

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Amiman, Reunita C., (2016). Gambaran Length Of Stay Pada Pasien Stroke Rawat Inap di RSUP Prof. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado periode Juli 2015-Juni 2016. *Jurnal e-Clinic (eCl)*. Volume 4, Nomor 2, Juli-Desember 2016
- Alexandra F.D., Dwiprahasto I., Pinzon R.T, (2013). The Role of Clinical Pathway on The Outcomes of Ischemic Stroke Patients at Bethesda Hospital Yogyakarta. *J Med Sci*. June 2013, Vol. 45 No. 2 hal 61 – 70.
- Boulanger JM, Lindsay MP, Gubitz G, *et al.*, (2018). Canadian Stroke Best Practice Recommendations for Acute Stroke Management : Prehospital, Emergency Department, and Acute Inpatient Stroke Care, 6th Edition, Update 2018. *International Journal of Stroke*. Vo. 13(9) 949-984.
- Bulletin of the World Health Organization, (2016). *Stroke: a global response is needed*. Volume 94, Number 9, September 2016, 633-708.
- Bjurling-Sjöberg, P., Jansson, I., Wadensten, B., Engström, G., Pöder, U., (2014). Prevalence and quality of clinical pathways in Swedish intensive care units: a national survey. *Journal of Evaluation In Clinical Practice*, 20(1): 48-57 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/jep.12078>.
- Campbell H, Hotchkiss R, Bradshaw N., (1998). Integrated care pathways, *BMJ*, 316;133-137.
- Cabana, MD., Rand, CS., Powe, R., (1999). Why don't Physicians Follow Clinical Practice Guidelines? A Framework for Improvement. *JAMA* ; 282:1458-1465.
- Cheah, J., (2000). Development and Implementation of A Clinical Pathway Program in An Acute Care General hospital in Singapore. *International Journal for Quality in Healthcare*. 12(5); 403-12.
- Davenport, RJ, Dennis MS, Wellwood I, Warlow CP, (1996). Complications after acute stroke. *Stroke*. Volume 27, Issue 3, March 1996, Pages 415-420 <https://doi.org/10.1161/01.STR.27.3.415>.
- Djasri, H., (2013). Peran *Clinical Pathways* dalam Sistem Jaminan Sosial Nasional Bidang Kesehatan.
- Dwidayati, A., Andayani, T.M., Wiedyaningsih, C, (2016). Analisis Kesesuaian Biaya Riil Terhadap Tarif INA-CBGS Pada Pengobatan Stroke Non Hemoragik Pasien JKN Rawat Inap RSUD Dr. Soehadi Prijonegoro Sragen Tahun 2015. *Jurnal Farmasi Indonesia*, November 2016, hal 139-149 Vol. 13 No. 2 ISSN: 1693-8615 EISSN : 2302-4291 Online : <http://farmasiindonesia.setiabudi.ac.id/>

Evans-Lacko, S., Jarret, M., McCrone, P., et al., (2010). Facilitators and barriers to implementing clinical care pathways. *BMC Health Services Research.* 10(June). doi: 10.1186/1472-6963-10-182.

Firmansyah, F., Andayani, TM., Pinzon, RT. (2016). Analisis Biaya Penyakit Stroke Iskemik. *Jurnal Manajemen Pelayanan Farmasi.* 2016;6(1):27-34.

GBD, (2016). Stroke Collaborators. Global, regional, and national burden of stroke, 1990–2016: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2016. *The Lancet Neurology.* 11 March 2019. DOI:10.1016/S1474-4422(19)30034-1.

Global Health Estimates. Geneva: World Health Organization; (2012). Available from: http://www.who.int/healthinfo/global_burden_disease/en/ [cited 2016 June 1].

Hacke W, Donnan G, Fieschi C, et al., (2004). ATLANTIS Trials Investigators; ECASS Trials Investigators; NINDS rt-PA Study Group Investigators: Association of outcome with early stroke treatment: pooled analysis of ATLANTIS, ECASS, and NINDS rt-PA stroke trials. *Lancet* 2004;363:768–774.

Haninditya B., Andayani T.M., Yasin N.M., (2019). Analisis Kepatuhan Pelaksanaan Clinical Pathway Seksio Sesarea di Sebuah Rumah Sakit Swasta di Yogyakarta. *JMPF.* Vol. 9 No. 1 : 38-45.

He XY., Bundorf MK., Gu JJ., Zhou P., Xue D., (2015). Compliance with clinical pathways for inpatient care in Chinese public hospitals, *BMC Health Services Research.* 2015;15(1):1-9.

Howard RS., (2016). The management of ischaemic stroke. *Neurointensive Care. Anaesthesia and intensive care medicine. Elsevier.* 17:12

Huang, Di., Song, X., Tian, J.,Cui, Q., Yang, K., (2015). Effects of clinical pathways in stroke management:A meta-analysis. *Neurology Asia.* 2015; Vol. 20, No. 4:335-342.

Huang, Z., Bao, Y., Dong, W., Lu, X., Duan, H., (2014). Online Treatment Compliance Checking for Clinical Pathways. *J.Med Syst.* 2014. 38:123 DOI 10.1007/s10916-014-0123-0.

Huang, Y-C., Hu, C.-J., Lee, T.-H., Yang, J.-T., Weng, H.-H., Lin, L.C., et al., (2013). The Impact Factors on the Cost and Length of Stay among Acute Ischemic Stroke. *Journal of Stroke and Cerebrovascular Disease.* 22:152-158.

Hunter RM, Devie C, Rudd A, Thompson A, Walker H, Thomson N, Mountford J, Schwamm L, Deanfield J, Thompson K, Dewan B, Mistry M, Quoraishi S

and Morris S, (2013). Impact on Clinical and Cost Outcomes of a Centralized Approach to Acute Stroke Care in London: A Comparative Effectiveness Before and After Model; London : *Plos one*; August 2013 : Vol. 8. Issue 8.e70420.

Iroth JS., Ahmad RA., Pinzon RT., (2016). Dampak Penerapan Clinical Pathway Terhadap Biaya Perawatan Pasien Stroke Iskemik Akut di RS. Bethesda Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Berkala Ilmiah Kedokteran Duta Wacana*. Volume: 02 No. 01 Desember 2016 hal 267-277. ISSN : 2460-9684.

Jauch, EC., Saver, JL., Adams, HP., Bruno, A., Connors, JJB., Demaerschalk, BM., Khatri, P., McMullan, PW., Qureshi, AI., Rosenfield, K., Scott, PA., Summers, DR., Wang, DZ., Wintermark, M., Yonas, H., (2013). Guidelines for the Early Management of Patients With Acute Ischemic Stroke. *Am. Her. Assoc. Stroke Assoc. Journals*. 44, 870-947.

Johnston SC, Mendis S, Mathers CD., (2009). Global variation in stroke burden and mortality: Estimates from monitoring, surveillance, and modelling. *Lancet Neurol*. 2009;8(4):345-354

Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, (2017). p2ptm.kemkes.go.id/dokumen-ptm/germas-cegah-stroke. 25 Oktober 2017.

Margaret, K-H, (2010). Influence of Age and Health Behaviors on Stroke Risk : Lessons from Longitudinal Studies. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*. 2010;58 (Suppl 2):1-8.

Mazidah, Z., Yasin, NM., Kristina, SA., (2019). Analisis Biaya Penyakit Stroke Pasien Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional di RSUD Blambangan Banyuwangi. *JMPF*. Vol. 9 No.2 : 76-87.

Mutiarasari, D., Pinzon, RT., Gunadi, (2017). Evaluasi Proses Pengembangan Dan Penerapan Clinical Pathway Kasus Stroke Iskemik Akut Di Rumah Sakit Anutapura Kota Palu. *Jurnal Berkala Ilmiah Kedokteran Duta Wacana*. Volume: 02 No. 02 April 2017 hal 335-347. ISSN : 2460-9684.

Pinzon, RT., Asanti, L., (2010). Awas stroke. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Andi.

Pinzon, RT., (2014). Evaluasi Penerapan Clinical Pathway Untuk Perbaikan Proses Dokumentasi, Indikator Proses, Luaran Serta Analisis Varian Pada Kasus Stroke Iskemik Akut. Universitas Gadjah Mada Yogyakarta.

Ramirez L, Kim-Tenser MA, Sanossian N, *et al*, (2016). Trends in acute ischemic stroke hospitalizations in the United States. *J Am Heart Assoc*. 2016;5(5):e003233

Rachmawati, (2009). Penghitungan Cost of Treatment Infark Miokard Akut Berdasarkan Clinical Pathway di Rumah Sakit Pertamina Jaya. Universitas Gadjah Mada Yogyakarta.

Rahmawati CL., Pinzon RT., Lestari T., (2017), Evaluasi Implementasi *Clinical Pathway Appendicitis Elektif di RS Bethesda Yogyakarta. Jurnal Berkala Ilmiah Kedokteran Duta Wacana.* Volume: 02 No. 03 September 2017 hal 437-444. ISSN : 2460-9684.

RISKESDAS, (2018). Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.

Rotter T., Kinsman L., James EL., (2010). Clinical Pathways in Hospital, Cochrane Library, July.

Sari I, Sundari S., (2017). Evaluasi Implementasi Clinical Pathway Krisis Hipertensi Di Instalasi Rawat Inap RS PKU Muhammadiyah Bantul. *Proceeding Health Architecture.* 2017;1(1):113-121.

Sacco RL, Kasner SE, Broderick JP, Caplan LR, Connors JJ, Culebras A, et al., (2013). An Updated Definition of Stroke for the 21st Century, *Stroke*, 2013;44:2064-2089.DOI: 10.1161/STR.0b013e318296aeaca.

Sutoto et al., (2015). Pedoman Penyusunan Panduan Praktik Klinis dan *Clinical Pathway* Dalam Asuhan Terintegrasi Sesuai Standar Akreditasi Rumah Sakit 2012, Edisi I, 2015, PERSI.

Strong K, Mathers C, Bonita R., (2007). Preventing stroke: saving lives around the world. *Lancet Neurol.* Feb;6(2):182–7. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S1474-4422\(07\)70031-5](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S1474-4422(07)70031-5) pmid: [17239805](#)

Tan WS., Heng BH., Health P., (2009). Factors Predicting Inpatient Rehabilitation Length of Staf of Acute Stroke Patients in Singapore. *YAPMR.* 2009;90(7):1202-1207.

Taufiqurrahman, Mardiat N., (2018). The Role of Clinical Pathway in Improving Hospitals Cost Efficiency. *Proceedings of International Conference on Applied Science and Health.* No. 3.

Van Exel NJA, Koopmanschap, MA, Scholte W, et.al., (2005). Cost-effectiveness of integrated stroke services, *Q J Med*; 98:415-425.

World Stroke Organization (WSO), (2019). Global Stroke Fact Sheet. Available from: <http://www.world-stroke.org>.

WHO, (2010). World Health Organization Fact sheet – Stroke. www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets.

Welsh Government, (2013). All Wales Fundamentals of Care Audit. 2013:2