



- National development planning system, No. 25/ 2004. this law explains the system of Indonesia planning system such as RPJPN, RPJMN, and Renstra (long term plan, medium term plan, and strategic plan).
- Spatial planning, No. 26/ 2007. This law explains national, provincial, and city/ regional spatial planning (RTRW).
- Adger, W. N., Huq, S., Brown, K., Conway, D., et al., 2003. Adaptation to climate change in the developing world. *Progress in Development Studies*, 3 (3), pp. 179-195. [Accessed 4/19/2015 6:33:51 PM].
- Bappeda, 2011. Rencana tata ruang wilayah (Spatial Planning). Makassar: .
- Bappenas, 2010. Indonesia Climate Change Sectoral Roadmap. first edition), Jakarta, Indonesia: Kementerian Perencanaan Pembangunan National/Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan National (National Development Planning Ministry/Agency).
- Bappenas, 2013. National Action Plan of Climate change adaptation/ *Rencana Aksi Nasional adaptasi perubahan iklim* (RAN API). Jakarta, Indonesia: Kementerian Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional/ Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (Bappenas) (National Development Planning Ministry/Agency).
- Bappenas, 2014. The progress of climate change management in Indonesia 2010-2014. Jakarta: Bappenas (National development and planning agency/ministry).
- Biesbroek, G. R., Klostermann, J. E., Termeer, C. J. and Kabat, P. 2013. On the nature of barriers to climate change adaptation. *Regional Environmental Change*, 13 (5), pp. 1119-1129. [Accessed 4/24/2015 4:34:04 AM].
- Biesbroek, R., Klostermann, J., Termeer, C. and Kabat, P. 2011. Barriers to climate change adaptation in the Netherlands. *Climate Law*, 2 (2), pp. 181-199. [Accessed 4/24/2015 4:40:49 PM; 4/24/2015 4:40:49 PM].
- BPS, 2014. Makassar in Numbers (Makassar dalam angka). Makassar, Indonesia: Badan Pusat Statistik (Statistics Centre). Available at: <http://makassarkota.bps.go.id/frontend/index.php/publikasi/4> [Accessed 11 August 2015].
- BPS, 2014. Makassar statistics. Makassar: Badan Pusat Statistik (statistics centre). Available at: <http://makassarkota.bps.go.id/frontend/index.php/publikasi/6> [Accessed 11 August 2015].
- Burch, S., 2010. In pursuit of resilient, low carbon communities: An examination of barriers to action in three Canadian cities. *Energy Policy*, 38 (12), pp. 7575-7585. Available at: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0301421509004753> [Accessed 3/4/2015 7:26:29 AM; 3/4/2015 7:26:29 AM].



Communication and Information department of Makassar (Kominfo), 2014. Makassar Kota. Available at: <http://makassarkota.go.id/> [Accessed 2015].

Eisenack, K. and Stecker, R. 2012. A framework for analyzing climate change adaptations as actions. *Mitigation and Adaptation Strategies for Global Change*, 17 (3), pp. 243-260. [Accessed 4/24/2015 4:43:40 PM].

Ekstrom, J. A. and Moser, S. C. 2014. Identifying and overcoming barriers in urban climate adaptation: Case study findings from the San Francisco Bay Area, California, USA. *Urban Climate*, 9 pp. 54-74. [Accessed 8/21/2015 2:05:23 AM].

Füssel, H., 2007. Adaptation planning for climate change: concepts, assessment approaches, and key lessons. *Sustainability Science*, 2 (2), pp. 265-275. [Accessed 4/19/2015 6:09:16 PM].

ICLEI, 2015. Indonesian mayors agree on commitments for climate change action. Available at: <http://seas.iclei.org/index.php?id=3275> [Accessed 2015].

John W. Creswell, 2007. *Qualitative inquiry and research design: Choosing among five approaches*. Second edition. Sage publications. [Accessed 5/29/2015 3:51:51 PM].

Lim, B., Burton, I. and Development Programme United Nations, 2005. *Adaptation policy frameworks for climate change: developing strategies, policies and measures*. Cambridge University Press Cambridge. [Accessed 4/24/2015 4:57:55 AM].

Measham, T. G., Preston, B. L., Smith, T. F., Brooke, C., et al., 2011. Adapting to climate change through local municipal planning: barriers and challenges. *Mitigation and Adaptation Strategies for Global Change*, 16 (8), pp. 889-909. [Accessed 5/29/2015 3:46:25 PM; 5/29/2015 3:46:25 PM].

Moser, S. C. and Ekstrom, J. A. 2010. A framework to diagnose barriers to climate change adaptation. *PNAS*, 107 (51), pp. 22026 - 22031.

Moser, S. C. and Ekstrom, J. A., 2012. Identifying and overcoming barriers to climate change adaptation in San Francisco Bay: Results from case studies. CEC-500-2-12-034), Sacramento, CA: California Energy Commission.

Muhammad, S., 11 March 2013. Local progress report on the implementation of the HFA and 10 Essentials for Making Cities Resilient (2011-2013). Available at: <http://www.preventionweb.net/english/hyogo/progress/reports/v.php?id=31613&pid:223> [Accessed 2 December 2015].

Pelling, M., 2010. *Adaptation to climate change: from resilience to transformation*. Routledge.

Riege, A. M., 2003. Validity and reliability tests in case study research: a literature review with “hands-on” applications for each research phase. *Qualitative Market Research: An International Journal*, 6 (2), pp. 75-86. [Accessed 9/6/2015 4:32:00 PM].



- Rifa, A. and et, a. (unpublished) 2014. *Rencana aksi daerah untuk adaptasi perubahan iklim kota makassar* (regional action plan for climate change adaptation, Makassar city). draft.
- Rosenzweig, C., Solecki, W. D., Hammer, S. A. and Mehrotra, S., 2011. Climate change and cities: first assessment report of the Urban Climate Change Research Network. Cambridge University Press. [Accessed 9/3/2015 6:52:01 PM].
- Taylor, J. and et, a., 2014. Makassar, Indonesia - Climate Change Vulnerability Assessment. abridged report), Makassar, Indonesia: UN-HABITAT.
- Tjandraatmadja, G. and et, a., 2012. Climate Adaptation through Sustainable Urban Development in Makassar, Indonesia: Context and challenges in urban water and wastewater services for Makassar, South Sulawesi, Indonesia. Makassar, Indonesia: CSIRO.
- Tjandraatmadja, G. and et, a. 2013. Assessing urban water security and climate change adaptation in Makassar, Indonesia. *20th International Congress on Modelling and Simulation Adelaide, Australia*, pp. 2235 - 2241. Available at: www.mssanz.org.au/modsim2013
- Uittenbroek, C. J., Janssen-Jansen, L. B. and Runhaar, H. A. 2013. Mainstreaming climate adaptation into urban planning: overcoming barriers, seizing opportunities and evaluating the results in two Dutch case studies. *Regional Environmental Change*, 13 (2), pp. 399-411. [Accessed 8/21/2015 5:34:40 AM].
- Van Staden, M. and Musco, F., 2010. Local governments and climate change: sustainable energy planning and implementation in small and medium sized communities. Springer Science & Business Media. [Accessed 5/29/2015 3:43:41 PM].
- Wamsler, C., Brink, E. and Rivera, C. 2013. Planning for climate change in urban areas: from theory to practice. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 50 pp. 68-81. [Accessed 4/19/2015 6:28:59 PM].
- Yin, R. K., 2009. Case study research: Design and methods. Fourth edition. Sage publications. [Accessed 5/29/2015 3:55:26 PM].
- Yoseph-paulus, R., 2014. Barriers and solutions to effective climate change adaptation in Indonesia. Barriers and solutions to effective climate change adaptation in Indonesia. 2014. London: IIED. Available at: <http://pubs.iied.org/10712IIED.html?a=Rahayu%20Yoseph-Paulus>. [Accessed 09/02/2015].