



Kepustakaan

- 1.. Pernoll M.L. *Non vertex presentations, shoulder dystocia, and cord accidents*. Benson & Pernoll's handbook of Obstetrics & Gynecology. 10th ed. Singapore: McGraw-Hill, 2001; 14: 403-416.
2. Cunningham FG, Mac Donald PC, Gant NF. Techniques for breech delivery. *Williams Obstetrics*. 20th ed. Appleton & Lange, Connecticut, 1997; 21: 495-507.
3. Confidential Enquiry into Stillbirths and Deaths in infancy 7th Annual report. *Focusing on: Breech presentation at onset of labour, Obstetric anaesthesia-delays and complications, Cardiotocograph education survey and Sudden unexpected deaths in infancy-pathology*.
4. Donnelly, Foran A, Murphy J, et al. Neonatal brachial plexus palsy: An unpredictable injury. *Am J Obstet Gynaecol* 2002;187:1209-12.
5. Min su, McLeod L, Ross S, et al. Factors associated with adverse perinatal outcome in the term breech trial. *Am J Obstet Gynaecol* 2003;189:740-5.
6. Gabbe SG, Niebyl JR, Simpson JL. *Obstetrics normal and problem pregnancies*, 4th ed. Churchill livingstone, Philadelphia, 2002; 11: 269-279.
7. Schiff E, Friedman SA, Mashiach S, et.al. Maternal and neonatal outcome of 846 term singleton breech delivery: seven-year experience at a single center. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1996; 175: 18-23.
8. Cheng M and Hannah M. Breech delivery at term: A critical review of the literature. *Obstet Gynaecol* 1993;82;605-18.
9. Rayl JR, Gibson P J, Hickok DE. A population-based case-control study of risk factors for breech presentation. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1996; 174: 28-32.
10. Giuliani A, Scholl WMJ, Basver A, Tamussino KF. Mode of delivery and outcome of 699 term singleton breech deliveries at a single center. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2002; 187: 1694-8.
11. Hannah M and Hannah W. cesarean section or vaginal birth for breech presentation at term. *BMJ* 1996;312:1433-34.
12. Albrechtsen S, Rasmussen S, Reigstad H, et al. Evaluation of a protocol for selecting fetuses in breech presentation for vaginal delivery or cesarean section. *Am J Obstet Gynaecol* 1997;177:1-12.
13. Hannah ME, Hannah W, Hewson SA, et al, for the Term Breech trial Collaborative Group. Planned caesarean section versus planned vaginal birth for breech presentation at term: a randomized multicentre trial. *Lancet* 2000 Oct 21;356:1375-83.
14. Diro M, Puangsricharern A, Royer L, O'Sullivan M, Buerket G. Singleton breech deliveries in nulliparous and multiparous women: A 5-year experience at the university of Miami/Jackson Memorial Hospital. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1999; 181: 247-52.
15. Hannah ME, Hannah WJ, Hodnett ED, et al. Outcomes at 3 months after planned cesarean vs planned vaginal delivery for breech presentation at term. *JAMA* (Abstract) 2002;287:1-2.



16. Pistolese RA. The webster technique: A chiropractic technique with obstetric implications. *Journal of manipulative and physiological therapeutics* 2002;25(6):1-12.
17. Witlin A, Talavera F, Legro RS, Gaupp FB, Shulman LP. Breech presentation. *eMedicine* January 2002:1-19.
18. Krause W Voigt C, Donezik J, Gstottner H. Assisted spontaneous delivery vs Bracht manual aid within the scope of vaginal delivery in breech presentation. Late morbidity in children 5-7 years of age. Pubmed (Abstract) *Z Geburtshilfe perinatol.* 1991 Mar-Apr;195:76-81.
19. Writer D. Breech presentation. Available from <http://www.manbit.com/2003> Oct 29.
20. Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists Clinical Green Top Guidelines. The management of breech presentation. London: RCOG Press; 2001 Apr 20.
21. American Family Physician. Information from your family doctor: What can I do if my baby is breech?. *AAFP* 1998 Sept 1st.
22. Shennen A and Bewley S. How to manage breech deliveries. *BMJ* 2001;323:244-5.
23. Laros RK, Flanagan TA, Kilpatrick SJ, et al. Management of term breech presentation: A protocol of external cephalic version and selective trial of labor. *Am J Obstet Gynaecol* 1995;172:1916-31.
24. Caukwell S, Murphy DJ. The effect of mode of delivery and gestational age on neonatal outcome of the non-cephalic presenting second twin. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2002; 187: 1356-61.
25. Groutz GA, Ochshom Y, Fait G, Gold RS, Pausner D. Stress urinary incontinence among the young primiparae delivered vaginally by assisted breech versus spontaneous vertex delivery. Available from: <http://www.continet.org/publications/2000/poster/pelvicfloor>
26. Robertson PA, Foran CM, Croughan-Minihane MS, Kilpatrick SJ. Head entrapment and neonatal outcome by mode of delivery in breech deliveries from 28 to 36 weeks of gestation. *Am J Obstet Gynaecol* 1996;174:1742-9.
27. West J. long term outcome by method of delivery of fetuses in breech presentation. *BMJ* 1996;313:817.
28. Eller DP, VanDorsten JP. Route of delivery for the breech presentation: A conundrum. *Am J Obstet Gynaecol* 1995;173:393-8.
29. Oxorn H, Forte WR. Ilmu Kebidanan Patologi & Fisiologi Persalinan: Presentasi Bokong. Dalam Hakimi M (Ed): *Human Labor & Brith*. Yayasan Essentia Medica, Jogjakarta. 1990;195-231.
30. Winn HN, Cimino J, Powers J, et. al. Intrapartum management of nonvertex second-born twins: A critical analysis. *Am j Obstet Gynaecol* 2001;185:1204-8.
31. Walling AD, Lee KS. Relationship of Cesarean delivery to lower birth weight specific neonatal mortality in singleton breech in united states. *Obstet Gynaecol* 1998;92:769-74.
32. Caukwell, Murphy DJ. The effect of mode of delivery and gestational age on neonatal outcome of the non cephalic presenting second twin. *Am J Obstet Gynaecol* 2002;187:1356-61.
33. Albrechtsen S, Rasmussen S, Reigstad H, et. Al. Evaluation of protocol for selecting fetuses in breech presentation for vaginal delivery or cesarean section. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 1997;177:586-92.



34. Alarab M, Regan C, O'Connell MP, et.al. Singleton vaginal breech delivery at term: still a safe option. National Library of Medicine: Obstet Gynecol. 2004 Mar,103(3):407-12.
35. Darajati IWR. Sistem skoring presentasi bokong untuk memilih cara persalinan. Karya ilmiah akhir program pendidikan dokter spesialis I bidang studi Obstetri dan Ginekologi, FK UGM, 1998.