

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ahmed I, Agosto-Odnttola TB. 1970, Hypernatraemia in diarrhoeal infants in Lagos. *Arch Dis Child*, 45:97-103.
- Anonim.2000, Pusat data dan informasi kesehatan, Depkes-kesos. Profil kesehatan Indonesia 2000. Jakarta: Departemen Kesehatan RI; 2000. h.92.
- Anonim 2003, Kongres nasional II, Badan kordinasi gastroenterologi anak Indonesia (BKGAI), Bandung.
- Avery ME, Snyder JD. 1990, Oral therapy for acute diarrhea. the underused simple solution. *N Eng J Med*, 323:891-94
- Bohn D, Davids MR, Mallie JP, Halperin ML. 2001, Basis for hypernatremia is revealed by a tonicity balance but not by an electrolyte-free water balance.
- Burkhart DM. 1999, Management Of Acute Gastroenteritis In Children. *American Academy of Family Physicians*
- Callaham ML, Barton CW, Schumaker HM. 1997, Gawat darurat medis (Decision making in emergency medicine), Binarupa Aksara, Jakarta.
- Conley SB. 1990, Hypernatremia dalam Fluid and Electrolyte Therapy. *Pediatric Clinic of North America*, 37:365-372.
- Cleary TG, Cleary KR, DuPont HL El-Malih GS, Kordy MI, Mohieldin MS, Shoukry I, Shukry S, Wyatt RG, Woodward WE. 1981, The relationship of oral rehydration solution to hypernatremia in infantile diarrhea. *J Pediatr* 99: 5.
- Departemen Kesehatan RI. Direktorat jendral pemberantasan penyakit menular dan penyehatan lingkungan pemukiman (DITJEN.PPM & PLP). 1999, Pendidikan medik pemberantasan diare, Buku ajar diare.
- Duggan C. 1992, The management of acute diarrhea in children: oral rehydration, maintenance, and nutritional therapy. *MMWR*, 41(no. RR-16)
- El-Rafie M, Hassouna WA, Hirschhorn N, *et al.* 1990, Effect of diarrhoeal disease control on infant and childhood mortality in Egypt. *Lancet* 335:334-38.

- Fall PJ. 2000, Hyponatremia and hypernatremia: a systematic approach to causes and their correction, *Postgrad Med* 107(5):75-82.
- Fayad I.M. Hirschhorn, N. Abu-Zikry, M. Kamel M, 1992, Hypernatraemia surveillance during a national diarrhoeal diseases control project in Egypt. *Lancet* 339:389-393.
- Fuchs GJ. 2001, A better oral rehydration solution. *Br Med J* 323: 59 – 60.
- Graber MA. 2002, Terapi cairan elektrolit dan metabolic, University of Iowa, Framedia Jakarta.
- Guyton AC. Hall JE, 1997, Fisiologi kedokteran, Edisi sembilan ; EGC, Jakarta.
- Habel AH, Simpson H. 1975, Osmolar relation between cerebrospinal fluid and serum in hyperosmolar hypernatraemic dehydration. *Arch Dis Child*, 51:660-666.
- Haddow JE, Daniel, Cohen. 1974, Understanding and managing hypernatremic dehydration. *Pediatric Clinic of North America*, 21(2):435-441.
- Hahn SK, Kim YJ, Garner P. 2001, Reduced osmolarity oral rehydration solution for treating dehydration due to diarrhoea in children: systemic review. *Br Med J* 323: 81-85.
- Jones PHM, Houston IB, Evans RC. 1967, Prognosis of the neurological complications of acute hypernatraemia. *The Lancet* 1385-1389.
- Kallen RJ. 1990, The management of diarrheal dehydration in infants using parenteral fluids. *Ped Clin North Am* 37 : 265 – 286.
- Lemeshow S, Hosmer JR, Klar J. 1990, Adequacy of sample size in health studies. World health organization.
- Mahalanabis D, Patra FC. 1983, In search of a super oral rehydration solution: can optimum use of organic solute-mediated sodium absorption lead to the development of an absorption promoting drug ?, *J Diar Dis Res* , 1(2). 76-81.
- Markum AH. 1991, Ilmu kesehatan anak. Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta .

- Paladine WJ, Price LM, Williams HD, Jevtic MM. 1980, Hypernatremia from oral electrolyte solutions in infantile diarrhea. 464-5.
- Paneth N. 1980, Hypernatremic dehydration of infancy: an epidemiologic review, *Am J Dis Child*, 134:785-92.
- Parashar UD, Hummelman EG, Bresee JS, Miller MA, Glass RI. 2003, Global illness and deaths caused by rotavirus disease in children. *Emerg Infect Dis* 9(5): 565 – 572.
- Pizarro D, Posada G, Mahalanabis D, Sandi L. 1988, Comparison of efficacy of a Glucose/Glycine/Glycylglycine electrolyte solution versus the standard WHO/ORS in diarrheic dehydrated children. *Journal Of Pediatric Gastroenterology And Nutrition*, 7:882-888.
- Pizarro D, Posada G, Levine, MM. 1984, Hypernatremic diarrheal dehydration treated with “slow” (12-hour) oral rehydration therapy: a preliminary report. *J Pediatr*, 104:316-319
- Prawirohartono EP. 2001, Kekurangan energi protein. Rumah sakit DR. Sardjito, Yogyakarta.
- Rosenfeld W, deRomana GL, Kleinman R, Finberg L. 1977, Improving the clinical management of hypernatremic dehydration: observations from a study of 67 infants with disorder, *Clin Pediatr*. 16(5):411-417.
- Santosham M, Daum RS, Dillman L, Rodriguez JL, Luque S, Russell R. 1982, Oral rehydration therapy of infantile diarrhea: a controlled study of wellnourished children hospitalized in the United states and Panama, *N Eng J Med*, 306(18):1070-6.
- Santosham M. 2002, Oral rehydration therapy reverse transfer of technology, *Clin Pediatr*.
- Sastroasmoro S, Ismael S. 1995, Dasar – dasar metodologi penelitian klinis, Bagian ilmu kesehatan anak, Fakultas kedokteran Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Sio JO, Alfiler CA. 2000, Fluid and electrolyte management in pediatrics, Express types, Manila .
- Soenarto SY. 1997, Diarrhea case management using research findings directly for case management and teaching in a teaching hospital in Yogyakarta, Indonesia, Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam.

Soeparto P, Djupri LS, Sudarmo SM, Ranuh RG. 1999, Gangguan absorpsi-sekresi sindroma diare, Gramik, Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Airlangga.

Stephanides, S.L. Sachter, J.J. 2001, Hypernatremia. *eMedicine Journal*, Volume 2, Number 8.

Stephenson JBP. 1971, Uraemia as a determinant of convulsions in acute infantile hypernatraemia. *Arch Dis Child*, 46:676-679.

Suharyono, Boediarso A, Halimun EM. 1988, Gastroentologi anak praktis, Balai penerbit Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia.

Sunoto. 2003, Prospek pengembangan terapi rehidrasi oral, sub bagian gastroentologi anak, Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia.

Victoria CG, Bryce J. Fontaine O, Monash R. 2000, Reducing deaths from diarrhea through oral rehydration therapy, *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 78: 1246-55.

Vanatta JC, Fogelman MJ. 1990, Moyer keseimbangan cairan dan elektrolit, Edisi pertama, Binarupa Aksara, Jakarta.

Vanderhoof JH. 1993, diarrhea in R Wyllie, JS Hyams eds. *Pediatric Gastrointestinal disease*. Philadelphia: WB Saunders Co; 187 – 197.

Waldo E, Nelson, Richard E, Behrman, Robert K, Ann M, Arvin. 2000, Nelson ilmu kesehatan anak, Edisi 15; Vol 2, EGC, Jakarta .

WHO. 2000, Management of the child with a serious infection or severe malnutrition.

Vellaichamy M. 2001, Hypernatremia. *eMedicine Journal*, Volume 2, Number 8.