

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Amin, Z., Afifah, H., Mamudi, C.O. 2016. Short-term survival of acute respiratory distress syndrome patients at a single tertiary referral centre in Indonesia. *Acta medica Indones - Indones J Intern Med*, 48(4): 300–306.
- Bona, A., Rumende, C.M., Pitoyo, C.W. 2014. Faktor-faktor prediktor mortalitas pada pasien dengan ventilator mekanik di Rumah Sakit Cipto Mangunkusumo, Jakarta. *Indones J Chest Crit Emerg Med*, 1(3): 99–104.
- Boon, J.K.L., Lee, J.H., Cheifetz, I.M. 2016. Special considerations for the management of pediatric acute respiratory distress syndrome. *Expert Rev Respir Med*, 10(10): 1133–1145.
- Chetan, G., Rathisharmila, R., Narayanan, P., Mahadevan, S. 2009. Acute respiratory distress syndrome in pediatric intensive care unit. *Indian J Pediatr*, 76(10): 1013–1016.
- Concato, J., Peduzzi, P., Holford, T.R., Feinstein, A.R. 1995. Importance of events per independent variable in proportional hazards analysis I. background, goals, and general strategy. *J Clin Epidemiol*, 48(12): 1495–1501.
- Conference, P.A.L.I.C. 2015. Pediatric acute respiratory distress syndrome: consensus recommendations From the Pediatric Acute Lung Injury Consensus Conference. *Pediatr Crit Care Med*, 16: 1–12.
- Erickson, S., Schibler, A., Numa, A., Nuthall, G., Yung, M., Pascoe, E., Wilkins, B. 2007. Acute lung injury in pediatric intensive care in Australia and New Zealand—A prospective, multicenter, observational study. *Pediatr Crit Care Med*, 8(4): 317–323.
- Ericson, J.E., Cheifetz, I.M. 2019. Pediatric Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome. In J. Cherry, G. J. Demmler-Harrison, S. L. Kaplan, W. J. Steinbach, & P. J. Hotez, eds. *Feigin and Cherry's Textbook of Pediatric Infectious Diseases*. Philadelphia: Elsevier Inc.: 624-630.e3. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-323-37692-1.00065-4>.
- Fuhrman, B.P., Zimmerman, J.J. eds. 2016. *Pediatric Critical Care 5th Edition*. Fifth. Philadelphia: Elsevier.
- Goldstein, B., Giroir, B., Randolph, A. 2005. International pediatric sepsis consensus conference: Definitions for sepsis and organ dysfunction in pediatrics. *Pediatr Crit Care Med*, 6(1): 2–8.
- Heidemann, S.M., Nair, A., Bulut, Y., Sapru, A. 2017. Pathophysiology and management of acute respiratory distress syndrome in children. *Pediatr Clin North Am*, 64(5): 1017–1037.
- Hess, D.R. 2014. Respiratory mechanics in mechanically ventilated patients. *Respir Care*, 59(11): 1773–1794.
- Kallet, R.H., Zhuo, H., Ho, K., Lipnick, M.S., Gomez, A., Matthay, M.A. 2017. Lung injury etiology and other factors influencing the relationship between dead-space fraction and mortality in ARDS. *Respir Care*, 62(10): 1241–1248. www.rcjournal.com. 8 December 2020.
- Kaushal, A., Cg, M., Mw, D. 2013. Partial liquid ventilation for the prevention of mortality and morbidity in paediatric acute lung injury and acute respiratory distress syndrome (Review). *Cochrane Database Syst Rev*, (2): 1–15.

- Khemani, R.G., Smith, L., Lopez-Fernandez, Y.M. 2019. Paediatric acute respiratory distress syndrome incidence and epidemiology (PARDIE): an international, observational study. *Lancet Respir Med*, 7(2): 115–128.
- López-fernández, Y., Azagra, A.M., Oliva, P. De, Modesto, V., Sánchez, J.I., Parrilla, J., Arroyo, M.J., Reyes, S.B., Pons-ódena, M., López-herce, J., Fernández, R.L., Kacmarek, R.M., Villar, J. 2012. Pediatric acute lung injury epidemiology and natural history study: Incidence and outcome of the acute respiratory distress syndrome in children*. *Pediatr Crit Care Med*, 40(12): 3238–3245.
- Meliyanti, A., Rusmawatingtyas, D., Makrufardi, F., Arguni, E. 2021. Factors associated with mortality in pediatric pneumonia patients supported with mechanical ventilation in developing country. *Heliyon*, 7(September 2020): e07063. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2021.e07063>.
- Orloff, K.E., Turner, D.A., Rehder, K.J. 2019. The current state of pediatric acute respiratory distress syndrome. *Pediatr Allergy, Immunol Pulmonol*, 32(2): 35–44.
- Parvathaneni, K., Belani, S., Leung, D., Newth, C.J.L., Khemani, R.G. 2017. Evaluating the performance of the pediatric acute lung injury consensus conference definition of acute respiratory distress syndrome. *Pediatr Crit Care Med*, 18(1): 17–25.
- Peduzzi, P., Concato, J., Kemper, E., Holford, T.R., Feinstein, A.R. 1996. A simulation study of the number of events per variable in logistic regression analysis. *J Clin Epidemiol*, 49(12): 1373–1379.
- Quasney, M.W., López-Fernández, Y.M., Santschi, M., Watson, R.S. 2015. The outcomes of children with pediatric acute respiratory distress syndrome: Proceedings from the Pediatric Acute Lung Injury Consensus Conference. *Pediatr Crit Care Med*, 16(5): S118–S131.
- Rahmani, E.T., Nurnaningsih, Rusmawatingtyas, D. 2019. Predictor of mortality pediatric ARDS in RSUP Dr. Sardjito Hospital Yogyakarta. In *Proceeding Book The 2nd Asian Pediatric Mechanical Ventilation Forum (APMVF) 2019*. Surakarta: 50.
- Schouten, L.R.A., Veltkamp, F., Bos, A.P., Woensel, J.B.M. Van, Neto, A.S., Schultz, M.J., Asperen, R.M.W.- Van. 2016. Incidence and mortality of acute respiratory distress syndrome in children: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Crit Care Med*, 44(4): 819–829.
- Shein, S.L., Rotta, A.T. eds. 2020. *Pediatric acute respiratory distress syndrome - A clinical guide*. Switzerland: Springer Nature.
- Smith, L., Khemani, R.G. 2016. Pediatric acute respiratory distress syndrome. In B. P. Fuhrman, J. J. Zimmerman, R. S. B. Clark, M. Relvas, A. T. Rotta, T. A. E., & J. D. Tobias, eds. *Pediatric Critical Care*. Philadelphia: Elsevier Inc.: 627-635.e4. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-323-37839-0.00051-7>.
- Thompson, B.T., Chambers, R.C., Liu, K.D. 2017. Acute respiratory distress syndrome. *N Engl J Med*, 377: 562–572.
- Wong, J.J.M., Loh, T.F., Testoni, D., Yeo, J.G., Mok, Y.H., Lee, J.H. 2014. Epidemiology of pediatric acute respiratory distress syndrome in Singapore: risk factors and predictive respiratory indices for mortality. *Front Pediatr*,

2(78): 1–6.

- Wong, J.J.M., Phan, H.P., Phumeetham, S., Ong, J.S.M., Chor, Y.K., Qian, S., Samransamruajkit, R., Anantasit, N., Gan, C.S., Xu, F., Sultana, R., Loh, T.F., Lee, J.H. 2017. Risk stratification in pediatric acute respiratory distress syndrome: A multicenter observational study. *Crit Care Med*, 45(11): 1–9.
- Yehya, N., Servaes, S., Thomas, N.J. 2015. Characterizing degree of lung injury in pediatric acute respiratory distress syndrome. *Crit Care Med*, 43(5): 937–946.
- Yener, N., Udurgucu, M. 2020. Airway pressure release ventilation as a rescue therapy in pediatric acute respiratory distress syndrome. *Indian J Pediatr*, 87(11): 905–909.