

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ado, M.W., 2012. 'Identifikasi Drug Related Problems Pada Pasien Pediatri di Bangsal Rawat Inap RSUD Abunawas Kendari Periode November 2011-Januari 2012'. Pasca Sarjana Universitas Gadjah Mada, Jogjakarta.
- Alper, B. dan Curry, S., 2005. . *Urinary Tract Infection in Children*, **72**: 112.
- ASHP, 1993. Draft statement on pharmaceutical care. ASHP Council on Professional affairs. American Society of Hospital Pharmacists. *American Journal of Hospital Pharmacy*, **50**: 126–128.
- ASHP, 1995. Guidelines on Adverse Drug Reaction Monitoring and Reporting. American Society of Hospital Pharmacy Report
- Aslam, M., Tan, C.K., dan Prayitno, A., 2003. *Farmasi Klinis, Menuju Pengobatan Rasional Dan Penghargaan Pilihan Pasien*. PT. Elex Media Komputindo Gramedia, Jakarta.
- Bajcetic, M. dan Jovanovic, I., 2012. the journal of university clinical hospital Tuzla. *Current Aspects of Rational Antibiotics Use in Pediatrics*, **8**:222.
- Bauer, L., 2008. Clinical Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics, dalam: *Parmaotherapy, A Pathophysiologic Approach*. McGraw-Hill Company, USA, hal. 9–30.
- Bhutta, Z.A., Khan, I.A., dan Shadmani, M., 2000. Failure of Short-Course Ceftriaxone Chemotherapy for Multidrug-Resistant Typhoid Fever in Children: a Randomized Controlled Trial in Pakistan. *Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy*, **44**: 450–452.
- Brunetti, L. dan Suh, D.-C., 2012. Medication Errors: Scope and Prevention Strategies. *Journal of Hospital Administration*, **1**:22.
- Brunton, L., Lazo, J.S., Parker, K.L., Buxton, Iain, L.O., dan Blumenthal, D.K., 2006. *Goodman and Gilman the Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics*, 11th ed. the McGraw-Hill Companies, USA.

- Chambers, 2001. Chemotherapy of Microbial Disease, dalam: *Goodman and Gilman the Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics*. McGraw-Hill Company, USA, hal. 1095–1173.
- Cipolle, R.J., Strand, L.M., dan Morley, P.C., 1998. *Pharmaceutical Care Practise*. McGraw-Hill Company, New York.
- Dahlan, S., 2013. *Besar Sampel Dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel*, 3rd ed. Salemba Medika, Jakarta.
- Dana, W.J., Fuller, M.A., Goldman, M.P., Golembiewski, J.A., Gonzales, J.P., Lowe, J.F., dkk., 2013. *Drug Information Handbook*, 22nd ed. Lexicomp, Ohio.
- DEPKES RI, 2007. *Pharmaceutical Care Untuk Penyakit Infeksi Saluran Pernafasan*. Direktorat Bina Farmasi dan Klinik, Ditjen Bina Kefarmasian dan Alat Kesehatan, Jakarta.
- DEPKES RI, 2011. *Panduan Sosialisasi Tatalaksana Diare Balita*. Kementerian Kesehatan RI, Jakarta.
- Diniz-Santos, D.R., Silva, L.R., dan Silva, N., 2006. Antibiotics for the empirical treatment of acute infectious diarrhea in children. *The Brazilian Journal of Infectious Diseases: An Official Publication of the Brazilian Society of Infectious Diseases*, **10**: 217–227.
- Dipiro, J.T. dan Howdieshell, T.R., 2008. Intraabdominal Infections, dalam: *Pharmacotherapy: A Pathophysiologic Approach*. McGraw-Hill Company, USA, hal. 875–884.
- Dipiro, J.T., Talbert, R.L., Yee, G.C., Matzke, G.R., Wells, B.C., dan Posey, L.M., 2005. *Pharmacotherapy: A Pathophysiologic Approach*, 6th ed. McGraw-Hill Company, New York.
- Dwiprahasto, I., 1995. *Penggunaan Antibiotika Yang Rasional*. Laboratorium Universitas Gadjah Mada, Jogjakarta.

- Dyah, A.B.P., 2011. 'Kajian Drug Related Problems Pada Pasien Anak Dengan Infeksi Saluran Nafas Bawah dan Asma di Rumah Sakit Panti Rapih Yogyakarta Periode 1 Januari-30 Juni 2006'. Pasca Sarjana Universitas Gadjah Mada, Jogjakarta.
- Eidlitz-Marcus, T., Cohen, Y.H., Nussinovitch, M., Elian, I., dan Varsano, I., 1993. Comparative efficacy of two- and five-day courses of ceftriaxone for treatment of severe shigellosis in children. *The Journal of Pediatrics*, **123**: 822–824.
- Febiana, T., Hapsari, M., dan Hapsari, R., 2012. Kajian Rasionalitas Penggunaan Antibiotik Di Bangsal Anak RSUP Dr. Kariadi Semarang Periode Agustus - Desember 2011. *Jurnal Media Medika Muda*, 1–12.
- Food Drug and Administration, 2004. 'Advisory Committe for Pharmaceutical Science'. FDA USA, USA.
- Grissinger, M., 2007. Top 10 Adverse drug reactions and medication errors. *Program and abstracts of the American Pharmacists Association 2007 Annual Meeting*, .
- Hakim, L., 2012. *Farmakokinetik Klinik*. Bursa Ilmu, Jogjakarta.
- Hellerstein, S., 2003. Antibiotic treatment for urinary tract infections in pediatric patients. *Minerva Pediatrica*, **55**: 395–406.
- IDAI, 2009. *Pedoman Pelayanan Medis*, 1st ed. DEPKES RI, Jakarta.
- Ismael, S., Widodo, D.P., dan Puspongoro, H., 2006. *Konsensus Penatalaksanaan Kejang Demam*. Unit Kerja Koordinasi Neurologi Ikatan Dokter Anak, Jakarta.
- Janknegt, R., Oude Lashof, A., Gould, I.M., dan van der Meer, J.W., 2000. Antibiotic use in Dutch hospitals 1991-1996. *The Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy*, **45**: 251–256.
- Judarwanto, W., 2013. 5 penyakit anak yang perlu dan tak perlu antibiotik. *Kompas Gramedia*, .

- Juwono, R. dan Prayitno, A., 2003. Terapi Antibiotik, dalam: *Farmasi Klinis*. PT. Elex Media Komputindo Gramedia, Jakarta, hal. 321–333.
- Karthikeyan, M. dan Lalitha, D., 2013. A prospective observational study of medication errors in general medicine department in a tertiary care hospital. *Drug Metabolism and Drug Interactions*, **28**: 13–21.
- Kaushal, R., Bates, D., Landrigan, C., McKeena, K., Clapp, M., Federico, F., dkk., 2001. . *Medication errors and adverse drug events in pediatric inpatient*, **285**: 2114–2120.
- Kayman, H., 2003. Management of Fever: Making Evidence-Based Decisions. *Clinical Pediatrics Journal*, 635–693.
- Koda-Kimble, M.A., Young, L.Y., Alldredge, B.K., Corelli, R.I., Guglielmo, B.J., dan Kradjan, W.A., 2005. *Applied Therapeutics the Clinical Use of Drugs*, 8th ed. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Philadelphia, USA.
- Kozer, E., Scolnik, D., Macpherson, A., Keays, T., Shi, K., Luk, T., dkk., 2002. Variables associated with medication errors in pediatric emergency medicine. *Pediatrics*, **110**: 737–742.
- Leibovitz, E., Janco, J., Piglansky, L., Press, J., Yagupsky, P., Reinhart, H., dkk., 2000. Oral ciprofloxacin vs. intramuscular ceftriaxone as empiric treatment of acute invasive diarrhea in children. *The Pediatric Infectious Disease Journal*, **19**: 1060–1067.
- Lemeshow, S., Jr, D.W.H., Klar, J., dan Lwanga, S.K., 1997. *Besar Sampel dalam Penelitian Kesehatan*. Gadjah Mada University Press, Yogyakarta.
- Lin, F.Y., Vo, A.H., Phan, V.B., Nguyen, T.T., Bryla, D., Tran, C.T., dkk., 2000. The epidemiology of typhoid fever in the Dong Thap Province, Mekong Delta region of Vietnam. *The American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, **62**: 644–648.
- Marusić, S., Sićaja, M., Kujundzić, M., Banić, M., Jaksić, O., dan Vrazić, H., 2008. The utilization of antibiotics in the management of acute pancreatitis--experience from one transitional country university hospital. *Collegium Antropologicum*, **32**: 1189–1194.

- Nahata, M. dan Taketomo, C.K., 2008. Pediatrics, dalam: *Parmaotherapy, A Pathophysiologic Approach*. McGraw-Hill Company, USA, hal. 47–56.
- Naimi, T.S., LeDell, K.H., Como-Sabetti, K., Borchardt, S.M., Boxrud, D.J., Etienne, J., dkk., 2003. Comparison of community- and health care-associated methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* infection. *JAMA*, **290**: 2976–2984.
- Neal, M.J., 2006. *At a Glance Farmakologi Medis*, 5th ed. Erlangga, Jakarta.
- Nelwan, R.H.H., 2007. *Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam*, 3rd ed. Balai Penerbit FK UI, Jakarta.
- Newton, D., 2009. . *Drug Incompatibility Chemistry*, **66**: 348–357.
- Nguyen, L., 2002. An Overview of the Evaluation of Clinical Pharmacy Service. Pharmacy Intern University of New Mexico, College of Pharmacy.
- Patel, P. dan Zed, P.J., 2002. Drug-related visits to the emergency department: how big is the problem? *Pharmacotherapy*, **22**: 915–923.
- Phillips, J., Beam, S., Brinker, A., Holquist, C., Honig, P., Lee, L., dkk., 2001. . *Retrospective Analysis of Mortalities Associated with Medication Errors*, **58**: 1824–1829.
- Prest, M., 2003. Penggunaan Obat pada Anak-Anak, dalam: *Farmasi Klinik: Menuju Pengobatan Rasional Dan Penghargaan Pilihan Pasien*. PT. Elex Media Komputindo Gramedia, Jakarta.
- Prot, S., Fontan, J.E., Alberti, C., Bourdon, O., Farnoux, C., Macher, M.A., dkk., 2005. Drug administration errors and their determinants in pediatric inpatients. *International journal for quality in health care: journal of the International Society for Quality in Health Care / ISQua*, **17**: 381–389.
- Rathaur, V.K., Pathania, M., Jayara, A., dan Yadav, N., 2014. Clinical Study of Acute Childhood Diarrhoea Caused by Bacterial Enteropathogens. *Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research : JCDR*, **8**: PC01–PC05.

- Reid, S., 2013. All I want for Christmas is amoxicillin. *Canadian Family Physician*, **59**: 1261–1262.
- RSUD Kota Semarang, 2013. *Formularium RSUD Kota Semarang*. Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Kota Semarang, Semarang.
- Ruhl, D.S., Cable, B.B., dan Martell, D.W., 2014. Medication associated with hearing loss: 25 years of medical malpractice cases in the United States. *Otolaryngology--Head and Neck Surgery: Official Journal of American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head and Neck Surgery*, **151**: 431–437.
- Scarsi, K.K., Feinglass, J.M., Scheetz, M.H., Postelnick, M.J., Bolon, M.K., dan Noskin, G.A., 2006. Impact of Inactive Empiric Antimicrobial Therapy on Inpatient Mortality and Length of Stay. *Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy*, **50**: 3355–3360.
- Shargel, L., Wu Pong, S., dan Yu, A., 2005. *Applied Biopharmaceutics and Pharmacokinetics*, 5th ed. McGraw-Hill Company.
- Shorr, A.F., Micek, S.T., Welch, E.C., Doherty, J.A., Reichley, R.M., dan Kollef, M.H., 2011. Inappropriate antibiotic therapy in Gram-negative sepsis increases hospital length of stay. *Critical Care Medicine*, **39**: 46–51.
- Stockley, I.H., 2008. *Drug Interaction*, 5th ed. The Pharmaceutical Press, London, UK.
- Taketomo, C.K., Hodding, J.H., dan Kraus, D.M., 2010. *Pediatric Dosage Handbook*, 17th ed. Lexicomp, Ohio.
- Traa, B.S., Walker, C.L.F., Munos, M., dan Black, R.E., 2010. Antibiotics for the treatment of dysentery in children. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, **39 Suppl 1**: i70–74.
- Trihendradi, C., 2013. *Langkah Mudah Menguasai SPSS 21*. Penerbit Andi, Jogjakarta.

- Tumbelaka, A., 2001. *Imunodiagnosis Demam Tifoid Dalam : Kumpulan Naskah Pendidikan Kedokteran Berkelanjutan Ilmu Kesehatan Anak XLIV*. Balai Penerbit FK UI, Jakarta.
- Vandenesch, F., Naimi, T., dan Enright, M.C., 2003. Community-acquired methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus Aureus* Carrying Panton-Valentine Leukicidin Genes: Worldwide Emergence. *Emergence Infectious Disease*, **9**: 978–984.
- Van Disseldorp, J., Slingenbergh, E.J.M.H., Matute, A., Delgado, E., Hak, E., dan Hoepelman, I.M., 2006. Application of guidelines on preoperative antibiotic prophylaxis in León, Nicaragua. *The Netherlands Journal of Medicine*, **64**: 411–416.
- Wahyundari, Z., 2011. 'Kajian Problem Pemberian Obat pada Pasien Pediatri Rawat Inap di RS PKU Muhammadiyah Jogjakarta'. Pasca Sarjana Universitas Gadjah Mada, Jogjakarta.
- WHO, 2000. *Management of the Child With a Serious Infection or Severe Malnutrition*. DEPARTMENT OF CHILD AND ADOLESCENT HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT, WHO, Geneva, Switzerland.
- WHO, 2003. *Background Document: The Diagnosis, treatment and Prevention of Typhoid Fever*. Geneva, Switzerland.
- WHO, 2005a. *The Treatment of Diarrhoea : A Manual Manual for Physicians and Other Senior Health Workers*. WHO Press, Geneva, Switzerland.
- WHO, 2005b. *Urinary Tract Infections in Infants and Children in Developing Countries in the Context of IMCI*. Department of Child and Adolescent Health and Development, Geneva, Switzerland.
- WHO, 2005c. *Guidelines for the Control of Shigellosis, Including Epidemics Due to Shigella Dysenteriae type 1*. WHO Press, Geneva, Switzerland.
- WHO, 2006. *The Role of Education in the Rational Use of Drugs*. South East Asia Regional Office Publication.

Wigglesworth, J.S., 2000. British Paediatric Association Classification of Diseases. *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, **54**: 811.