

ABSTRACT

Indonesia and Australia have established relationship for decades. During those years, they had encountered countless issues, including political, terrorism, refugees, and fisheries. There has been numerous reports on illegal fishings caught in the border between Indonesia-Australia, especially on the Arafuru Sea. Illegal fishing had caused serious loss globally, causing harm on economic, food security, and many more. This issue also considered as transnational crime due to the factor that it usually handled by transnational crime organization. To solve this problem, both country need to work together and cooperate on both governmental and public level. The cooperation encountered both hindrances and incentive along the way. This thesis will be focusing on analyzing what hinders and aids the cooperation between Indonesia-Australia on handling this matter.

Keywords: fisheries, security, food security, economic, illegal fishing, Arafuru Sea, transnational crime, cooperation

INTISARI

Hubungan Indonesia dengan Australia telah terjalin selama beberapa dekade. Selama masa itu, hubungan tersebut mengalami beberapa kendala, baik kendala politis, terorisme, pengungsi, dan perikanan. Telah tercatat banyak laporan mengenai illegal fishing yang terjadi di perbatasan Indonesia-Australia, terutama di perairan Arafuru. Kerugian yang ditimbulkan oleh illegal fishing berdampak secara global dan mencakup beberapa aspek yakni, ekonomi, keamanan, cadangan makanan, dan banyak lagi. Isu ilegal fishing juga dikategorikan sebagai kejahatan transnasional karena biasanya kejahatan tersebut dilakukan oleh organisasi kejahatan transnasional. Oleh karenanya dibutuhkan kerjasama kedua negara baik pada level pemerintahan maupun level publik. Pada pelaksanaannya kerjasama tersebut mengalami beberapa kendala dan pendukung. Skripsi ini akan memfokuskan kepada faktor-faktor penghambat dan pendukung kerjasama antara pemerintah Indonesia dan Australia.

Kata kunci: *fisheries, security, food security, economic, illegal fishing, Arafuru Sea, transnational crime, cooperation*