

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ahmed, M.K., Reda, A. A & Ibrahim, M.H., 2015. Right Ventricular Function and Symptomatology in Patients with Isolated Mitral Stenosis : A Doppler Tissue Imaging Study. *The Egyptian Heart Journal*, 67(1), pp.41–46.
- Alkhalifa, M.S., Ibrahim, S.A. & Osman, S.H., 2008. Pattern and Severity of Rheumatic Valvular Lesions In Children in Khartoum , Sudan. *Eastern Mediterranean Health Journal*, 14(5), pp.1015–1021.
- Baumgartner, H., Hung, J., Bermejo, J., Chambers, J. B., Evangelista, A., Griffin, B. P., Iung, B., Otto, C. M., Pellikka, P., Quinones, M., 2009. Echocardiographic Assessment of Valve Stenosis: EAE/ASE Recommendations for Clinical Practice. *European Journal of Echocardiography*, 10(1), pp.1–25.
- Bogaard, H.J., Abe, K., Noordegraaf, A. V., Voelkel, N. F., 2009. The Right Ventricle Under Pressure. *Chest Journal*, 135(5), pp.794–804.
- Boon, A., Cheriex, E., Lodder, J., Kessels, F, 1997. Cardiac Valve Calcification: Characteristics of Patients With Calcification of The Mitral Annulus or Aortic Valve. *Heart (British Cardiac Society)*, 78(5), pp.472–4.
- Braunwald, E., 2005. Valvular Heart Disease. In D. L. Kasper et al., eds. *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine*. New York: The McGraw-Hill Companies, pp. 1390–1393.
- Bryg, R.J., 2009. Mitral Stenosis. In M. H. Crawford, ed. *CURRENT Diagnosis & Treatment in Cardiology*. United States of America: Mc-GrawHill Companies.
- Butler, P. M., Leggett, S. I., Howe, C. M., Freye, C. J., Hindman, N. B., Wagner, G. S., 1986. Identification of Electrocardiographic Criteria for Diagnosis of Right Ventricular Hypertrophy due to Mitral Stenosis. *The American Journal of Cardiology*, 57(8), pp.639–643.
- Cabrera C, E. & Monroy, J.R., 1952. Systolic and Diastolic Loading of The Heart. II. Electrocardiographic Data. *American Heart Journal*, 43(5), pp.669–686.
- Callaway, M. & Wilde, P., 2003. Acquired Heart Disease II: Non-Invasive Imaging. In D. Sutton et al., eds. *Textbook of Radiology and Imaging*. London: Elsevier Science Ltd., pp. 317–346.
- Carabello, B. A., 2005. Modern management of Mitral Stenosis. *American Heart Association Journal*, 112(3), pp.432–437.
- Chandrashekhara, Y., Westaby, S. & Narula, J., 2009. Mitral Stenosis. *The Lancet*, 374(9697), pp.1271–1283.

- Elwing, J. & Panos, R.J., 2008. Pulmonary Hypertension Associated with COPD. *International journal of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease*, 3(1), pp.55–70.
- Enriquez-Sarano, M.L. & Frye, R.L., 2007. Mitral valve Disease. In J. T. Willerson et al., eds. *Cardiovascular Medicine*. London: Springer, pp. 397–402.
- Fred, H.L., Hashim, S. & Joudah, F.A., 2007. Pulmonary Thromboembolism. In J. T. Willerson et al., eds. *Cardiovascular Medicine*. London: Springer, p. 2182.
- Fulton, R.M., Hutchinson, E.C. & Jones, a. M., 1952. Ventricular Weight in Cardiac Hypertrophy. *British heart journal*, 14(3), pp.413–420.
- Hancock, E.W., Deal, B. J., Mirvis, D. M., Okin, P., Kligfield, P., Gettes, L. S., 2009. AHA / ACCF / HRS Recommendations for the Standardization and Interpretation of the Electrocardiogram. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*, 53(11), pp.992–1002.
- Hilde, J.M., Skjørten, I., Grøtta, O. J., Hansteen, V., Melsom, M. N., Hisdal, J., Humerfelt, Sjur., Steine, Kjetil, 2013. Right Ventricular Dysfunction and Remodeling in Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease without Pulmonary Hypertension. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*, 62(12), pp.1103–1111.
- Koide, M., Carabello, B. A., Conrad, C. C., Buckley, J. M., Freyte, G. D. E., Barnes, M., Tomanek, R. J., Wei, C., Italia, L. J. D., Iv, G. C., Zile, M. R., 1999. Hypertrophic Response to Hemodynamic Overload : Role of Load Vs Renin-Angiotensin System Activation. *American Physiological Society*, 0363-6135(99), pp.350–358.
- Kuncoro, A.S., 2010. Forum Ekokardiografi Pemeriksaan Stenosis Mitral Akibat Proses Rheumatik Dengan Ekokardiografi. *Jurnal Kardiologi Indonesia*, 31(1), pp.62–65.
- Lang, R. M., Badano, L. P., Mor-avi, V., Afilalo, J., Armstrong, A., Ernande, L., Flachskampf, F. A., Foster, E., Goldstein, S. A., K, T., Lancellotti, P., Muraru, D., 2015. Recommendations for Cardiac Chamber Quantification by Echocardiography in Adults : An Update from the American Society of Echocardiography and the European Association of Cardiovascular Imaging. *Journal of the American Society of Echocardiography*, 28(1), pp.1–39.e14.
- MacKenzie, R., 2004. Tall R Wave in Lead V₁. *Journal of insurance medicine (New York, N.Y.)*, 36(3), pp.255–9.
- Mittal, S.R. & Goozar, R.S., 2001. Echocardiographic Evaluation of Right Ventricular Systolic Functions in Pure Mitral Stenosis. *The international journal of cardiovascular imaging*, 17(1), pp.13–8.

- Otto, C.M. & Bonow, R.O., 2008. Mitral Stenosis. In P. Libby et al., eds. *Braundwald's Heart Disease: A Textbook of Cardiovascular Medicine*. Philadelphia: Elsevier Inc, pp. 1646–1657.
- Rinkevich, D., Lessick, J., Mutlak, D., Markiewicz, W., Reisner, S. A., 2003. Natural History of Moderate Mitral Valve Stenosis. *Israel Medical Association Journal*, 5(1), pp.15–18.
- Santana, O., Christos G. Mihos & Santana, O., 2011. The Immunology of Mitral Valve Stenosis. *International Journal of Interferon, Cytokine and Mediator Research*, 3, pp.1–8.
- Sokolow, M. & Lyon, T.P., 1947. The Ventricular Complex in Right Ventricular Hypertrophy as Obtained by Unipolar Precordial and Limb Leads. *American Heart Journal*, 38(273-294).
- Sorour, K.A., 2014. Rheumatic Heart Disease in Egypt: Gloomy Past And Promising Future. *The Egyptian Heart Journal*, 66(2), pp.139–142.
- Thaler, M.S., 2010. *Only EKG Book You will Ever Need* 6th ed., Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Wilson, J.K. & Greenwood, W.F., 1954. The Natural History of Mitral Stenosis. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 71(4), pp.323–331.
- Wong, C.Y., O'Moore-Sullivan, T., Leano, R., Hukins, C., Jenkins, C., Marwick, T. H., 2006. Association of subclinical right ventricular dysfunction with obesity. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*, 47(3), pp.611–616.
- Woythaler, J. N., Singer, S. L. E. E., Kwan, O. L., Meltzer, R. S., Reubner, B., Bommer, W., Demaria, A., 1983. Accuracy of Echocardiography Versus Electrocardiography in Detecting Left Ventricular Hypertrophy: Comparison With Postmortem Mass Measurements. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*, 2(2), pp.305–311.