

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE PAGE.....	i
RATIFICATION PAGE.....	ii
AUTHENTICITY STATEMENT.....	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	vi
LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES.....	viii
LIST OF APPENDICES.....	ix
ABSTRACT.....	x
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
A. Background.....	1
B. Research Question.....	3
C. Research Originality.....	4
D. Research Benefits.....	5
E. Research Objectives.....	5
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	
A. Literature Review.....	6
1. <i>Curcuma heyneana</i>	6
2. Kidney.....	10
3. Kidney Function Test.....	11
4. DDY Mice.....	14
B. Basic Theory.....	15

C. Theoretical Framework.....	17
D. Conceptual Framework.....	18
E. Research Hypothesis.....	19
CHAPTER III METHODES	
A. Research Design.....	20
B. Population and Sample.....	21
C. Sample Size.....	22
D. Equipment and Materials.....	23
E. Procedures in the Research.....	24
F. Validity and Reliability of Research.....	28
G. Variables.....	29
H. Operational Definitions.....	30
I. Result Analysis.....	31
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSIONS	
A. Result.....	32
B. Discussions.....	40
C. Limitations.....	43
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS	
A. Conclusion.....	45
B. Suggestions.....	45
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	47
APPENDIX.....	51

LIST OF TABLES AND FIGURES

TABLES

Table 1.	Studies of acute toxicity of <i>Curcuma heyneana</i> rhizome extract <i>in vitro</i> and <i>in vivo</i>	4
Table 2.	Summary of distribution of BUN (mg/dL) in 29 DDY mice based on <i>Curcuma heyneana</i> infusion concentration.....	35
Table 3.	Summary of distribution of Creatinine (mg/dL) in 29 DDY mice based on <i>Curcuma heyneana</i> infusion concentration.....	38

FIGURES

Fig 1.	<i>Curcuma heyneana</i> plant.....	7
Fig 2.	<i>Curcuma heyneana</i> rhizome.....	7
Fig 3.	DDY (Deutschland-Denken-Yoken) Mice.....	14
Fig 4.	Theoretical Framework.....	17
Fig 5.	Conceptual Framework.....	18
Fig 6.	Mean of DYY Mice Body weight in 28 days of <i>C. heyneana</i> per oral treatment.....	33
Fig 7.	Data distribution of BUN (mg/dL) level in 29 DDY mice based on <i>Curcuma heyneana</i> infusion concentration.....	35
Fig 8.	Data distribution of Creatinine (mg/dL) level in 29 DDY mice based on <i>Curcuma heyneana</i> infusion concentration.....	37

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1.	Case Report Form.....	51
Appendix 2.	Research Documentation.....	53
Appendix 3.	Changes in body weight of mice receiving <i>Curcuma heyneana</i> infusion.....	54
Appendix 4.	BUN and Creatinine value of mice receiving <i>Curcuma heyneana</i> infusion...	55
Appendix 5.	Result of Wilcoxon rank-sum test.....	56
Appendix 6.	Ethical Clearance.....	60
Appendix 7.	Kidney Function Test Result.....	61
Appendix 8.	Blood Urea Nitrogen Test Procedure....	62
Appendix 9.	Creatinine Test Procedure.....	64