

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE.....	i
ENDORSEMENT PAGE.....	ii
SURAT PERNYATAAN.....	iii
STATEMENT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	x
LIST OF APPENDIXES	xii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xiii
PREFACE.....	xv
ABSTRACT	xvii
ABSTRAK	xviii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of the Study	1
A.1. Risks of Radon.....	1
A.2. Lung Cancer	11
B. Statement of the Problem.....	15
C. Research Question	15
D. Purpose of the Study	15
E. Significance of the Study	15
F. Originality of the Study	16
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	19
A. The History of Radon.....	19
B. The Source of Radon	20
B.1. Indoor Radon	25
B.2. Outdoor Radon.....	27
C. Release Mechanism of Radon.....	27
D. Physical and Chemical Properties of Radon	28
E. Radiological Effects of Radon to Humans.....	30
E.1. Direct interaction effect	35
E.2. Indirect interaction effects	36
F. The Mechanistic Basis of Radon-Induced Lung Cancer.....	40
G. Radon Measurement Technique	46

G.1. Passive Radon Detectors	46
G.2. Active Radon Detectors	49
H. Detector Comparison	51
I. Measurement Device Location	53
J. The Background to Radiation	55
J.1. Natural Exposure to Background Radiation	55
J.2. Man-Made Radiation Sources	58
J.3. Radioactive Decay	61
K. Measuring Radiation	63
K.1. Activity	63
K.2. Electron Volt	64
L. Radiation Doses	64
L.1. Absorbed Dose	66
L.2. Equivalent Dose	66
L.3. Effective Dose	66
M. Measuring Radon and Radon Progeny	67
M.1. Working Level Unit	67
M.2. Working level month (WLM)	67
M.3. Converting WLM to Gray	68
N. Radiation Interaction with Tissue (Damage)	68
N.1. Radiosensitivity	69
N.2. Tissue weighting factor WT	70
O. Lung Cancer	72
P. Theoretical Framework	76
Q. Conceptual framework	77
R. Hypothesis	78
CHAPTER III METHOD OF THE STUDY	79
A. Geographical Locations and Climates for Yogyakarta and Jenin Provinces	79
A.1. Yogyakarta Province	79
A.2. Jenin Province	80
B. Study Design	82
B.1. Study Population	83
B.2. Operational Variable	85
B.3. Sample size	86
B.4. Data Collection and Radon Measurement	87
B.5. Characteristics of study subjects	89
B.6. Radon dosimetry in Indonesia and Palestine	90
C. Material and Methods	91
C.1. Procedure of the Research	91
C.2. Procedures in Indonesia	97
C.2.4. Dosimetry Collecting and preparing for chemical etching	101
E. Statistical analysis	107

CHAPTER IV RESULTS	109
A. Indonesia	109
A.1. Results from Indonesian houses	110
B. Palestine	137
B.1. Results from Palestinian houses	137
CHAPTER V DISCUSSION	145
A. Indonesian Houses	145
A.1. Radon concentration in dwellings of Magalang houses	145
A.2. Radon concentration in dwellings of Klaten houses	145
A.3. Radon concentration in dwellings of in Yogyakarta houses	146
A.4. Radon concentration in dwellings of Bantul houses	146
A.5. Radon concentration in dwellings of Selman houses	147
B. Results from Palestinian houses	148
B.1. Radon concentration in North East of Jenin city	150
B.2. Radon concentration in west of Jenin city	151
B.3. Radon concentration in southwest of Jenin city	151
B.4. Radon concentration in south of Jenin city	152
B.5. Radon concentration in Jenin city	152
C. Combined Analysis from Yogyakarta/Indonesia and Jenin/Palestine	153
D. Residential Radon exposure and lung cancer	155
E. Radon exposure related to Merapi Mountain	163
F. Residential Radon Exposure and Relationship with Age	166
G. Residential radon Exposure and relationship with smoking	169
H. Residential radon Exposure and relationship with chemical substances	172
I. Previous family lung disease related to lung cancer	174
J. Age of the houses related to lung Cancer	175
K. Period of staying at current house by years Related to lung cancer	175
L. Residential Radon exposure related to Construction Materials	176
M. Residential Radon related to water supply	178
N. The relationship between house level and lung cancer	178
CHAPTER VI CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	180
A. Conclusion	180
B. Recommendation	182
REFERENCES	184
SUMMARY	202
APPENDIXES	226