

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Angela, A., 2005, Pencegahan primer pada anak yang berisiko karies tinggi, *Dent. J.*, 38 (3): 130-134
- Armfield, J.M., Stewart, J.F., and Spencer, A.J., 2007, Dental fear in Australia: who's afraid of the dentist, *Australian Dent. J.*, 51 (1): 78-85
- Armfield, J.M., Stewart, J.F., and Spencer, A.J., 2007, *The Vicious Cycle of Dental Fear: Exploring the Interplay Between Oral Health, Service Utilization and Dental Fear, The University of Adelaide, Australia*, <http://www.biomedcentral.com/content/pdf/1472-6831-7-1.pdf>, 25/09/14
- Akarslan, Z. Z., Erten, H., Uzun, O., İşeri, E., and Topuz, O., 2010, Relationship Between Trait Anxiety, Dental Anxiety and DMFT Indexes of Turkish Patients Attending a Dental School Clinic, *Eastern Mediterranean Health J.*, 16 (5): 558-62
- Azwar, S., 1999, *Penyusunan Skala Psikologi*, Pustaka Pelajar, Yogyakarta, h. 109
- Az-Zahrani, M., 2005, *Konseling Terapi*, Gema Insani Press, Jakarta, h. 512
- Behrman, R. E., Kliegman, R. M., dan Arvin, A. M., 2000, *Ilmu Kesehatan Anak Nelson*, edisi 2 (terj.), EGC, Jakarta, h. 1285-1288
- Bhatia H. P., Srivastava, B., Khatri, S., Aggarwal, A., Singh, A.K., and Gupta, N., 2012, Prevalence of Dental Caries Among 3-15 Year Old School Children in Ghaziabad City and its Adjoining Areas - A Correlated Survey, *J. Oral Health Comm. Dent.*, 6 (3): 135-140
- Budiarto, E., 2004, *Metodologi Penelitian Kedokteran, Sebuah Pengantar*, EGC, Jakarta, h. 70, 105
- Budiharto, 2008, *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan dengan Contoh Bidang Ilmu Kesehatan Gigi*, EGC, Jakarta, h. 70-71
- Cappelli, D. P. and Mobley, C. C., 2008, *Prevention in Clinical Oral Health Care*, Philadelphia, Mosby Inc., p. 48-50
- Chellappah, N. K., Vignehsa, H., Milgrom, P., and Lam, L.G., 1990, Prevalence of Dental Anxiety and Fear in Children in Singapore, *Dent. Oral Epidemiol.*, 18 (5): 269-71
- Cohen, M. E., 1985, Dental Anxiety and DMFS Status: Association within a US Naval Population Versus Differences Between Groups, *Oral Diseases Division*, 13: 75-8

- Dahlan, S. M., 2011, *Statistik untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan: Deskriptif, Bivariat, dan Multivariat*, edisi 5., Salemba Medika, Jakarta, h. 53-54
- Dash J. K., Sahoo P. K., Bhuyan S. K., and Sahoo S. K., 2002, Prevalence of Dental Caries and Treatment Needs Among Children of Cuttack (Orissa), *J. Indian Soc. Pedo. Prev. Dent.*, 20 (4): 139-143
- Dawani, N., Nisar, N., Nazeer Khan, N., Syed, S., and Tanweer, N., 2012, *Prevalence and Factors Related to Dental Caries among Pre-School Children of Saddar Town, Karachi, Pakistan: A Cross-Sectional Study*, <http://www.biomedcentral.com/content/pdf/1472-6831-12-59.pdf>, 25/09/14
- Fejerskov, O. dan Kidd, E., 2008, *Dental Caries: The Disease and Its Clinical Management*, Oxford, Blackwell Munksgaard, p. 5, 263, 495
- Fitzpatrick, J. J., and Kazer, M. W., 2011, *Encyclopedia of Nursing Research*, 3rd ed., Springer Publishing, Danvers, p. 407
- Firat, D., Tunc, E. P., and Sar, V., 2006, Dental Anxiety Among Adults in Turkey, *J. Contemporary Dent. Practice*, 7 (3): 1-8
- Garg, N. and Garg, A., 2013, *Textbook of Operative Dentistry*, 2nd ed., Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers, Daryaganj, p. 93
- Hiremath, S. S., 2011, *Textbook of Preventive and Community Dentistry*, 2nd ed., Elsevier, New Delhi, p. 214
- Hmud, R., and Walsh, L.J., 2009, Dental Anxiety: Causes, Complications and Management Approaches, *J. Minim. Interv. Dent*, 2 (1): 67-78
- Hockenberry-Eaton, M., Wilson, D., Winkelstein, M. L., and Schwartz, P., 2013, *Wong's Essentials of Pediatric Nursing*, Elsevier Mosby, Missouri, p. 470
- Hsieh F.Y., Bloch, D.A., and Larsen, M.D., 1998, A Simple Method of Sample Size Calculation for Linear and Logistic Regression, *J. Statist. Med.* 17: 1623-1634
- İlgüy, D., İlgüy, M., Dinçer, S. and Bayirli, G., 2005, Reliability and Validity of The Modified Dental Anxiety Scale in Turkish Patients, *J. Int. Medical Research*, 33: 252 – 259
- Joshi, N., Rajesh, R., and Sunitha, M., 2005, Prevalence of Dental Caries Among School Children in Kulasekharam Village: A Correlated Prevalence Survey, *J. Indian Soc. Pedod. Prev. Dent.*, 23 (3): 138-140
- Kidd, E. A. M., dan Joyston-Bechal, S., 1991, *Dasar- Dasar Karies: Penyakit dan Penanggulangannya* (terj.), EGC, Jakarta, h. 67-68

- Lukacs J. R., and Largaespada L. L., 2006, Explaining Sex Differences in Dental Caries Prevalence: Saliva, Hormones, and “Life-History” Etiologies, *American J. Of Human Biology*, 18: 540–555
- Marya, C. M., 2011, *A Textbook of Public Health Dentistry*, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers, Daryaganj, p. 318
- Mathewson, R.J., Primosch, R.E., and Robertson, D., 1995, *Fundamentals of Pediatric Dentistry*, 3rd ed., Quintessence Publishing, Chicago, p. 74-76
- Mungara, J., Injeti, M., Joseph, E., Elangovan, A., Sakthivel, R., and Selvaraju, G., 2013, Child’s Dental Fear: Cause Related Factors and The Influence of Audiovisual Modeling, *J. Indian Society of Pedodontics and Preventive Dentistry*, 31 (4): 215-220
- Muppa, R., Bhupatiraju, P., Duddu, M., Penumatsa, N.V., Dandempally, A., and Panthula, P., 2013, Comparison of Anxiety Level Associated with Noise in the Dental Clinic among Children of Age Group 6-15 Years, *J Noise & Health*, 15 (64): 190-93
- Murti, B., 2006, *Desain dan Ukuran Sampel untuk Penelitian Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif di Bidang Kesehatan*, Gadjah Mada University Press, Yogyakarta, h. 58, 127-128
- Nield-Gehrig, J. S., 2008. *Fundamentals of Periodontal Instrumentation and Advanced Root Instrumentation*, Philadelphia, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, p. 269
- Pertiwi, A. S. P., Kendhawati, L., dan Agustiani, H., 2015, Model Hubungan Dental Belief Orang Tua Dengan Terbentuknya Dental Fear Anak Pra-sekolah Di Kota Bandung, *Thesis*, Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Padjajaran, Bandung
- Raducanu, A.M., Feraru, V., Herteliu, C., and Anghelescu, R., 2009, Assessment of The Prevalence of Dental Fear and its Causes Among Children and Adolescents Attending a Department of Paediatric Dentistry in Bucharest, *J Oral Health*, 8 (1): 42-9
- Ramaiah, S., 2003, *Kecemasan: Bagaimana Mengatasinya*, Pustaka Populer Obor, Jakarta, h. 4, 6, 7
- Rao, A., 2012, *Principles and Practice of Pedodontics*, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers, Daryaganj, p. 461
- Reese, L. R., 2003, *Depression and Dental Health*, <http://www.tupeloendo.com/pdfs/Selected-Literature/Depression-and-dental-health.pdf>, 25/02/2015

- Saravanan, S., Madivanan, I., Subashini, B., and Felix, J.W., 2005, Prevalence Pattern of Dental Caries in the Primary Dentition Among School Children, *Indian J. Dent. Res.*, 16 (4): 140-6
- Shingare, P., Jogani, V., Patil, S., and Jha, M., 2012, Dental Caries Prevalence among 3-14 Years Old School Chilre, Uran, Raigad District, Maharashtra, *J. Contemporary Dentistry*, 2 (2): 11-14
- Sudha, P., Bhasin, S., and Anegundi, 2005, *Prevalence of Dental Caries among 5-13-Year-Old Children of Mangalore City*, <http://www.highbeam.com/doc/1G1-133967386.html>, 25/09/14
- Sugiyono, 2007, *Metodologi Penelitian Bisnis*, Alfabeta, Bandung, hal. 118, 250
- Sumawinata, N., 2004, *Senarai Istilah Kedokteran Gigi*, EGC, Jakarta, h. 34
- Sunyoto, D., 2013, *Buku Ajar Statistik Kesehatan Parametrik, Non Parametrik, Validitas, dan Reliabilitas*, Nuha Medika, Yogyakarta, h. 340
- Suprabha, B.S., Rao, A., Choudhary, S., and Shenoy, R., 2011, Child Dental Fear and Behavior: The Role of Environmental Factors in A Hospital Cohort, *J. Of Indian Society of Pedodontics and Preventive Dentistry*, 29 (2): 95-101
- Swarjana, I.K., 2012, *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan, Tuntunan Praktis Pembuatan Proposal Penelitian*, CV Andi Offset, Yogyakarta, h. 51
- Taani, D. Q., El-Qaderi. S. S., and Alhajja, E., 2004, Dental Anxiety in Children and Its Relationship to Dental Caries and Gingival Condition, *Int. J. Dent. Hygiene*, 3: 83-87
- Ten-Berge, M., Veerkamp, J. S. J., Hoogstraten, J., and Prins, P. J. M., 2002, Childhood Dental Fear in the Netherlands: Prevalence and Normative Data, *Dent. Oral Epidemiol.*, 30 (2): 101-7
- Thomson, H., 2007, *Oklusi*, edisi 2 (terj.), EGC, Jakarta, h. 38
- Twinasari, E., 2010, Hubungan Kecemasan Dental dan Karies Gigi Anak Usia 7-11 Tahun di SDN Sinduadi Timur Yogyakarta, *Skripsi*, Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta
- Welbury, R., Duggal, M. S., and Hosey, M. T., 2012. *Paediatric Dentistry*, Oxford University Press, British, p. 28
- Widhiarso, W., 2010, *Mengkategorikan Data*, <http://widhiarso.staff.ugm.ac.id/files/Mengkategorikan%20Data.pdf>, 27/04/15

Wong, D. L., and Baker, C. M., 1988, Pain in Children: Comparison of Assessment Scales. *Pediatr. Nurs.*, 14 (1): 9-17

World Health Organization, 2013, *Oral Health Surveys: Basic Methods*, Geneva, p. 27-28, 44-45