



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adler, P. (1977). Operation Intercept: The Multiple Consequences of Public Policy, Urban Life, 5(4). <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1177/089124167700500411>
- Balzacq, Thierry. (2011). Securitization Theory : How Security Problems Emerge and Dissolve. Routledge
- Blatter, J., & Haverland, M. (2012). Causal-Process Tracing. In J. Blatter, & M. Haverland, *Designing Case Studies : Explanatory Approaches in Small-N Research* (pp. 79-142). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Blatter, J., & Haverland, M. (2012). Relevance and Refinements of Case Studies. In J. Blatter, & M. Haverland, *Designing Case Studies : Explanatory Approaches in Small-N Research* (pp. 1-31). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Borden, D. (2013). Drug Prohibition and Poverty. The Brown Journal of World Affairs, 20(1). <https://www.jstor.org/stable/24590895>
- Buzan, B., Waever, O., & de Wilde, J. (1998). Security Analysis: Conceptual Apparatus. In B. Buzan, O. Weaver, & J. de Wilde, *Security: A New Framework of Analysis* (pp. 21-48). Colorado: Lynne Rienner.
- Buzan, B. Waever, O. (2003). Regions and Powers: The Structure of International Security. Cambridge University Press.
- Cooper, J. (2018). The United States, Mexico, and the War on Drugs in the Trump Administration. Willamette Journal of International Law and Dispute Resolution, 25.(2). <https://www.jstor.org/stable/26787265>
- Daniller, A. (2019). Two-thirds of Americans Support Marijuana Legalization. Pewresearch.org Fact Tank. <https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2019/11/14/americans-support-marijuana-legalization/>
- Davis, J. (2017, December 6). The Long Marijuana-Rights Movement. Huffington Post. https://www.huffpost.com/entry/the-long-marijuana-rights_b_6113894
- Dorbian, I. (2020, December 15). For the U.S. Legal Pot Industry In 2021, Expect to see National Brands and 24 Billion In Sales, Says Top Researcher. Forbes.com. <https://www.forbes.com/sites/iris dorbian/2020/12/15/for-us-legal-pot-industry-in-2021-expect-to-see-national-brands-and-24-billion-in-sales-says-top-researcher/?sh=300a09d5443e>
- Dufton, E. (2012, March 26). The War on Drugs: How President Nixon Tied Addiction to Crime. *The Atlantic*, <https://www.theatlantic.com/health/archive/2012/03/the-war-on-drugs-how-president-nixon-tied-addiction-to-crime/254319/>.



- Dufton, E. (2017). Grass Roots: The Rise and Fall and Rise of Marijuana in America. Basic Books Publishers. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=2HmZDgAAQBAJ>
- Editors History.com. (2017, May 31). War on Drugs.
<https://www.history.com/topics/crime/the-war-on-drugs>
- Evans, D. G. (2013). The Economic Impact of Marijuana Legalization. *The Journal of Global Drug Policy and Practice*, 7(6).
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/305249375_The_economic_impacts_of_marijuana_legalization
- Ferreira, R. (2015). The War on Drugs Addiction : The Role of Misinformation in The Persistence of U.S. Drug Policy, *Revue Européenne Des Sciences Sociales*, 53(1).
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/43694331>
- Fertig, N. (2021, March 4). Schumer: Senate will act on marijuana legalization with or without Biden. Politico. <https://www.politico.com/news/2021/04/03/schumer-senate-marijuana-legalization-478963>
- Gali, K., Winter, S., Ahuja, N., Frank, E., Prochaska, J. (2021). Changes in Cannabis Use, Exposure, and Health Perceptions Following Legalization of Adult Recreational Cannabis Use in California: a Prospective Observational Study. *Subst Abuse Treat Prev Policy*, Springer Nature, 16(16).<https://doi.org/10.1186/s13011-021-00352-3>
- Gallup. (2020). Illegal Drugs. Gallup.com. <https://news.gallup.com/poll/1657/illegal-drugs.aspx>
- Gettman, J. (2005). Crimes of Indiscretion: Marijuana Arrest in the United States. NORML.
<http://devold.norml.org/library/crimes-of-indiscretion>
- Gramlich, J. (2020, January 22). Four-in-ten U.S. drug arrests in 2018 were for marijuana offenses - mostly possession. Pew Research Center.
<https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2020/01/22/four-in-ten-u-s-drug-arrests-in-2018-were-for-marijuana-offenses-mostly-possession/>
- Hansen, L. (2012). Reconstructing desecuritization: the normative-political in the Copenhagen School and directions for how to apply it. *Review of International Studies*, 38(3). http://journals.cambridge.org/abstract_S0260210511000581
- Hudak, J. (2020, June 23). Marijuana's Racist History Shows the Need for Comprehensive Drug Reform, Brookings Institution. <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/how-we-rise/2020/06/23/marijanas-racist-history-shows-the-need-for-comprehensive-drug-reform/>



- Jenner, M. S. (2011). International Drug Trafficking: A Global Problem with a Domestic Solution. *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies*, 18(2).
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2979/indjglolegstu.18.2.901>
- Kilmer, B., Caulkins, J. P., Bond, B. M., & Reuter, P. H. (2010). How Could a Reduction in Marijuana Revenues Influence Mexican Drug-Trafficking Organizations? In J. P. Beau Kilmer, *Reducing Drug Trafficking Revenues and Violence in Mexico*. RAND Corporation. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7249/op325rc.13>
- Kilmer, B., Caulkins, J. P., Bond, B. M., & Reuter, P. H. (2010). Conclusion. In J. P. Beau Kilmer, *Reducing Drug Trafficking Revenues and Violence in Mexico*. RAND Corporation. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7249/op325rc.14>
- Klemesrud, J. (1985, April 25). First Lady Conference on Drug Abuse. *The New York Times*.
<https://www.nytimes.com/1985/04/25/garden/first-ladies-confer-on-drug-abuse.html>
- Kuenzi, N. (2016). The Influence of Presidential Rhetoric on Public Perception of Drugs and the Government's Handling of the "War on Drugs" in the United States. [Thesis, Portland State University]. <https://doi.org/10.15760/honors.219>
- Lee, M. A. (2012). Just Say Never. In M. A. Lee, *Smoke Signals: A Social History of Marijuana* (pp. 157-193). Simon & Schuster.
- Lee, M. A. (2012). Prohibition. In M. A. Lee, *Smoke Signals: A Social History of Marijuana* (pp. 38-65). Simon & Schuster.
- Lopez, G. (2020, Maret 3). Vox.com/Policy and Politics. Vox.com.
<https://www.vox.com/policy-and-politics/2020/1/23/21076978/marijuana-legalization-2020-ballot-initiatives>
- Malik, S. (2015). Constructing Security. In P. Hough, S. Malik, A. Moran, & B. Pilbeam, *International Security Studies : Theory and practice* (pp. 72-85). Oxon: Routledge.
- Malik, S. (2015). Framing a Discipline. In P. Hough, S. Malik, A. Moran, & B. Pilbeam, *International Security Studies : Theory and Practice* (pp. 3-12). Oxon: Routledge.
- Mallinson, D., & Hannah, L. (2020). Policy and Political Learning: The Development of Medical Marijuana Policies in the States. *Publius: The Journal of Federalism*, 50(3).
<https://academic.oup.com/publius/article/50/3/344/5819235>
- Mays, G. (1981). The special action office for drug abuse prevention : drug control during the Nixon administration. *International Journal of Public Administration*, 3(3).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01900698108524411>



- Marcus, C. (1989). The Parent's Movement: An American Grassroots Phenomenon. In: Einstein, S. Drug and Alcohol Use. Springer. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4899-0888-9_12
- McCarthy, N. (2019, June 14). The Arguments For and Against Marijuana Legalization In The U.S.. Forbes. <https://www.forbes.com/sites/niallmccarthy/2019/06/14/the-arguments-for-and-against-marijuana-legalization-in-the-u-s-infographic/?sh=605faa77678b>
- Miron, J., & Waldock. K. (2010). The Budgetary Impact of Ending Drug Prohibition. CATO Institute. <https://www.cato.org/white-paper/budgetary-impact-ending-drug-prohibition>
- Morales, W. Q. (1989). The War on Drugs: A New US National Security Doctrine? *Third World Quarterly*, 11(3). <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3992623>
- Owen, P. (2007). Between War and Politics: International Relations and the Thought of Hannah Arendt. *Oxford University Press*.
- Politico. (2017). Full Text: 2017 Donald Trump Inauguration Speech Transcript. <https://www.politico.com/story/2017/01/full-text-donald-trump-inauguration-speech-transcript-233907>
- Reagan Library. (2016, April 28). Address to the Nation on Drug Abuse Campaign, September 14, 1986. [video]. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pwpciz7R8UU>
- Reuter, P. (2013). Why Has US Drug Policy Changed So Little over 30 Years? *Crime and Justice*, 42(1). <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/670818>
- Richard Nixon Foundation. (2016, April 30). President Nixon Declares Drug Abuse "Public Enemy Number One". [video]. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=y8TGLLQID9M&t=277s>
- Rychnovska, D. (2014). Securitization and the Power of Threat Framing. *Perspectives*, 22(2). <https://www.jstor.org/stable/24625251>
- Sawyer, W. Wagner, P. (2020). Mass Incarcerations: The Whole Pie 2020. Prison Policy Initiatives. <https://www.prisonpolicy.org/reports/pie2020.html#dataheader>
- Schaeffer, K. (2021). 6 Facts about American and Marijuana. PewResearch. <https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2021/04/26/facts-about-marijuana/>
- Siff, S. (2014). The Illegalization of Marijuana: A Brief History. *Origins*, 7(8). <https://origins.osu.edu/article/illegalization-marijuana-brief-history>



Siff, S. (2018). "Why Do You Think They Call It Dope?": Richard Nixon's National Mass Media Campaign Against Drug Abuse. *Journalism & Communication Monographs*, 20(3). <http://journals.sagepub.com/home/jmo>.

The American Presidency Project, (2016). Remarks to Eastern Media Executives Attending a Briefing on Domestic Policy in Rochester, New York, June 18, 1971. <https://www.presidency.ucsb.edu/documents/remarks-eastern-media-executives-attending-briefing-domestic-policy-rochester-new-york>

The Obama White House. (2015, September 19). President Obama on Criminal Justice Reform at the Screening of "Fixing the System". [video]. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aW3V_FLAKUw

US Federal Legislative Information. (1986). Anti Drug Abuse Act of 1986. <https://www.congress.gov/bill/99th-congress/house-bill/5484/actions>

US Federal Legislative Information. (1988). Anti Drug Abuse Act of 1988. <https://www.congress.gov/bill/100th-congress/house-bill/5210>

US Federal Legislative Information. (2019a). Marijuana Freedom and Opportunity Act of 2019. <https://www.congress.gov/bill/116th-congress/senate-bill/1552>

US Federal Legislative Information. (2019b). Regulate Marijuana Like Alcohol Act . <https://www.congress.gov/bill/116th-congress/house-bill/420?r=1&s=2>

US Federal Legislative Information. (2020). MORE Act of 2020. <https://www.congress.gov/bill/116th-congress/house-bill/3884/actions>

US House of Representative. Office of Law Revision Counsel. (1970). Comprehensive Drugs Abuse and Control Act 1970. <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/STATUTE-84/pdf/STATUTE-84-Pg1236.pdf>

Whitford, A. Yates, J. Policy Signals and Executive Governance: Presidential Rhetoric in the War on Drugs. *The Journal of Politics*, 65(4). <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1111/1468-2508.t01-1-00122>

Woolley, J., Peters, G. (2016). Special Message to the Congress on Drug Abuse Prevention and Control. The American Presidency Project. UC Santa Barbara. <https://www.presidency.ucsb.edu/documents/special-message-the-congress-drug-abuse-prevention-and-control>