

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Amal, Ichlasul. 2012. *Teori-Teori Muktahir Partai Politik*. Yogyakarta: Tiara Wacana.
- Aspinall, Edward / Sukmajati, Mada. 2015. *Politik Uang di Indonesia. Patronase dan Klientelisme pada pemilu legislatif 2014*. Yogyakarta: Polgov.
- Asshidiqie, Jimly. 2006, *Kemerdekaan Berserikat, Pembubaran Partai Politik dan Mahkamah Konstitusi*. Jakarta: Sekjen dan Kepaniteraan Mahkamah Konstitusi RI
- Angus, Campbell. 1960. *The American Voters*. New York: John Wiley
- Basedau, Matthias (2007): Do Party Systems Matter for Democracy?, in: Basedau, Matthias et al. (ed.), *Votes, Money and Violence. Political Parties and Elections in Africa*, Uppsala: Nordic Africa Institute
- Bendel, Petra / Grotz, Florian (2001): *Parteiensysteme und Demokratisierung. Junge Demokratien in Afrika, Asien und Lateinamerika im Vergleich*, in: *Nord Süd aktuell*, No. 1, Vol. 15
- Basedau, Mathias, Alexander Stroth, *Measuring Party Institutionalization In Developing Countries : A New Research Instrument Applied To 28 African Political Parties*, Paper, 2008 dalam [www.giga-hamburgh.de/workingpapers](http://www.giga-hamburgh.de/workingpapers)
- Budiardjo, Miriam. 2008. *Dasar-Dasar Ilmu Politik*. Jakarta: Gramedia.
- (ed). 1998. *Partisipasi dan Partai Politik*. Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia.
- Cruvapius, Algis. 1999. *Party System In Cental East Europe: Dimensions Of Sistem Stability*. *University of Strathclyde: Studies in Public Policy* No. 317
- Dix, Robert H. 1992. *Democratization and the Institutionalization of Latin American Political Parties*, in: *Comparative Political Studies*, No. 4, Vol. 24
- Djojosoekarto, Agung, dkk. 2008. *Transformasi demokratis partai politik di indonesia. Model, strategi, dan praktik*. Jakarta: Kemitraan Partnership.
- Field, Bonnie N., Peter M. Siavelis. 2007. *The Genesis of Candidate Selection Procedure in Democratizing Countries: A Framework Applied to Europe and Latin America*, CEISAL, Bruselas

Hadiz, R, Vedi / Robison, Richard. 2004. *Reorganising Power in Indonesia: The Politics of Oligarchy in an Age of Markets*. London and New York: Routledge.

Hamid, Farhan, Ahmad.2008. *Partai politik lokal diaceh, desentralisasi politik dalam negara kebangsaan*. Jakarta: Kemitraan.

Haris, Syamsuddin.1988. Pola dan Kecenderungan Konflik Partai Politik Masa Orde Baru. *Jurnal Analisis CSIS*.

Huntington, Samuel. 1968. *Political Order in Changing Societies*. New Haven: Yale University Press

-----/. 1993. *The Third Wave: Democratization In The Late Twentieth Century*. Norman: University Of Oklahoma Press

-----/. 2003. *Tertib Politik Ditengah Pergeseran Kepentingan Massa*. Jakarta: PT. Raja Grafindo Persada.

Janda, Kenneth. 1980. *Political Parties: A Cross National Survey*. New York: The Free Press.

Kartawidjaja, Pipit R / Aminuddin, M Faishal .2014. *Demokrasi elektoral bagian I perbandingan Sistem Dan Metode Kepartaian Dan Pemilu*.Surabaya: Sindikasi Indonesia.

Klaus Von, Beyme. 1980. *Interessengruppen in der Demokratie*. Munich.: piper

Kuenzi, Michelle / Lambright, Gina. 2001. Party System Institutionalization in 30 African Countries, in: *Party Politics*, No. 4, Vol. 7

Levitsky, Steven .1998. "Institutionalization and Peronism. The Case, The Concept and Case for Unpackingthe Concept", *Party Politics*, Vol.4, No.1

Lawson. 1980. 'Political parties and linkage', NY Kay Lawson (ed), *political Parties and Linkage. A Comparative Perspective*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press

Mujani, Saiful dkk. 2011. Kuasa Rakyat. Analisis tentang Perilaku Memilih dalam Pemilihan Legislatif dan Presiden Indonesia Pasca Orde Baru. Jakarta: Mizan Publika.

Mainwaring, Scott. 1998. Party System In The Third Wave, in: *Journal Of Democracy*, No.3, Volume 9.

-----/ Scully, Timothy. 1995. "Introduction: Party System in Latin America" and " Conslusion", in Scott Mainwaring and Timothy

- Scully (eds) *Building Democratic Institutions: Party Systems in Latin America*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- / Zoco, Edurne. 2007. Political Sequences and the Stabilization Of Interparty Competition: Electoral Volatility in Old and New Democracies', *Party Politics* 13 (2), London: Sage Publications.
- McGuire, W, James. 1997. *Peronism without Peron. Unions, Parties and Democracy in Argentina*. Stanford: Stanford University Press
- Randall, Vicky / Svåsand, Lars. 2002. Party Institutionalization in New Democracies, in: *Party Politics*, No. 1, Vol. 8. London, :Sage Publication
- Salim, Agus. 2001. *Teori dan Paradigma Penelitian Sosial*, Yogyakarta: TiaraWacana
- Sartori, Giovanni. 2005. *Parties and Party Systems*. Colchester: ECPR
- Selznick, Philip / Broom, Leonard. 1955. *Sociology: A text with adapted readings*. New York: Harper & Row.
- S. Katz, Richard / Crotty, William 2014. *Hand book partai politik*. Bandung. Nusa media.
- Streeck, Wolfgang. 1987. Vielfalt Und Interdependent Überlegungen Zur Rolle Von Intermediären Organisationen In Sich Andernden Umwelten', *Kolner Zeitschrift Fur Soziologie Und Sozialpsychologie*, 39: 471r95.
- Sugiono.2013. *Memahami Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: Alfabeta
- Tandjung, Akbar. 2007. *The Golkar Away Survival Partai Gokar ditengah turbulensi politik di era transisi*. Jakarta:Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- Ufen, Andreas. 2007. "Political Party and Party System Indstitutionalization in South East Asia: A Comparison of Indonesia, The Philippines and Thailand", *GIGA Working Papers* 44.
- Pamungkas, Sigit. 2011. "*Partai Politik Teori Dan Praktik Diindonesia*". Yogyakarta: Institute For Democracy And Welfarism (IDW).
- Panbianco, Angelo. 1988. *Political Parties: Organization and Power*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Paul, D, Webb. 1992. *Trade Unions and the British Electorate*. Aldershot: Dartmouth
- Poguntke, Thomas. 2005. 'Parties without firm social roots? Party organisational linkage', dalam Kurt Richard Lunter and Ferdinand Muller Rommel (eds),

*Political Parties in teh new europe: Political and Analytical Challenges.*  
Oxford: Oxford University Press

-----2000. *Parteiorganisation im wandel. Gesellschaftliche  
verankerung und organisatorische anpassung im europaischen vergleich.*  
Wiesbaden: Westdeutscher Verlag.

Walzer, M. 1965. *The revolution of saints; a study in the origins of radical  
politics*, New York: Antheneum.

Ware, Alan. 1996. *Political Parties and Party System.* Oxford: Oxford University  
Press.

Yanai, Nathan. 1999. Why Do Political Parties Survive? An Analytical  
Discussion. *Journal Of Party Politics*. Vol. 5 No. 1

Yuda, AR, Hanta.2009. Partai Politik, Pemilu, Koalisi Pemerintahan dan Prospek  
Demokrasi. Indonesia.: Jurnal The Indonesian Institute center for public  
policy research.

-----2008.Potret Institusionalisasi Partai Politik Indonesia:  
dinamika, karakter, dan Prospek Pasca-pemilu 2009. Indonesia.: Jurnal The  
Indonesia Institute.

#### **Tesis dan Desertasi:**

Deni, Aji .2007. “Institusionalisasi Partai Politik study pada DPW Partai Amanat  
nasional Provinsi Maluku Utara Periode 2001-2005”. Yogyakarta: Tesis  
Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2007

Gaffar, Affan.1992. *Javanese Voter: Elections under hegemonic party system in  
Indonesia.* Yogyakarta: Desertasi Gadjah Mada Press 1992.

Jainuri. 2007. *Pergulatan Politik Antar Elite Partai Di Aras Lokal. Studi di dewan  
Pimpinan Daerah Partai Amanat Nasional Kota Malang.* Yogyakarta: Tesis  
Universitas Gadjah Mada

Muhtar.2008. “Reinstitusionalisasi Partai Gokar Pasca Pemilu 2004 Dikota  
Ambon”. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.

Noor, Firman.2012. “Institutionalising Islamic Political Parties in Indonesia: A  
Study of Internal Fragmentation and Cohesion in the Post-Soeharto Era  
(1998-2008)”. Arab Saudi: Tesis University of Exeter.

Sulaksono, Tunjung.2007. *Institusionalisasi Internal Partai-Partai Politik Di  
Indonesia Pasca Orde Baru (Studi Komparasi Antara Partai Massa, Partai  
Kader, Dan Partai Cacht-All Ditingkat Pusat Dan Di Tingkat Kota  
Yogyakarta).* Yogyakarta: Tesis Universitas Gadjah Mada.

### **Referensi:**

Website resmi Komisi Pemilihan Umum (KPU) 2014 di [www.kpu.go.id](http://www.kpu.go.id)