

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abrar. (2012). Wajib Belajar 9 Tahun: Sejarah Kebijakan Dalam Bidang Pendidikan (1994-2001). *Jurnal Sejarah Lontar*, Vol.9 No.1 hlm. 69-85.
- Agresti, A. (2002). *Categorical Data Analysis*. New York: John Wiley & Sons
- Anie, Dika Putri Vindi Santika. (28 April 2021). Lonjakan Dispensasi Pascarevisi UU Perkawinan. <https://mediaindonesia.com/opini/401554/lonjakan-dispensasi-pascarevisi-uu-perkawinan>. Akses tanggal 12 Agustus 2021.
- Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana Nasional. (2018). *Survei Demografi dan Kesehatan Indonesia 2017*. Jakarta: Badan Kependudukan dan Keluarga Berencana Nasional.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2015). *Kemajuan Yang Tertunda: Analisis Data Perkawinan Usia Anak Di Indonesia*. Jakarta : Badan Pusat Statistik dan UNICEF.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2018). *Konsep dan Definisi Susenas Maret 2018*. Buku 4. Jakarta : Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2019). *Indikator Tujuan Pembangunan Berkelanjutan (TPB) Indonesia 2019*. Jakarta : Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2019). *Potret Pendidikan Statistik Pendidikan Indonesia 2019*. Jakarta : Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2020). *Pencegahan Perkawinan Anak: Percepatan yang Tidak Bisa Ditunda*. Kerjasama Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS), Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (Bappenas), UNICEF, dan Pusat Kajian dan Advokasi Perlindungan dan Kualitas Hidup Anak Universitas Indonesia (PUSKAPA). Jakarta : BPS.
- Bajracharya, A., S. R. Psaki and M. Sadiq. (2019). *Child marriage, adolescent pregnancy and school dropout in South Asia, report by the Population Council for the United Nations Children's Fund Regional Office for South Asia, Kathmandu, Nepal*.
- Batyra, Ewa, & Pesando, Luca Maria. (2020). *The Selective Impact of Changes in Age-at-Marriage Laws on Early Marriage: Policy Challenges and Implications for Women's*



- Higher-Education Attendance. University of Pennsylvania Population Center Working Paper (PSC/PARC), 2020-51. https://repository.upenn.edu/psc_publications/51.
- Bhan, N., Gautsch, L., McDougal, L., Lapsansky, C., Obregon, R., & Raj, A. (2019). Effects of Parent-Child Relationships on Child Marriage of Girls in Ethiopia, India, Peru, and Vietnam: Evidence From a Prospective Cohort. *The Journal of adolescent health : official publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine*, 65(4), 498–506. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2019.05.002>.
- Becker, Gary S. (1962). Investment in Human Capital: A Theoretical Analysis. *Journal of Political Economy*, Vol. 70, No. 5, Part 2: Investment in Human Beings, pp. 9-49.
- Bicchieri, C., Jiang, T., & Lindemans, J. W. (2014). A Social Norms Perspective on Child Marriage: The General Framework. Behavioral Ethics Lab University of Pennsylvania & UNICEF.
- Bogue, D.J. (1969). *Principles of Demography*. New York. John Wiley and Sons.
- Bradburn, E., Moen, P., & Dempster-McClain, D. (1995). Women's Return to School Following the Transition to Motherhood. *Social Forces*, 73(4), 1517-1551. doi:10.2307/2580457.
- Delprato, M., Akyeampong, K., Sabatés, R., & Hern'andez-Fern'andez, J. (2015). On the impact of early marriage on schooling outcomes in sub-Saharan Africa and South West Asia. *International Journal of Educational Development*, 44, 42-55.
- Desenaldo, Rani Amani, dkk. (2018). Makalah Omitted Variable : Tugas dibuat untuk memenuhi Mata Kuliah Ekonometrika. Universitas Padjadjaran. <https://pdfcoffee.com/makalah-omitted-variable-tugas-dibuat-untuk-memenuhi-mata-kuliah-ekonometrika-pdf-free.html>. Akses tanggal 19 Agustus 2021.
- Desmawati, Liliek & Abdul Malik. (2018). Peran Orangtua dalam Pembinaan Pemahaman Motif Pernikahan bagi Anak dalam Lingkup Pendidikan Informal. *Journal of Nonformal Education and Community Empowerment*, Vol. 2 (2): 162-169, Desember 2018.
- Djamilah, D., & Kartikawati, R. (2014). Dampak perkawinan anak di Indonesia. *Jurnal Studi Pemuda*, 3(1), 1-16. <https://doi.org/10.22146/studipemudaugm.32033>



- Erees, Suay. (2009). Problem Of Omitted Variable In Regression Model Specification. Thesis. Graduate School of Natural and Applied Sciences of Dokuz Eylul University.
- Emirie, Guday. (2005). Early Marriage and Its Effects on Girls' Education in Rural Ethiopia: The Case of Mecha Woreda in West Gojjam, North-Western Ethiopia. Dissertation. Faculty of Social Sciences, Georg-August University of Goettingen.
- Fadlyana, Eddy & Larasaty, Shinta. (2009). Pernikahan Usia Dini dan Permasalahannya. *Sari Pediatri*, Vol. 11, No. 2, hlm. 136-140.
- Fahmi, Mohamad & Mulyono, Yeni O. (2015). Pendidikan, Human Capital atukah Signaling? Studi Kasus Indonesia Education, Human Capital or Signaling? The Case of Indonesia. *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Pembangunan Indonesia*, Vol. 15 No. 2 Januari 2015: 113-120.
- Field, Erica & Ambrus, Attila. (2008). Early Marriage, Age of Menarche, and Female Schooling Attainment in Bangladesh. *Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 116, no. 5, pp. 881-930.
- Gastón, Colleen Murray, Christina Misunas & Claudia Cappa. (2019). Child marriage among boys: a global overview of available data, *Vulnerable Children and Youth Studies*, 14:3, 219-228, DOI: 10.1080/17450128.2019.1566584.
- Gertler P. & P. Glewwe. (1990). The Willingness to Pay for Education in Developing Countries. *Journal of public Economics* 42:251-275.
- Glewwe P. & H. Jacoby. (1994) Student Achievement and Schooling in Low Income Countries: Evidence from Ghana. *The Journal of Human Resources* XXIX (3): 843-864.
- Greene, Margaret E. (2014). Ending Child Marriage in a Generation, What Research is Needed? Greene Works & Ford Foundation.
- Girls Not Brides. (2019). Indonesia. Retrieved from: <https://www.girlsnotbrides.org/childmarriage/indonesia/>
- Goli, Srinivas. (2017). Eliminating Child Marriage in India: Progress and Prospects.
- Gujarati, N.D. (2003). *Basic Econometrics*. 4th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.
- Haaland, I. (2017). Child Marriage, Well-Being and Health Seeking Behaviour, A Study Among Married Adolescents in the Pokot Tribe. *Universitetet i Oslo: Faculty of*



Medicine (Master's dissertation in International Community Health Institute of Health and Society).

- Hardiani, H & Junaidi, J. (2018). Determinants Of Early Marriage and Model Of Maturing Marriage Age Policy: A Case In Jambi Province, Indonesia. *Innovative Issues and Approaches in Social Sciences*, Vol. 11, No. 1, pp. 73-92.
- Harsono, Mugi. (2002). *Prosedur Pengujian Variabel Kontrol dan Moderator Dalam Penelitian Perilaku dengan Menggunakan Spss 10.00*. Disampaikan pada Seminar Bulanan Jurusan Manajemen Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Sebelas Maret pada tanggal 20 Juli 2002. <https://digilib.uns.ac.id/dokumen/download/721/MjA4OQ==/Prosedur-pengujian-variabel-kontrol-dan-moderator-dalam-penelitian-perilaku-dengan-menggunakan-SPSS-1000-abstrak.pdf>.
- Islam, M.M., Islam, M.K., Hasan, M.S., & Haque, M.A. (2016). Marriage Before 16 or 18 years: The Effect of Marital Age on Women's Educational Attainment in Bangladesh. *Journal of Population and Social Studies*, 24, 117-132.
- IPPF (International Planned Parenthood Federation). (2006). *Ending Child Marriage: A Guide for Global Policy Action*. London: IPPF.
- Jarbi, Muktiali. (2019). Pernikahan Menurut hukum Islam. *PENDAIIS*, Volume I Nomor 1, hlm : 56-68.
- Johansson, N. (2015). *Child Marriage: The Underlying Reasons and Possible Solutions (Dissertation)*. Retrieved from <http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:lnu:diva-45021>.
- Judiasih, Sonny Dewi, dkk. (2020). Kontradiksi antara Dispensasi Kawin dengan Upaya Meminimalisir Perkawinan Bawah Umur di Indonesia. *Jurnal Ilmu Hukum Kenotariatan Fakultas Hukum Unpad*, Volume 3, Nomor 2, Juni 2020, hlm. 203-222.
- Kabubo-Mariara, J. & Mwabu, D.K. (2007). Determinants Of School Enrolment And Education Attainment: Empirical Evidence From Kenya. *South African Journal of Economics*, 75: 572-593. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1813-6982.2007.00138>.
- Kartika, N. Y., Darwin, M., & Sukamdi. (2016). Perampasan Hak Pendidikan Perempuan Dalam Ikatan Perkawinan Usia Anak Di Provinsi Kalimantan Selatan (Analisis Data Survei Demografi dan Kesehatan Indonesia Tahun 2012). *Jurnal Vidya Karya*. Volume 31, Nomor 2, hlm. 205-212.



(2019). Profil Perempuan Indonesia 2019. Jakarta : Kementerian Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak.

Kementrian Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional/ Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (Bappenas). (2020). Strategi Nasional Pencegahan Perkawinan Anak (STRANAS PPA). Jakarta : Kementerian PPN/Bappenas.

Klepinger, D., S. Lundberg & R. Plotnick (1999). "How Does Adolescent Fertility Affect the Human Capital and Wages of Young Women?" *Journal of Human Resources* 34(3): 421-48.

Kutner, M.H., C.J. Nachtsheim., dan J. Neter. (2004). *Applied Linear Regression Models*. 4th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.

Kurniawan, Randi & Syahril. (2019). Determinan Perkawinan Usia Anak di Indonesia. Kertas Kerja 001/04/2019. Local Governance Celebes.

Lilian, G. K., et. al. (2015). Early and Forced Child Marriage on Girls' Education, in Migori County, Kenya: Constraints, Prospects and Policy. *World Journal of Education* Vol. 5, No. 4, pp. 72-80. doi:10.5430/wje.v5n4p72.

Lowe, G., & Witt, D.D. (1984). Early Marriage as a Career Contingency: The Prediction of Educational Attainment. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 46, 689.

Lowe, G., Hughes, D., & Witt, D.D. (1989). Changes in the influence of early marriage on the educational attainment of men and women. *Sociological Spectrum*, 9, 163-173.

Machio, P., J. Kabubo-Mariara, and A. Wambugu (2017). The causal effect of early fertility and marriage on education and employment among young women in Kenya. *Semantic Scholar*.

Malhotra, Anju. (2010). The Causes, Consequences and Solutions to Forced Child Marriage in the Developing World. Testimony Submitted to U.S. House of Representatives Human Rights Commission. International Center for Research on Women (ICRW) 15 July 2010.

Malicha, Livianinda Nur. (2018). Analisis Salah Satu Bentuk Pendidikan Nonformal: Pusat Kegiatan Belajar Masyarakat (PKBM) dengan Fokus pada Program Pendidikan Kesetaraan (Kejar Paket).



- Marshan, J. N., Rakhmadi, F., & Rizky, M. (2016). Prevalence of child marriage and its determinants among young women in Indonesia. Paper presented at 2016 conference on child poverty and social protection, Jakarta.
- Matsolo, M. J., Ningpuah, W. C., & Susuman, A. S. (2018). Factors Affecting the Enrolment Rate of Students in Higher Education Institutions in the Gauteng province, South Africa. *Journal of Asian and African Studies* 2018, Vol. 53(1) 64–80.
- Mitiku Y., et. al. (2018). Determinants of Time to First Marriage Among Rural Women in Ethiopia. *Biomedical Statistics and Informatics*. Vol. 3, No. 1, pp. 1-6. doi: 10.11648/j.bsi.20180301.11
- Mpilambo, J. E., et. al. (2017). Determinants of Early Marriage among Young Women in Democratic Republic of Congo, *Journal of Social Sciences*, 52:1-3, 82-91, DOI: 10.1080/09718923.2017.1322393.
- Mubasyaroh. (2016). Analisis Faktor Penyebab Pernikahan Dini dan Dampaknya Bagi Pelakunya. *YUDISIA*, Vol. 7, No. 2, hlm. 385-411.
- Mulyadi, Wisono & Nugraheni, Anjar Sri Ciptorukmi. (2017). Akibat Hukum Penetapan Dispensasi Perkawinan Anak di Bawah Umur (Studi Kasus di Pengadilan Agama Pacitan). *Privat Law*, Vol. V, No. 2, hlm. 69-76.
- Muntamah, Ana Laifatul, dkk. (2019). Pernikahan Dini di Indonesia: Faktor dan Peran Pemerintah (Perspektif Penegakan dan Perlindungan Hukum Bagi Anak). *Widya Yuridika Jurnal Hukum*, Volume 2, Nomor 1 Juni 2019, hlm. 1-12.
- Nasution, Sangkot. (2017). Variabel Penelitian. *RAUDHAH Program Studi Pendidikan Guru Raudhatul Athfal (PGRA)*, Vol. 05, No. 02, hlm 1-9.
- Nisa, Martina Purna. (4 Februari 2021). Dispensasi Kawin, Dua Mata Pisau Pencegahan Perkawinan Anak.
<https://badilag.mahkamahagung.go.id/artikel/publikasi/artikel/dispensasi-kawin-dua-mata-pisau-pencegahan-perkawinan-anak-oleh-martina-purna-nisa-4-2> . Diakses tanggal 25 Juli 2021.
- Otoo-Oyortey, Naana & Pobi, Sonita. (2003). Early Marriage and Poverty: Exploring Links and Key Policy Issues. *Gender and Development*, 11(2), 42-51. Retrieved December 22, 2020, from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4030639>



OECD. (2015). Gender gaps in secondary education and early marriage. <https://www.oecd.org/gender/data/gender-gaps-in-secondary-education-and-early-marriage.htm>. Akses tanggal 2 Januari 2021.

Panis, C., Lillard, L., Upchurch, D. (2001). Endogenous Effects of Education and Children on Marriage and Divorce. Workshop Paper. https://www.demogr.mpg.de/Papers/workshops/010830_paper02.pdf. Akses tanggal 4 Januari 2021.

Plan International. (2015). Getting the Evidence: Asia Child Marriage Initiative. <https://plan-international.org/publications/getting-evidence-asia-child-marriage-initiative>. (diakses 29 Oktober 2020).

Psaki, S.R. (2014). Addressing Early Marriage and Adolescent Pregnancy As A Barrier To Gender Parity And Equality In Education. Background Paper for the 2015 UNESCO Education for All Global Monitoring Report. New York: Population Council.

Purbowati, Ani. (2019). Fertilitas Remaja di Indonesia: Hubungan antara Melahirkan pada Usia Remaja dan Capaian Pendidikan Wanita. *Jurnal Kependudukan Indonesia*. Vol. 14 No. 2, hlm : 153-164.

Pusat Data dan Informasi Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2015). Situasi Kesehatan Reproduksi Remaja. Jakarta : Kementerian Kesehatan RI.

Republik Indonesia. 1974. Undang-Undang No. 1 Tahun 1974 tentang Perkawinan. Sekretariat Negara.. Jakarta.

Republik Indonesia. 2002. Undang-Undang No. 23 Tahun 2002 tentang Perlindungan Anak. Sekretariat Negara.. Jakarta.

Republik Indonesia. 2014. Undang-Undang No. 35 Tahun 2014 tentang Perubahan Atas Undang-Undang Nomor 23 Tahun 2002 Tentang Perlindungan Anak. Sekretariat Negara. Jakarta.

Republik Indonesia. 2016. Undang-Undang No. 17 Tahun 2016 tentang Penetapan Peraturan Pemerintah Pengganti Undang-Undang Nomor 1 Tahun 2016 Tentang Perubahan Kedua Atas Undang-Undang Nomor 23 Tahun 2002 Tentang Perlindungan Anak Menjadi Undang-Undang. Sekretariat Negara.. Jakarta.



Republik Indonesia. 2019. Undang-Undang No. 16 tahun 2019 tentang Perubahan Atas Undang-Undang Nomor 1 Tahun 1974 Tentang Perkawinan. Sekretariat Negara.. Jakarta.

Ribar, David D. (1993). A Multinomial Logit Analysis of Teenage and High School Completion. *Economics of Education Review*, Vol 12, No 2, pp. 153-164.

Rondong, Ferdinandus. (2009). Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi partisipasi sekolah pada jenjang pendidikan dasar: SD/MI dan SMP/MTs di Indonesia. Tesis. Universitas Indonesia.

Rumble, et al. (2018). An Empirical Exploration Of Female Child Marriage Determinants In Indonesia. *BMC Public Health*, 18:407, pp 1-13. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-018-5313-0>.

Salam, Safrin. (2017). Dispensasi Perkawinan Anak di Bawah Umur: Perspektif Hukum Adat, Hukum Negara & Hukum Islam. *Pagaruyuang Law Journal*, Volume 1 No. 1, Juli 2017, hlm. 110-124.

Saskara, Ida Ayu Nyoman. (2018). Pernikahan Dini dan Budaya. *Jurnal Ekonomi Kuantitatif Terapan*, Vol. 11 No. 1 hlm 117-125.

Sekine, K. & Hodgkin, ME. (2017). Effect of child marriage on girls' school dropout in Nepal: Analysis of data from the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2014. *PLoS ONE* 12(7): e0180176. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0180176>.

Setiawati, E., Malihah, E., & Komariah, S. (2017). Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Perempuan Berpendidikan Tinggi Berperan Sebagai Pengambil Keputusan Dalam Keluarga di Kelurahan Isola. *SOSIETAS*, VOL. 7, NO. 1, hlm. 329-334.

Strauss J. and D. Thomas. (1995). "Human Resources: Empirical modeling of household and family decisions" In J. Behrman and T.N. Srinivasan, eds., *Handbook of Development Economics*, Vol. 3. Amsterdam; North-Holland.

UNFPA. (2012). *Marrying Too Young, End Child Marriage*. New York : United Nations Population Funds.

UNICEF. (2001). *Early Marriage: Child Spouses*. UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre, Innocenti Digest No. 7.



UNICEF. (2018). Child Marriage: Latest Trends and Future Prospects.

UNICEF & UNFPA. (2018). Key Drivers of the Changing Prevalence of Child Marriage in Three Countries in South Asia: Working Paper, UNICEF, Kathmandu, 2018.

Utsman. (2013). Esensi Wajib Belajar 12 Tahun Sebagai Kebijakan Publik. Conference Paper: Seminar Kajian Jarlit November 2013 di Kabupaten Magelang Jawa Tengah. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/320417254_ESENSI_WAJIB_BELAJAR_12_TAHUN_SEBAGAI_KEBIJAKAN_PUBLIK.

Wahyudi, Tri. (2019). Determinan Sosial Kesehatan dari Pernikahan Usia Dini di Indonesia Analisis Indonesia Family Life Survey Tahun 2000 2007 2014. Disertasi. Program Doktor Ilmu Kedokteran dan Kesehatan Fakultas Kedokteran Kesehatan Masyarakat dan Keperawatan Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.

Walpole, Ronald E. (1995). *Ilmu Peluang dan Statistika untuk Insinyur dan Ilmuwan*. Bandung: Institut Teknologi Bandung.

Widyawati, Ani & Adi Cilik Pierewan. (2017). Determinan Pernikahan Usia Dini di Indonesia. *SOCIA, Jurnal Ilmu-ilmu Sosial*, Vol. 14, No. 4, 55-70.

Wijayati, N. A., Soemanto, RB., & Pamungkasari, E. P. (2017). Socioeconomic and Cultural Determinants of Early Marriage in Ngawi, East Java: Application of PRECEDE-PROCEED Model. *Journal of Health Promotion and Behaviour* (2017), 2(4): 302-312. <https://doi.org/10.26911/thejhp.2016.02.04.02>.

Wodon, Q., C. Male, A. Nayihouba, A. Onagoruwa, A. Savadogo, A. Yedan, J. Edmeades, A. Kes, N. John, L. Murithi, M. Steinhaus and S. Petroni. (2017). Economic Impacts of Child Marriage: Global Synthesis Report, Washington, DC: The World Bank and International Center for Research on Women.

Wodon, Q., Nguyen, M. C., Yedan, A. and Edmeades, J. (2017). Economic Impacts of Child Marriage: Educational Attainment. Washington, DC: The World Bank and International Center for Research on Women.