

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ankre, Rosemarie dan Emmelin, Lars. 2006. *Zoning and Opportunity Spectrum Planning in a Discontinuous Environment – Planning for Tourism and Outdoor Recreation in the Luleå Archipelago, Sweden*. European Tourism Resarch Institute (ETOUR), Mid Sweden University : Sweden
- Annisa. 2004. *Identifikasi Kerusakan Mangrove dengan Citra Satelit Landsat-ETM dan Sistem Informasi Geograifis di Pesisir Selatan Provinsi Gorontalo (Skripsi)*. Jurusan Ilmu dan Teknologi Kelautan. IPB : Bogor
- Arikunto, S. 2002. *Prosedur Suatu Penelitian : Pendekatan Pratek. Edisi Revisi Kelima*. Rineka Cipta : Jakarta
- Widoyoko, S. Eko Putra. 2009. *Evaluasi Program Pembelajaran : Panduan Praktis bagi Pendidik dan Calon Didik*. Pustaka Belajar : Yogyakarta
- Bahar, A. 2004. *Kajian Kesesuaian dan Daya Dukung Ekosistem Mangrove untuk Pengembangan Ekowisata di Gugus Pulau Tanakeke Kabupaten Takalar, Sulawesi Selatan*. Bogor : Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Bengen, D.G. 2001. *Pedoman Teknis Pengenalan dan Pengelolaan Ekosistem Mangrove. Pusat Kajian Sumberdaya Pesisir dan Lautan – Institut Pertanian Bogor*. Bogor, Indonesia

- Candrea, A.N dan Ispas, A. 2009. *Visitor Management, A Tool for Sustainable Tourism Development in Protected Areas*. Transilvania University
- Clark, N. Roger dan Stankey, George H. 1979. *The Recreation Opportunity Spectrum : A Framework for Planning, Management and Research*. U.S Department of Agriculture Forest Service, U.S
- Crampton, John L. 1979. *Motivation for Pleasure Vacation. Annals of Tourism Research Vol 6. No. 4. Departement of Habitational Resource. University of Winconsin-Stout Menomonie. Winconsin*
- Dahuri, R. 1996. *Pengembangan Rencana Pengelolaan Pemanfaatan Berganda Hutan Mangrove di Sumatera*. Bogor, Indonesia
- Damanik, Janianton dan Weber, Helmut. 2006. *Perencanaan Ekowisata dari Teori ke Aplikasi*. PUSPAR UGM : Yogyakarta
- Davis, Claridge dan Natarina. 1995. *Sains & Teknologi 2 : Berbagai Ide untuk Menjawab Tantangan dan Kebutuhan*. Gramedia : Jakarta
- Dong, Van der, M.E.M. 2000. *Visitor Management PAN Parks : Framework for a Visitor Management Plan. Thesis*. Netherlands Institute of tourism and transports studies.
- Driver, B., Brown, P., Stankey, G.H. dan Gregoire, T.G. 1987. *The ROS Planning System: Evolution, Basic Concepts, and Research Needed, Leisure Sciences*. Taylor & Francis : London



- Drumm, Andy. 2002. *An Introduction to Ecotourism Planning*. The Nature Conservancy, Arlington, Virginia : USA.
- Duffus, D. A dan Dearden, P. 1990. *Non-consumptive wildlife-orientated recreation : A conceptual framework*. Biological Conservation 53.
- Fathona, Gaby. 2013. *Program Pengembangan Produk Wisata Berbasis Market Driven di Kota Bengkulu*. Magister Arsitektur dan Perencanaan Pariwisata. Universitas Gadjah Mada. Yogyakarta
- Gartner, William C. 1996. *Tourism Development : Principles, Processes and Policies*. Van Nostrand Reinhold : USA
- George, D .1959. *Introduction To Community Recreation*. Mac Graw Hill Comp. Inc: New York
- Gold, S. 1980. *Recreation Planning and Design*. Mc Graw Hill : New York
- Gunn, ca. 1994. *Tourism planning: Basics, concepts, cases, 3. rd. Edition*. Taylor&Francis :Washington DC
- Hair, Joseph F. et al. 1998. *Multivariate Data Analysis*. Prentice Hall Inc : New Jersey
- Hall, et.al. 1998. *Integrated Heritage Management* : London
- Hammit, William E dan Cole, David N. 1998. *Wildland Recreation : Ecology and Management, 2nd Edition* : Newyork

- Harihanto. 2001. *Persepsi, Sikap dan Perilaku Masyarakat terhadap Air Sungai : Kasus di DAS Kaligarang Jawa Tengah (Disertasi)*. Program Pascasarjana, Institut Pertanian Bogor : Bogor
- INDECON (Indonesian Ecotourism Network). 2002. INDECON Brochure
- Inskeep, Edward. 1991. *Tourism Planning : An Integrated and Sustainable Development Approach*. Van Nostrand Reinhold : New York
- Irawan, H. 2003. *Prinsip Kepuasan Pelanggan*. PT Elex Media Komputindo, Jakarta
- Khalid, et.al. 2011. *Recreation Opportunity Spectrum for Ecotourism Area at Rezab Hidupan Liar Fraser Hill Selangor*. Research Management Institute (RMI) Universiti Teknologi Mara, Selangor, Malaysia
- Kusmayadi dan Sugiarto, Endar. 2000, *Metode Penelitian dalam Bidang. Kepariwisataaan*. PT Gramedia Pusataka Utama : Jakarta
- Leavitt, C. 19878. *The Persuasive Effect of Source Credibility Tests of Cognitive Response*. Journal of Consumer Research 4
- Lindberg, Stuart S. 1991. *Environmental Policy and Developing Natons*. McFarland
- Liu. Z.H. 1994. *Tourism Development – A System Analysis*. Chichester : John Wiley.

- Lueck, M dan Kirstges, T. 2003. *Global Ecotourism Policies and Case Studies Perspectives and Contraints*. Channel view Publications : Clevedon-Newyork-Ontario.
- Mahdayani, Wiwik. 2011. *Visitor Management for Ecotourism Development at World Heritage Site : Case Study of Khao Yai National Park, Thailand*. DESMA Centre : Bangkok
- Moleong, Lexy J. 2004. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Remaja Rosdakarya : Bandung
- Muhadjir, Noeng. 1996. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Rekescrasin : Yogyakarta
- Murray, N., Foley, A. & Lynch, P. 2010. *Understanding the Tourist Experience Concept', 6th Annual Tourism and Hospitality Research in Ireland. Conference: Current Challenges and Future Opportunities proceedings*, Shannon College of Hotel Management
- Nazir, Moch. 2003. *Metode Penelitian*. Salemba Empat : Jakarta
- Nontji, A. 2005. *Laut Nusantara*. Djambatan : Jakarta
- Nugroho, Iwan. 2011. *Ekowisata dan Pembangunan Berkelanjutan*. Pustaka Pelajar : Yogyakarta
- Oliver, R.L. 1997. *Satisfaction: A Behavioral Perspective on the Consumer*. McGraw-Hill : New York, NY

- Ormsby, Jayne et.al.. 2004. *A Review of Research into Tourist and Recreational Uses of Protected Natural Areas*. Great Barrir Reef Marine Park Authority
: Australia
- Pitana, I Gede dan Diarta, I Ketut Surya. 2009. *Pengantar Ilmu Pariwisata*.
Penerbit Andi : Yogyakarta
- Pitana, I Gede dan Putu G. Gayatri. 2005. *Sosiologi Pariwisata : Kajian Sosiologis Terhadap Struktur, Sistem dan Dampak-dampak Pariwisata*.
CV. Andi : Yogyakarta
- Prasiasa, Dewa Putu Oka. 2013. *Destinasi Pariwisata Berbasis Masyarakat*.
Salemba Humanika : Jakarta
- Pratt, Henry .1994. *Dictionary Of Sociology*. Philosophical Library : New York
- Rangkuti, Freddy. 2003. *Measuring Customer satisfaction*. PT. Gramedia Pustaka
Utama, Jakarta
- Ratnadewi, Enny. 2005. *Pengelolaan Tinggalan Budaya dengan Pendekatan Visitor Management*. Tesis. Universitas Gadjah Mada : Yogyakarta
- Richardson, John I dan Fluker, Martin. 2004. *Understanding and Managing Tourism*. Pearson Education : Australia,
- Ritchie, B. Et al. 2008. *Tourism Disaster Planning & Management : from Response and Recovery to Reduction and Readlines. Current Issues in Tourism*.

- Rome, Abigail .1999. *Ecotourism Impact Monitoring : A Review of Methodologies and Recommendations for Developing Programs in Latin America.*
- Salam, M. Abdus et.al. 2000. *Eco-tourism to Protect the Reserve Mangrove Forest the Sundarbans and Its Flora and Fauna.* Institute of Aquaculture, University of Stirling, Scotland, U.K
- Sammeng, Andi Mappi. 2000. *Cakrawala Pariwisata*
- Santoso, N. 2006. *Pengelolaan Ekosistem Mangrove Berkelanjutan di Indonesia. Dalam bahan pelatihan, 2006. "Training workshop on Developing The Cpacity of Environmental NGOs in Indonesia to Effectively Implement Wetland Project According to the Ramsar Guidelines and Objectives of the Convention on Biodiversity".* Bogor
- Smith, V. 1989. *Host and Guests : The Antropology of Tourism.* Philadelphia : University of Pennsylvania
- Spanou, S., Tsegendi, K.,Georgiadis, Th. 2012. *Perception of Visitor's Environmental Impacts of Ecotourism : A Case Study in the Valley of Butterfly Protected Area, Rodhes Island, Greece.* Greece
- Stankey, et. al. 1999. *Institutional and Organizational Challenges to Managing Natural resources for Recreation: A Social Learning Model in Leisure Studies. Prospects for the Twenty-First Century.* Eds., E. Jackson and T. Burton. Venture Publishing, Inc, Pennsylvania.



Sudarto, Gatot. 1999. *Ekowisata: wahana pelestarian alam, pengembangan ekonomi berkelanjutan, dan pemberdayaan masyarakat*. Yayasan Kalpataru Bahari bekerjasama dengan Kehati, 1999

Sudiarta, Made. 2006. *Ekowisata Hutan Mangrove : Wahana Pelestarian Alam dan Pendidikan Lingkungan*. Bali

Sugiyono. 2009. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif*. CV. Alfabeta: Bandung.

Sujali. 1989. *Geografi Pariwisata dan Kepariwisataaan*. Yogyakarta : UGM Press

TIES (The International Ecotourism Society). 1990. TIES Brochure

Wood, M.E. 2002. *Ecotourism : Principles, Practices and Policies for Sustainability*. UNEP. <http://unepie.org/tourism/library/ecotourism.htm>

Yoeti, Oka A. 1996. *Pengantar Ilmu Pariwisata*. Angkasa : Bandung

Zainul, Asmawi dan Noehi Nasution. 2005. *Penilaian Hasil Belajar*. Buku 1. Pekerti. Depdiknas

Zavadskaya, A. V. 2009. *Environmental Assessment of Recreation Areas : a Case Study in Wilderness of Kamchatka (Russian Far East)*. Management Department, Faculty of Geography, Moscow State University, Russia



WEBSITE

<http://www.antaraneews.com/berita/453668/hampir-40-persen-hutan-mangrove-indonesia-rusak>

<https://djarumbeasiswaplus.org/artikel/content/27/Konsep-Ekowisata:-Shorebird-School-dan-Birdwatching-dalam-Upaya-Pelestarian-Flora-dan-Fauna-di-Pesisir-Pantai-Wonorejo-Surabaya>

<http://www.menlh.go.id/benchmarking>

<http://whc.unesco.org/en/criteria/>

<http://whc.unesco.org/en/list/798>

<http://www.worldwildlife.org/ecoregions/im1406>

http://www.sundarbanbiosphere.org/html_files/eco_tourism.htm

<http://earthobservatory.nasa.gov/IOTD/view.php?id=7131>

<http://www.kualasepetang.com/2012/06/kuala-sepetang-matang-mangrove-forest.html>

<http://www.kualasepetang.com>

<http://www.kualasepetang.com/search?q=camping>

<http://www.indecon.or.id>

<http://www.eceat-projects.org/tourism-manual/2-8%20Sustainable%20Tourism%20in%20PAs%20-%20Chapter%207.pdf>



<http://www.sundarbanbiosphere.org>

<http://www.bappeko.surabaya.go.id>