



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- APA, 2000. Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 4th ed. *American Psychiatric Association.*
- Blazer, D.G., Hybels, C.F. 2005. Origins of depression in later life. *Psychological medicine*, 35(9), pp. 1241–1252. doi: 10.1017/S0033291705004411.
- Budijanto, A. 2015. Hubungan antara Sindrom Metabolik dengan Gangguan Fungsi Kognitif pada Lansia (Studi pada Kelompok Senam Diabetes di RS Jiwa Magelang). Thesis. Fakultas Kedokteran UGM, Yogyakarta.
- Benton, T., Staab, J., Evans, DL. 2007. Medical co-morbidity in depressive disorder. *Ann Clin Psychiatry*, 19(4):289-303. doi:10.1080/10401230701653542
- Carthy, E.R. 2014. Autonomic dysfunction in essential hypertension : A systematic review. *Annals of Medicine and Surgery*, 3(1), pp.2–7. doi:10.1016/j.amsu.2013.11.002.
- Castelo, M.S., Coehlo-Filho, J.M., Carvalho, A.F., Lima, J.W., Noleto, J.C., Ribeiro, K.G., et al. 2010. Validity of The Brazilian version of the Geriatric Depression Scale (GDS) among primary care patients. doi: 10.1017/S1041610209991219.
- CDC, 2008. CDC Promotes Public Health Approach To Address Depression among Older Adults. , pp.1–16.
- CDC, 2015. CDC - Depression is Not a Normal Part of Growing Older - Aging.
- Cullum, M., Weiner, M., Hynan, L., Rosetti, H., Descher, M., King, K. 2013. Depressive Symptoms And Subclinical Vascular Disease : A Cross-cultural Comparison. pp.1–146.



- Evans, D.L., Charney, D.S., Lewis, L., Golden, R.N., Gorman, J.M., Krishnan, K.R.R. 2005. Mood Disorders in the Medically Ill: Scientific Review and Recommendations. *Biol Psychiatry*, 58(3):175-89. doi: 10.1016/j.biopsych.2005.05.001
- García-Vera, M.P., Sanz, J., Espinosa, R., Fortún, M., Magán, I. 2010. Differences in emotional personality traits and stress between sustained hypertension and normotension. *Hypertens Res*, 33(3):203-8. doi: 10.1038/hr.2009.210
- Giles, T.D., Materson, B.J., Cohn, J.N. and Kostis, J.B. 2009. Definition and classification of hypertension: An update. *Journal of Clinical Hypertension*, 11(11), pp. 611–614. doi: 10.1111/j.1751-7176.2009.00179.x.
- Gorman, M. 1999. Development and the rights of older people. In: Randel J, et al., Eds. The ageing and development report: poverty, independence and the world's older people. London, Earthscan Publications Ltd., 1999:3-21
- Kemsos. 2007. Penduduk Lanjut Usia di Indonesia dan Masalah Kesejahteraannya. Kementerian Sosial Republik Indonesia. Available at: <http://www.kemsos.go.id//modules.php?name=News&file=article&sid=522> [Accessed November 21, 2015].
- Li, Z., Li, Y., Chen, L., Chen, P., Hu, Y. 2015. Prevalence of Depression in Patients With Hypertension: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis. doi: 10.1097/MDE.0000000000001317.
- Licht, C.M., de Geus, E.J., Seldenrijk, A., van Hout, H.P., Zitman, F.G., van Dyck, R., et al. 2009. Depression is associated with decreased blood pressure, but antidepressant use increases the risk for hypertension. doi: 10.1161/HYPERTENSIONAHA.108.126698
- Lionakis, N., Mendrinos, D., Sanidas, E., Favatas, G., Georgopoulou, M., Lionakis, N., Mendrinos, D. and Favatas, G. 2012. Hypertension in the



elderly. *World Journal of Cardiology*, 4(5), pp. 135–147. doi: 10.4330/wjc.v4.i5.135

Litbangkes, 2013. Riset Kesehatan Dasar 2013. *Kementerian Kesehatan RI*.

Ma, L., Tang, Z., Sun, F., Diao, L., Li, Y., Wang, J., et al. 2015. Risk factors for depression among elderly in subjects with hypertension living at home in China. *Int J Clin Exp Med*, 8(2), pp. 2923-2928.

Mejia-Lancheros, C., Estruch, R., Martínez-González, M., Salas-Salvadó, J., Corella, D., Gómez-Gracia, E., et al. 2014. Blood pressure values and depression in hypertensive individuals at high cardiovascular risk. *BMC Cardiovascular Disorders*, 14(1), p. 109. doi: 10.1186/1471-2261-14-109.

Meng, L., Chen, D., Yang, Y., Zheng, Y., Hui, R. 2012. Depression increases the risk of hypertension incidence: a meta-analysis of prospective cohort studies. *J Hypertens*. 2012;30:842–51.

Ostchega, Y., Zhang, G., Sorlie, P., Hughes, J. P., Reed-Gillette, D. S., Nwankwo, T., et al. 2012. Blood pressure randomized methodology study comparing automatic oscillometric and mercury sphygmomanometer devices: National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey, 2009-2010. *National health statistics reports*, (59), pp. 1–15.

RI. 1998. UU NO. 13 Tahun 1998 tentang Kesejahteraan Lanjut Usia

Ringoir, L., Pedersen, S.S., Widdershoven, J.W.M.G. and Pop, V.J.M. 2014. Prevalence of psychological distress in elderly hypertension patients in primary care. *Netherlands heart journal: monthly journal of the Netherlands Society of Cardiology and the Netherlands Heart Foundation*, 22(2), pp. 71–6. doi: 10.1007/s12471-013-0502-z.

Rubio-Guerra, A.F., Rodriguez-Lopez, L., Vargas-Ayala, G., Huerta-Ramirez, S., Serna, D.C., Lozano-Nuevo, J.J. 2013. Depression increases the risk for uncontrolled hypertension. *Exp Clin Cardiol*, 18(1): 10–12.



Sastroasmoro, S., Ismael, S. 2011. *Dasar-dasar Metodologi Klinis*, edisi ke-3, Sagung Seto, Jakarta: 302-330

Wada, T. 2009. Depression of community-dwelling elderly in three Asian countries: Myanmar, Indonesia and Japan. *Archives of Gerontology*, 20(18):1-11

WHO. 2012. Depression. *World Health Organization*, pp.6-8

WHO. 2013. A Global Brief on Hypertension World Health Day 2013. *World Health Organization*.

WHO. 2015. Definition of an Older or Elderly Person. *World Health Organization*. Available at: <http://www.who.int/healthinfo/survey/ageingdefolder/en/> [Accessed November 21, 2015].

Wiehe, M., Fuchs S.C., Moreira L.B., Moraes R.S., Pereira, G.M., Gus, M. 2006. Absence of association between depression and hypertension: results of a prospectively designed population-based study. *Journal of Human Hypertension* 20, 434–439. doi:10.1038/sj.jhh.1002017.