



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Brødsgaard, K.E.&Yongnian Zheng (eds.), *The Chinese Communist Party in Reform*, Routledge, London, 2006.
- Cheng Li, *China's Leaders: The New Generation*, Roman & Littlefield, Lanham, 2001.
- Crick, B., *Democracy: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002.
- Dahl, R.A., *On Democracy*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1998.
- Deng Xiaoping, *Selected Documents of CPC Central Committee*, Central Party School Press, Beijing, 1992.
- Dickson, B.J., 'The Evolution of the State in The Republic of China on Taiwan,' dalam D. Shambaugh (ed.), *The Modern Chinese State*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000, pp. 92-128.
- Fewsmith, J., 'The Evolving Shape of Elite Politics,' dalam J. Unger (ed.), *The Nature of Chinese Politics: from Mao to Jiang*, M.E. Sharpe, New York, 2002, pp. 258-264.
- Goodman, D.S.S., *Deng Xiaoping and the Chinese Revolution: A Political Biography*, Routledge, New York, 1994.
- Huntington, S.P., *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*, University of Oklahoma Press, Norman, 1991.
- Keping Yu, *Democracy is a Good Thing: Essays on Politics, Society, and Culture in Contemporary China*, Brookings Institution Press, Washington, D.C., 2009.
- Keping Yu, 'Ideological Change and Incremental Democracy in Reform-Era China,' dalam Cheng Li (ed.), *China's Changing Political Landscape: Prospects for Democracy*, The Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C., 2008, pp. 44-58.
- LinYunhui, *The Transition to Socialism, 1953-1955*, Chinese University Press, Hong Kong, 2009.
- | Lowenthal, R., 'Development vs. Utopia in Communist Policy,' dalam Johnson, C. (ed.), *Change in Communist Systems*, Stanford University Press, California, 1970, pp.30-68.
- Mao Zedong, 'The task of the Chinese Communist Party in the period of resistance to Japan,' *Selected Works of Mao Zedong*, vol. 1, Foreign Language Press, Beijing, 1967.
- Ming Sing, *Hong Kong's Tortuous Democratization: A Comparative Analysis*, Routledge Curzon, London, 2004.
- Minxin Pei, *China's Trapped Transition: The Limits of Developmental Autocracy*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 2006.
- Minxin Pei, *From Reform to Revolution: The Demise of Communism in China and the Soviet Union*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 1994.
- Mitter, R., *Modern China: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2008.
- Rodzinki, W., *A History of China*, Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1979.
- Saich, T., 'The Rise and Fall of the Beijing People's Movement,' dalam J. Unger (ed.), *The Pro-Democracy Protests in China*, Allen & Unwin, Sydney, 1991, pp. 39-89.
- Shambaugh, D., *China's Communist Party: Atrophy and Adaptation*, Woodrow Wilson Center Press, Washington, D.C., 2008.
- Shambaugh, D., (ed.), *Is China Unstable?* M.E. Sharpe, New York, 2001.
- Shirk, S.L., *China: Fragile Superpower*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2007.



- Schram, S.R. (ed.), *Mao's Road to Power: Revolutionary Writings 1912-1949*, vol. VII: New Democracy, 1939-1941, M.E. Sharpe, New York, 2005.
- Spence, J., *The Search for Modern China*, W.W. Norton and Company, New York, 2001.
- Vogel, E., *Deng Xiaoping and the Transformation of China*, Belknap Press, Cambridge, 2011.
- Wasserstrom, J.N., *China in The 21st Century: What Everyone Needs To Know*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2010.
- Lam, W.W., *Chinese Politics in the Hu Jintao Era: New Leaders, New Challenges*, M.E. Sharpe, New York, 2006.
- Yang Zhongmei, *Hu Jintao: The Chinese Communist Party's Cross-Century Successor*, China Times Press, Taipei, 1999.

Artikel Jurnal

- Angle, S., 'Decent Democratic Centralism,' *Political Theory*, vol. 33, no. 4, 2005, pp. 518-46.
- Baum, R., 'China's Road to 'Soft Authoritarian Reform,' *U.S.-China Relations and China's Integration with the World*, Aspen Institutes, vol. 19, no. 1, 2004, pp. 15-20.
- Baum, R., 'The Fifteenth National Party Congress: Jiang Takes Command?' *The China Quarterly*, no. 153, 1998, pp. 141-56.
- Béja, J.P., 'China since Tiananmen,' *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 20, no. 3, 2009, pp. 4-16.
- Canchu Lin & Yueh-Ting Lee, 'The Constitutive Rhetoric of Democratic Centralism: A Thematic Analysis of Mao's Discourse on Democracy,' *Journal of Contemporary China*, vol. 22, no. 79, 2013, pp. 148-65.
- Dittmer, L., 'China in 1989: the crisis of incomplete reform,' *Asian Survey*, vol. 30, no. 1, 1990, pp. 25-41.
- Dittmer, L., 'The Tiananmen Massacre,' *Problems of Communism*, no. 38, September-October, 1989, pp. 2-15.
- Dong Yi, 'On the Strategic Dimension and Practical Enlightenment of Deng Xiaoping's Thought of Democratic and Legal Educational,' *Canadian Journal of Social Science*, vol. 11, no. 1, 2015, pp. 183-87.
- Fewsmith, J., 'Democracy Is A Good Thing,' *China Leadership Monitor*, no. 22, 2007, pp. 1-9.
- Guoguang Wu, 'Identity, Sovereignty, and Economic Penetration: Beijing's Responses to Offshore Chinese Democracies,' *Journal of Contemporary China*, vol. 16, no. 51, 2007, pp. 295-313.
- Hairen, Z., 'The Low-Profile Hu Jintao,' *Hong Kong Economic Journal*, 29 April 2002, pp. 1-7.
- Jacobs, J.B., 'Democracy and China,' *Economic and Political Weekly*, vol. 26, no. 33, 1991, pp. 1905-6.
- JiaHepeng, 'The Three Represents Campaign: Reform the Party or Indoctrinate the Capitalist,' *Cato Journal*, vol. 24, no. 3, 2004, p. 261-75.
- Jia Qingguo, 'Learning to Live with The Hegemon: Evolution of China's Policy toward the US since the End of Cold War,' *Journal of Contemporary China*, vol. 14, no. 44, 2005, pp. 395-407.
- Kai He & Huiyun Feng, 'A Path to Democracy: In Search of China's Democratization Model,' *Asian Perspective*, vol. 32, no. 3, 2008, pp. 139-69.
- Kwong, J., 'Democracy in China: Voting for Beijing People's Congress Delegates,' *Asian Affairs: An American Review*, vol. 35, no. 1, 2010, pp. 3-14.
- Lam, W.W., 'Wen Jiabao: A Reformer At Heart?,' *China Brief*, vol. 2, no. 7, 2002, pp. 1-10.



- Liu Junning, 'China's Reform: Approaching a Dead End,' *China Security*, vol. 3, no. 4, 2007, pp. 90-102.
- Lotta, R., 'China's Rise in The World Economy,' *Economic and Political Weekly*, vol. 44, no. 8, 2009, pp. 29-34.
- Narayanan, R., 'the Politics of Reform in China: Deng, Jiang, and Hu,' *Strategic Analysis*, vol. 30, no. 2, 2006, pp. 329-53.
- Nathan, A.J., 'Authoritarian Resilience,' *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 14, no. 1, 2003, pp. 6-17.
- Nathan, A.J., 'Chinese Democracy in 1989: Continuity and Change,' *Problems of Communism*, September-October 1989, pp. 1-16.
- MacFarquhar, R., 'On "Liberation",' *the China Quarterly*, no. 200, 2009, pp. 891-4.
- Miller, A.L., 'Hu Jintao and the Party Politburo,' *Leadership Monitor*, no. 9, 2004, pp. 1-12.
- Minxin Pei, 'China's Governance Crisis,' *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 8, no. 15, 2002, pp. 95-105.
- Naughton, B., 'Deng Xiaoping: The Economist,' *The China Quarterly*, no. 135, September 1993, pp. 491-514.
- Pye, L.W., 'An Introductory Profile: Deng Xiaoping and China's PoliticalCulture,' *The China Quarterly*, no. 135, September 1993, pp. 412-43.
- Rowen, H.S., 'The Short March: China's Road to Democracy,' *The National Interest*, no. 45, 1996, pp. 61-70.
- Thornton, J.L., 'Long Time Coming: The Prospect for Democracy in China,' *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 87, no. 1, 2008, pp. 2-22.
- Wuu-Luong Lin & Pansy Lin, 'Emergence of the Greater China Circle Economies: Cooperation versus Competition,' *Journal of Contemporary China*, vol. 10, no. 29, 2001, p. 695-710.
- Wu Xinbo, 'Forging Sino-US Partnership in the 21st Century: Opportunities and Challenges,' *Journal of Contemporary China*, vol. 21, no. 75, 2012, pp. 391-407.
- Zhengxu Wang, 'Public Support for Democracy in China,' *Journal of Contemporary China*, vol. 16, no. 53, 2007, pp. 561-79.
- Zhou Qingjun, 'Mao Zedong,' *PROSPECT*, vol. 24, no. 1-2, 1994, pp. 1-11.
- Zweig, D. & Fung, C.S., 'Elections, Democratic Values, and Economic Development in Rural China,' *Journal of Contemporary China*, vo. 16, no. 50, 2007, pp. 25-45.

Artikel Daring

- 'A Short History of Free Speech in China,' *New Internationalist* (daring), <<http://newint.org/features/2004/09/01/history/>>, diakses pada 9 Juli 2015.
- 'China Balance Sheet: Chinese Foreign Policy,' *Center for Strategic and International Studies* (daring), <http://csis.org/files/media/csis/pubs/080916_cbs_1_foregnpolicyf.pdf>, diakses pada 1 September 2015.
- 'China Swaps Aggression for Dollar Diplomacy with Taiwan,' *Stratfor* (daring), 12 February 2004, <<https://www.stratfor.com/sample/analysis/china-swaps-aggression-dollar-diplomacy-taiwan>>, diakses pada 2 September 2015.
- 'CPC Issues New Rules to Promote Party's Internal Democracy,' *People's Daily* (daring), 17 July 2008, <<http://en.people.cn/90001/90776/90785/6451692.html>>, diakses pada 27 Agustus 2015.
- 'Hu Jintao Mentions "Democracy" More than 60 Times in Landmark Report,' *Xinhua News* (daring), 15 October 2007, <http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/2007-10/15/content_6884358.htm>, diakses pada 26 Agustus 2015.



- ‘Hu Jintao’s Report at 18th Party Congress,’ *Watch China Times* (daring), 8 November 2012, <<http://www.wantchinatimes.com/UploadFiles/Hu%20Jintao%27s%20report%20at%2018th%20Party%20Congress.pdf>>, diakses pada 26 Maret 2015.
- ‘Profile: Rebiya Kadeer’, *BBC News* (daring), 8 July 2009, <<http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/asia-pacific/4357607.stm>>, diakses pada 11 September 2015.
- ‘Report Delivered by Hu Jintao at 17th Party Congress,’ *XinhuaNews* (daring), 15 October 2007, <http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/2007-10/24/content_6938749.htm>, diakses pada 9 April 2015.
- Cody, E., ‘China Sends Warning to Taiwan with Anti-Secession Law,’ *Washington Post* (daring), 8 March 2005, <<http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/articles/A15294-2005Mar7.html>>, diakses pada 2 September 2015.
- Cody, E., ‘Text Messages Giving Voice to Chinese,’ *Washington Post* (daring), 28 June 2007, <<http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2007/06/27/AR2007062702962.html>>, diakses pada 29 Agustus 2015
- Cliff, T. ‘China: The Hundred Flowers Wilt,’ *Socialist Review* (daring), <<https://www.marxists.org/archive/cliff/works/1959/05/chinawilt.htm>>, diakses pada 9 Juli 2015.
- Cooper, H. ‘Obama Meets Dalai Lama, and China Is Quick to Protest,’ *The New York Times* (daring), 18 February 2010, <<http://www.nytimes.com/2010/02/19/world/asia/19prexy.html>>, diakses pada 1 September 2015.
- Deng Xiaoping, ‘Uphold the Four Cardinal Principles,’ *People’s Daily* (daring), 30 March 1979, <<http://en.people.cn/dengxp/vol2/text/b1290.html>>, diakses pada 24 Juli 2015.
- Dumbaugh, K., ‘China’s 17th Communist Party Congress, 2007: Leadership and Policy Implications,’ *CRS Report for Congress* (daring), 5 December 2007, <<http://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/RS22767.pdf>>, diakses pada 9 April 2015.
- Einhorn, B., ‘Hu Jintao: China’s Gorbachev,’ *Businessweek* (daring), 26 October 2003, <<http://www.bloomberg.com/bw/stories/2003-10-26/hu-jintao-chinas-gorbachev>>, diakses pada 30 Agustus 2015
- England, V., ‘Hundreds of Thousands Protest as Hu Jintao Visits Hong Kong,’ *The Guardian* (daring), 1 July 2012, <<http://www.theguardian.com/world/2012/jul/01/protest-hu-jintao-hong-kong>>, diakses pada 2 September 2015.
- Gongloff, M., ‘China’s Economy Just Overtook The U.S. In One Key Measure,’ *The Huffington Post* (daring), 8 October 2014, <http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2014/10/08/china-gdp-tops-us_n_5951374.html>, diakses pada 23 Maret 2015.
- Hunt, K. & Cy Xu, ‘Chinese Journalist In Rare Protest Against Censorship,’ *CNN News* (daring), 7 January 2013, <<http://edition.cnn.com/2013/01/07/world/asia/china-journalists-protests/>>, diakses pada 30 Agustus 2015.
- Husna, R., ‘China’s Trade Surplus at New Record High in February,’ *Trading Economics* (daring), 3 August 2015, <<http://www.tradingeconomics.com/china/balance-of-trade>>, diakses pada 23 Maret 2015.
- Jiao, W., ‘Deputies Get More Powers,’ *China’s Daily* (daring), 18 July 2008, <http://www.chinadaily.com.cn/cndy/2008-07/18/content_6857423.htm>, diakses pada 27 Agustus 2015.
- Lam, W.W., ‘China’s 11th Five-Year Plan: A Roadmap for China’s “Harmonious Society?”,’ *China Brief* (daring), October 2005,



- <http://www.jamestown.org/single/?tx_ttnews%5Btt_news%5D=3902&no_cache=1#.Vd1xfyWqqko>, diakses pada 26 Agustus 2015.
- Mao Zedong, ‘Speech at the Second Plenary Session of the Eight Central Committee of the Communist Party of China,’ *Marxist.org* (daring), 15 November 1956, <https://www.marxists.org/reference/archive/mao/selected-works/volume-5/mswv5_56.htm>, diakses pada 9 Juli 2015.
- Mullen, J., ‘China Blocks New York Times Website after Story on Leader’s Family Wealth,’ *CNN.com*, 26 October 2012, <<http://edition.cnn.com/2012/10/26/world/asia/china-times-website-blocked/index.html?iref=allsearch>>, diakses pada 11 September 2015.
- Orlik, T., ‘Unrest Grows as Economy Booms’, *Wall Street Journal* (daring), 26 September 2011, <<http://www.wsj.com/article/SB1000142405311903703604576587070600504108>>, diakses pada 30 Agustus 2015.
- Seiff, M., ‘Hu was Here; but Who Is Hu?’, *National Review* (daring), 3 May 2002, <<http://freerepublic.com/focus/f-news/677384/posts>>, diakses pada 26 Agustus 2015.
- Selby-James, C., ‘Pro-Democracy Protest Repressed in China,’ *The Tibet Post International* (daring), 21 February 2011, <<http://www.thetibetpost.com/en/news/international/1480-pro-democracy-protest-repressed-in-china>>, diakses pada 23 Maret 2015.
- Sheehan, M. ‘Democracy Protest Divide Hong Kong, China,’ *The Huffington Post* (daring), 1 September 2014, <http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2014/09/01/hong-kong-democracy-prote_n_5748192.html>, diakses pada 23 Maret 2015.
- Suisheng Zhao, ‘Hu Jintao’s Foreign Policy Legacy,’ *E-International Relations* (daring), 8 December 2012, <<http://www.e-ir.info/2012/12/08/hu-jintaos-foreign-policy-legacy/>>, diakses pada 1 September 2015.
- Su Yongyao, ‘China Intervenes in Upcoming Taiwan Elections,’ *The Epoch Times* (daring), 17 October 2005, <<http://www.theepochtimes.com/n3/1727292-china-intervenes-in-upcoming-taiwan-elections/>>, diakses pada 2 September 2015.
- Taborda, J., ‘China Trade Surplus Widens 46.5%,’ *Trading Economics* (daring), 11 November 2014, <<http://www.tradingeconomics.com/articles/11082014114344.htm>>, diakses pada 23 Maret 2015.
- Watts, J., ‘Hundreds of Monks Protest in Tibet,’ *The Guardian* (daring), 11 March 2008, <<http://www.theguardian.com/world/2008/mar/11/china>>, diakses pada 30 Agustus 2015.
- Watts, J. ‘Violence Flares as the Chinese Rage At Japan,’ *The Guardian* (daring), 17 April 2005, <<http://www.theguardian.com/world/2005/apr/17/china.japan>>, diakses pada 29 Agustus 2015.
- Wei, C.N., ‘China’s Anti-Secession Law and Hu Jintao’s Taiwan Policy,’ *Yale Journal* (daring), 2010, <<http://yalejournal.org/wp-content/uploads/2010/09/105112wei.pdf>>, diakses pada 2 September 2015.
- Wong, E., ‘Riots in Western China amid Ethnic Tension,’ *New York Times* (daring), 5 July 2009, <http://www.nytimes.com/2009/07/06/world/asia/06china.html?_r=0>, diakses pada 30 Agustus 2015.
- Zhenxu Wang & Yongnian Zheng, *Key Policy Outcomes of the 17th National Congress of the Chinese Communist Party* (daring), Briefing Series no. 31, China Policy Institute of the University of Nottingham, November 2007, <<http://www.nottinghampublications.com/cpi/documents/briefings/briefing-31-key-policy-outcomes-17th-party-congress.pdf>>, diakses pada 9 April 2015.