

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Thesis .....	i
Legalization sheet.....	ii
Plagiarism Free Declaration.....	iv
FOREWORD .....	v
LIST OF TABLES .....	ix
LIST OF FIGURES.....	x
APPENDIX LISTS .....	xi
ABSTRACT.....	xii
CHAPTER I.....	1
INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Problem Statements .....	4
1.3 Objectives .....	4
1.3.1 General Objectives .....	4
1.3.2 Particular Objectives .....	4
1.4 Benefits of Research.....	5
CHAPTER II.....	6
Literature Study.....	6
2.1 Red Algae .....	6
2.2 Phenolic Compound .....	8
2.3 Phenolic Compound Analysis .....	10
2.3.1 Total Phenolic Contents .....	10
2.3.2 Ultra Performance Liquid Chromatography .....	11
2.4 Ultrasound-Assisted Extraction.....	13
2.5 Extraction Factor .....	16
2.5.1 Solvent type.....	17
2.5.2 Ultrasound Frequent.....	18
2.5.3 Temperature .....	18
2.5.4 Solid to Solvent Ratio .....	19
2.5.5 Extraction Duration.....	20
2.6 Design of Experiments .....	20
2.7 Hypothesis .....	21
CHAPTER III.....	23

RESEARCH METHODS.....	23
3.1 Materials.....	23
3.1.1 Red Algae Sample.....	23
3.1.2 Chemical and Reagent.....	26
3.4 Equipment.....	27
3.3 Time and Place of Research .....	27
3.4 Research Implementation .....	28
3.5.1 Red algae sample preparation .....	28
3.5.2 Extraction Proses .....	30
3.5 Analysis Method.....	31
3.5.1 Determine of total phenolic content (TPC).....	31
3.5.1 Phenolic determine to use UPLC-PDA.....	31
3.6 Experimental Design and Optimization .....	32
3.6.1 Solvent evaluation.....	32
3.6.2 Optimization of Ultrasound-Assisted Extraction method.....	33
3.6.3 Kinetic Study.....	35
3.6.4 Method Validation .....	35
3.6.5 Application method.....	35
4.2 Data Analysis.....	36
CHAPTER IV .....	37
RESULT AND DISSCUSION .....	37
5.2 Analysis of Total Phenolic Content.....	37
5.3 Solvent Selection.....	37
5.4 Response Optimization.....	41
5.5 Kinetic Study.....	45
5.6 Method Validation.....	46
5.7 Real Sample Application.....	47
CHAPTER V.....	51
CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS.....	51
5.1. Conclusions .....	51
5.2 Suggestions.....	52
REFERENCES.....	53
Appendix.....	64