N. F. A. (2013). Influence of Cultural Dimensions on Entrepreneurial Inclination. *Penang: The 10th Asian Academy of Management International Conference*.
- Koe, W. L. (2015). Individual Entrepreneurial Orientation (IEO) of University Students. *The Advances in Business Research International Conference*, Pulau Langkawi.
- Koe, W.L. (2016). The Relationship Between Individual Entrepreneurial Orientation and Entrepreneurial Intention. *Journal of Global Entrepreneurship Research*, 6 (1), 13.
- Kuehn, K. W. (2008). Entrepreneurial Intentions Research: Implications for Entrepreneurship Education. *Journal of Entrepreneurship Education*, 11, 87–98.
- Levenburg, N. dan Schwarz, T. (2008). Entrepreneurial Orientation Among the Youth of India: The Impact of Culture, Education and Environment. *The Journal of Entrepreneurship*, 17 (1), 15-35.
- Liñán, F. (2004). Intention-Based Models of Entrepreneurship Education. *Piccola Impresa/Small Business*, 2004 (3), 11–35.

- Liñán, F., dan Chen, Y. W. (2009). Development and Cross-Cultural Application of a Specific Instrument to Measure Entrepreneurial Intentions. *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*, 33 (3), 593–617.
- Lumpkin, G. T. dan Dess, G. G. (1996). Clarifying the Entrepreneurial Orientation Construct and Linking It to Performance. *Academy of Management Review*, 21, 135-172.
- Marques, C. S. E., Santos, G., Galvão, A., Mascarenhas, C., dan Justino, E. (2017). Entrepreneurship Education, Gender and Family Background as Antecedents on the Entrepreneurial Orientation of University Students. *International Journal of Innovation Science*, 10 (1), 58-70.
- Miller, D. (1983). The Correlates of Entrepreneurship in Three Types of Firms. *Management Science*, 29 (7), 770-791.
- Muchiri, M. K., Cooksey, R. W., dan Walumbwa, F. O. (2012). Transformational and Social Processes of Leadership as Predictors of Organizational Outcomes. *Leadership and Organization Development Journal*, 33 (7), 662–683.
- Naman, J. L. dan Slevin, D. P. (1993). Entrepreneurship and the Concept of Fit: A Model and Empirical Tests. *Strategic Management Journal*, 14 (2), 137-153.
- Nurmayanti. (2020). Rasio Kewirausahaan Indonesia Baru 3,47 Persen, Tertinggal dari Malaysia dan Thailand. Tersedia di <https://www.liputan6.com/bisnis/read/4388954/rasio-kewirausahaan-indonesia-baru-347-persen-tertinggal-dari-malaysia-dan-thailand> diakses pada 04 Desember, 2020.
- Rauch, A., Wiklund, J., Lumpkin, G.T. dan Frese, M. (2009). Entrepreneurial Orientation and Business Performance: An Assessment of Past Research and Suggestions for the Future. *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*, 33 (3), 761-787.
- Reijonen, H., Hirvonen, S., Nagy, G., Laukkanen, T. dan Gabrielsson, M. (2015). The Impact of Entrepreneurial Orientation on B2B Branding and Business Growth in Emerging Markets. *Industrial Marketing Management*, 51, 35-46.
- Ridha, R. N. dan Wahyu, B. P. (2017). Entrepreneurship Intention in Agricultural Sector of Young Generation in Indonesia. *Asia Pacific Journal of Innovation and Entrepreneurship*, 11 (1), 76-89.

- Robinson, S. dan Stubberud, H. A. (2014). Elements of Entrepreneurial Orientation and Their Relationship to Entrepreneurial Intent. *Journal of Entrepreneurship Education*, 17 (2), 1–12.
- Samsir. 2005. *Pengaruh Jiwa Kewirausahaan Terhadap Keberhasilan Usaha Pada Industri Kecil Makanan di Kota Pekanbaru*. Universitas Padjajaran, Bandung.
- Sandhu, M. S., Sidique, S. F., dan Riaz, S. (2011). Entrepreneurship Barriers and Entrepreneurial Inclination Among Malaysian Postgraduate Students. *International Journal of Entrepreneurial Behaviour and Research*, 17 (4), 428-449.
- Schumpeter, J. A. (1934). *The Theory of Economic Development*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Schindler, P. S. (2019). *Business Research Methods*, Thirteenth Edition. Mc Graw-Hill Education, New York.
- Sekaran, U. (2003). *Research Methods for Business: A Skill Building Approach*, 4<sup>th</sup> edition. John Wiley & Sons, New York.
- Shamsudeen, K., Liman, B. M., dan Haruna, M.J. (2017). An Empirical Investigation on the Relationship between Entrepreneurial Orientation, Entrepreneurial Education and Entrepreneurial Intention in Nigeria: A study of some selected Students of Higher Learning. *Saudi Journal of Business and Management Studies*, 2 (3A), 125-130.
- Steinhoff, D. dan Burgess, J. F. (1993). *Small Business Management Fundamentals*, Sixth Edition, McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Sugiyono. (2015). *Metode Penelitian Kombinasi (Mix Methods)*, Alfabeta, Bandung.
- Tang, Z., dan Hull, C. E. (2011). The Strategy Configuration of Chinese SMEs. *Journal of Enterprising Culture*, 19 (03), 229-259.
- Tajeddini, K., Elg, U., dan Trueman, M. (2013). Efficiency and Effectiveness of Small Retailers: The Role of Customer and Entrepreneurial Orientation. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 20, 453-462.
- The Global Entrepreneurship and Development Institute (GEDI). (2019). Global Entrepreneurship Index. Tersedia di <https://thegedi.org/global-entrepreneurship-and-development-index> diakses pada 28 Juli 2021.



- Thompson, E.R. (2009). Individual Entrepreneurial Intent: Construct Clarification and Development of An Internationally Reliable Metric. *Entrepreneurship Theory and Practice*, 33 (3), 669-694.
- Wang, C.L., dan Altinay, L. (2012). Social Embeddedness, Entrepreneurial Orientation and Firm Growth in Ethnic Minority Small Businesses in the UK. *International Small Business Journal*, 30 (1), 3-23.
- Walter, A., Auer, M., dan Ritter, T. (2006). The Impact of Network Capabilities and Entrepreneurial Orientation on University Spin-Off Performance. *Journal of Business Venturing*, 21 (4), 541-567.
- Wolff, J. A., Pett, T. L., & Ring, J. K. (2015). Small Firm Growth as A Function of Both Learning Orientation and Entrepreneurial Orientation: An Empirical Analysis. *International Journal of Entrepreneurial Behavior & Research*, 21 (5), 709-730.
- World Population Review. (2020). Poverty Rate by Country 2020. Tersedia di <https://worldpopulationreview.com/country-rankings/poverty-rate-by-country> diakses pada 6 Desember 2020.
- Wu, J. (2010). The Impact of Corporate Supplier Diversity Programs on Corporate Purchasers' Intention to Purchase from Women-Owned Enterprises: An Empirical Test. *Business & Society*, 49 (2), 359–380.
- Yurtkoru, E. S., Acar, P., & Teraman, B. S. (2014). Willingness to Take Risk and Entrepreneurial Intention of University Students: An Empirical Study Comparing Private and State Universities. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 150, 834–840.
- Zhao, H., Seibert, S. dan Lumpkin, G. T. (2010). The Relationship of Personality to Entrepreneurial Intentions and Performance: A Meta-Analytic Review. *Journal of Management*, 36 (2), 381-404.
- Zimmerer, T. W. (1996). *Entrepreneurship and The New Venture Formation*. Prentice Hall International, Inc., New Jersey.
- Zimmerer, T. W. dan Scarborough, N. M. (2005). *Essentials of Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management*, 4th And International Edition. Prentice Hall International, Inc., New Jersey.
- Zunker, V. G. (2006). *Career Counseling a Holistic Approach*. 7th Edition. Thomson Higher Education, USA.