

DAFTAR REFERENSI

- Adisasmita, S. A. 2001. *Transportasi dan Pengembangan Wilayah*. Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu.
- Ahmad dan Soegiharto. 2003. *Transmigrasi di Usia Kelima Puluh*. Jakarta: Balai Pustaka.
- Alfandi, W. 2001. *Epistemologi Geografi*, Yogyakarta: Gajah Mada University Press.
- Alinovi, L., Mane, E., D'Errico, M., dan Romano, D.. 2010. *Livelihoods Strategies and Household Resilience to Food Insecurity: An Empirical Analysis to Kenya*, the Conference on "Promoting Resilience through Social Protection in Sub-Saharan Africa", organised by the European Report of Development in Dakar, Senegal, 28-30 June.
- Allison, E.H. dan Ellis, F.. 2001. The livelihoods approach and management of small-scale fisheries, *Marine Policy* 25 (2001) 377–388
- Anderson, J.E. (1975) *Public Policy-Making*, New York: Praeger.
- Baiquni. 2007. *Strategi Penghidupan Di Masa Krisis: Belajar dari Desa*. Yogyakarta: IdeAs media.
- Barrett, C.B., Reardonb, T. dan Webbc, P.. 2001. *Nonfarm Income Diversification and Household Livelihood Strategies in Rural Africa: Concepts, Dynamics, and Policy Implications*. Department of Applied Economics and Management, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY
- Beaudry, P. dan Green, D.A. 2002. 'Population Growth, Technological Adoption, and Economic Outcomes in the Information Era,' *Review of Economics Dynamics* 5.
- Bennett, N. 2010. Sustainable Livelihoods from Theory to Conservation Practice: An Extended Annotated Bibliography for Prospective Application of Livelihoods Approaches in Protected Area Community Research. *Protected Areas and Poverty Reduction Canada-Africa Research and Learning Alliance, Working Paper No. 1*
- Bintarto. 1991. *Geografi Konsep dan Pemikiran*. Yogyakarta: Fakultas Geografi UGM
- Bintarto dan Hadisumarno, S. 1987. *Metode Analisa Geografi.*, Jakarta: LP3ES.

- Brocklesby, M.A. dan Fisher, E. 2003. Community development in sustainable livelihoods approaches – an introduction. *Community Development Journal* Vol. 38 No. 3 Juli 2003, hal. 185-198.
- Brons, J. E. 2005. “Diversification in Rural Livelihoods: The Role of Farm Supplementary Income in Burkina Faso,” *Disertasi*, Wageningen University.
- Brown, D.R., Stephens, E.C., Ouma, J.O. Murithi, F.M., dan Barrett, C.B. 2006. Livelihood Strategies in The Rural Kenyan Highlands. *AfJARE* Vol 1 No 1.
- Bury, J., 2004. Livelihoods in Transition: Transnational Gold Mining Operations and Local Change in Cajamarca, Peru, *The Geographical Journal*, Vol. 170, No. 1, March, pp. 78–91 Blackwell Publishing Ltd
- Chambers, R. dan Conway, G., 1992. *Sustainable Livelihoods: Practical Concepts for the 21st Century*. IDS Discussion Paper 296, Institute for Development Studies, Sussex.
- Detiktani.com, 2014. Diakses pada 11-11-2014
- Dye, R Thomas. 2008. *Understanding Public Policy*. Pearson Education' Upper Saddle River' New Jersey
- Edward III, George C. 1980. *Implementing Public Policy*. Washington, DC, Congressional Quarterly Press
- Ellis, F. 1999. Rural Livelihood Diversity in Developing Countries: Evidence and Policy Implications, *Natural Resource Perspectives* No. 40, April 1999.
- , 2000. *Rural Livelihoods and Diversity in Developing Countries*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Faturochman, Wicaksono, B., Setiadi, dan Latief, S. 2004. *Dinamika Kependudukan dan Kebijakan*. Yogyakarta: Pusat Studi Kependudukan dan Kebijakan, Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Frank, A. 2014. The Self Reliance Strategy and Refugee Livelihoods: Evidence from Oruchinga Refugee Settlement, South Western Uganda. *International Journal of Research In Social Sciences* Vol. 4, No. 5.
- Gecho, Y., Ayele, G., Lemma, T. dan Alemu, D. 2014. Rural Household Livelihood Strategies: Options and Determinants in The Case of Wolaita Zone, Southern Ethiopia. *Social Sciences* 3(3): 92-104

- Gilbert, G. 2000. *World Population: A Reference Handbook*. California: ABC CLIO.
- Hagget, P. 1979. *Geography, A Modern Synthesis*. Harper and Row, London.
- Haan, A. 2000. Migrants, livelihoods, and rights: the relevance of migration In development policies. *Social Development Working Paper No.4*
- Haan, L.J., 2012, The Livelihood Approach: A Critical Exploration, *Erdkunde*, Vol. 66 · No. 4 · 345–357
- Harahap, Nasruddin. 2002. *Interaksi Sosial Transmigran dengan Penduduk Lokal: Studi tentang Pola dan Faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhi Interaksi Penduduk di Kendari*. Disertasi Universitas Gadjah Mada, tidak dipublikasikan.
- <http://www.bapeda.bengkuluutarakab.go.id/> Diakses pada 11 Juni 2013
- <http://www.bengkulukota.go.id/> Diakses pada 11 Juni 2013
- http://www.depdagri.go.id/konten.php?nama=Daerah&op=detail_provinsi&id_prov=3&dt=sejarah&nm_prov=Bengkulu. Diakses pada 11 Juni 2013
- Huda. 2009. *Pekerjaan Sosial dan Kesejahteraan Sosial: Sebuah Pengantar*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Husodo, Siswono Yudo. 2003. *Transmigrasi: Kebutuhan Negara Kepulauan Berpenduduk Heterogen dengan Persebaran yang Timpang*. Jakarta: PT Tema Baru.
- Iskandar, J. 2009. *Ekologi Manusia dan Pembangunan Berkelanjutan*, Program Studi Magister Ilmu Lingkungan, Universitas Padjajaran, Bandung.
- IUCN (2011). *Supporting Sustainable Pastoral Livelihoods: A Global Perspective on Minimum Standards and Good Practices. Second Edition March 2012: published for review and consultation through global learning fora*. Nairobi, Kenya: IUCN ESARO office. vi + 34pp.
- Jones, K.N. dan McCaffery, J.. 2007. Rebuilding Communities: The Contribution of Integrated Literacy and Conflict Resolution Programmes. *Critical Literacy: Theories and Practices* Vol 1:1
- Kay, C.. 2006, Rural Poverty and Development Strategies in Latin America, *Journal of Agrarian Change*, Vol. 6. No. 4, Oktober 2006.

- Kinsey, B.H. 2002. "Survival or Growth? Temporal Dimensions of Rural Livelihoods in Risky Environments," *Journal of Southern African Studies*, Vol. 28.
- Lee, E.S. 1991. *Teori Migrasi*. Yogyakarta: Pusat Penelitian Kependudukan Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Levang, P. 2003. *Ayo ke Tanah Sabrang*. Jakarta: Kepustakaan Populer Gramedia.
- Marchetta, F. 2011. On the Move Livelihood Strategies in Northern Ghana. *CERDI, Etudes et Documents*.
- Miles, M. B. and Huberman, A. M. 2009. *Analisis Data Kualitatif*. Jakarta: UI-Press.
- Moleong, L.J. 2009. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: Rosdakarya.
- Ndambiri H. K., Okello J. J., Ng'ang'a S. I., Ritho C., Minyacha S. O., Omboto P. I., dan Kubowon, P. C. 2012. Income Distribution and Livelihood Analysis among Horticulture Farming Households in Nyeri District, Kenya. *International Journal of Business and Social Science* Vol. 3 No. 19.
- Newcomb, Theodore M., RH. Turner, PE, Converse. 1981. *Psikologi Sosial*. Terjemahan Ny. Joesoef Noesjirman, et al., Bandung: CV Diponegoro.
- Ng'ang'a S. K., Jeannette V., Notenbaert A., Moyo S. dan Herrero M.. 2011. Household Livelihood Strategies and Livestock Benefits Dependence in Gaza province of Mozambique. *African Journal of Agricultural Research* Vol. 6(3)
- Norris, F.H., Stevens, S.P., Pfefferbaum, B., Wyche, K.F., Pfefferbaum, R.L. 2008. Community Resilience as a Metaphor, Theory, Set of Capacities, and Strategy for Disaster Readiness, *Am J Community Psychol* (2008).
- Nyasimi, M., Butler, L.M., Burras, L., Ilahiane, H., Schultz R., dan Flora, J. 2007. Differentiating Livelihood Strategies among the Luo and Kipsigis People in Western Kenya, *Journal of Ecological Anthropology* Vol. 11.
- O'Connor, C.M. 2004. Effect of Central Decisions on Local Livelihoods in Indonesia: Potential Synergies between the Programs of Transmigration and Industrial Forest Conversion, *Population and Environment*, Vol. 25.
- Panayotou, T. 1994. "Economy and Ecology in Sustainable Development " in *The Society for Political and Economic studies (ed) 1994*. Economy and Ecology in Sustainable Development, Gramedia Pustaka Utama, Jakarta.

- Peraturan Pemerintah No. 42/1973 tentang Penyelenggaraan Transmigrasi
- Peraturan Pemerintah No. 2/1999 tentang Penyelenggaraan Transmigrasi
- Peraturan Menteri Pendayagunaan Aparatur Negara No. PER/04/M.PAN/4/2007 tentang Pedoman Umum Formulasi, Implementasi, Evaluasi Kinerja, dan Revisi Kebijakan Publik di Lingkungan Lembaga Pemerintah Pusat dan Daerah
- Peraturan Menteri Tenaga Kerja dan Transmigrasi No. Per 25/Men/IX/2009 tentang Tingkat Perkembangan Permukiman dan Kesejahteraan Transmigran
- Ramadhan K.H., dkk. 1993. *Transmigrasi Harapan dan Tantangan*. Jakarta: P.D. Karya Jaya Bhakti.
- Regmi, B., Albano, A., dan Kumar, C. 2005. *Improving The Livelihoods of The Poor and Marginalized in Nepal through Leasehold Forestry: A Review of Institutional Constraints and Opportunities*. Centre for International Forestry Research (CIFOR)
- Ritohardoyo, Su. 2013. *Penggunaan dan Tata Guna Lahan*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Ombak.
- Sallu, S. M., C. Twyman, and L. C. Stringer. 2010. Resilient or Vulnerable Livelihoods? Assessing Livelihood Dynamics and Trajectories in Rural Botswana. *Ecology and Society* 15(4): 3. [http:// www.ecologyandsociety.org/vol15/iss4/art3/](http://www.ecologyandsociety.org/vol15/iss4/art3/)
- Scoones, I. 1998. *Sustainable Rural Livelihoods: A Framework for Analysis*. IDS Working Paper 72. University of Sussex, Brighton.
- Scoones, I. 2009. Livelihoods Perspectives and Rural Development, *The Journal of Peasant Studies*, 36:1, 171-196
- Seneduangdeth, D. 2009. Rural Development and Strategies for Sustainable Agrarian Livelihood: A Case Study of Ban Huaxieng, Xaithany District, Vientiane Capital, Lao PDR, *Development and Society* Volume 38 No. 1 Juni 2009, hal. 165-199.
- Sihasale. 2000. *Persepsi Masyarakat Penghuni Permukiman Perumnas Poka Ambon terhadap Tatahan Tapak Permukimannya*. Tesis S2. Program Studi Geografi, Yogyakarta: Fakultas Geografi UGM, Tesis Tidak Diterbitkan.
- Soegiharto, Saraswati. 2008. *Transmigrasi Belajar Dari Kisah Sukses*. Jakarta: Pustaka Sinar Harapan.

- Soegiharto, Saraswati. 2009. *Transformasi Desa-Desa Transmigrasi*. Jakarta: Pustaka Sinar Harapan.
- Soekanto, Soerjono. 1982. *Sosiologi: Suatu Pengantar*. Jakarta: CV. Rajawali.
- Soetomo, 2009, *Pembangunan Masyarakat: Merangkai Sebuah Kerangka*, Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Start dan Johnson. 2001. *Transformation, Well-being and the State: Rural Livelihood Diversification in South Asia*. ODI Working Paper
- Stephan, G. E., 1972, 'Interacting Populations in Space and Time: A Paradigm for the Quantitative Analysis of Social Structure,' *The Pacific Sociological Review*, Volume 15, No. 3, 1972:309-326.
- Sugiyono. 2009. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta
- Sukwardjono dan Sukoco, Laporan Praktik Kartografi Dasar FGE, 2008.
- Sulistiaty. 2004. Pembangunan Sosial dan Pemberdayaan Sosial. Dalam Edi Suharto, *Isu-isu Tematik Pembangunan Sosial: Konsepsi dan Strategi*. Jakarta: Badan Pelatihan dan Pengembangan Sosial Departemen Sosial RI.
- Suparno, Erman. 2007. *Paradigma Baru Transmigrasi: Menuju Kemakmuran Rakyat*. Jakarta: Departemen Tenaga Kerja dan Transmigrasi Republik Indonesia.
- Tittonell, P., 2013. Livelihood strategies, resilience and transformability in African agroecosystems, *Agricultural Systems* <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.agsy.2013.10.010>
- Undang-Undang No. No. 3/1972 tentang Pokok-pokok Penyelenggaraan Transmigrasi
- Undang-Undang No. 15/1997 tentang Ketransmigrasian
- Undang-Undang No. 11/2009 tentang Kesejahteraan Sosial
- Undang-Undang No. No. 32 Tahun 2004 tentang Pemerintahan Daerah
- WCED (World Commission on Environment and Development). 1987. *Our Common Future*. Oxford. Oxford University Press.
- White, B. 1991. "Economic Diversification and Agrarian Change in Rural Java 1900-1990". Pp 41-69. Alexander, Paul; Boomgard, Peter and White,

Benyamin (eds). 1991. *In the Shadow of Agriculture: Non Farm Activities in Javanese Economy, Past and Present*. Amsterdam: Royal Tropical Institute.

Yin, R.K. (2011). *Studi Kasus: Disain dan Metode*, Jakarta: RajaGrafindo Persada.

Yunus, H.S. 2008. *Dinamika Wilayah Peri-Urban: Determinan Masa Depan Kota*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.