

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Adams, H. P., Zoppo, G. J. D. & Kummer, R. V., 2002. *Management of Stroke: A Practical Guide for the Prevention, Evaluation, and Treatment of Acute Stroke*. 2nd ed. New York: Professional Communications, Inc.

Alan S . Go, M., Dariush Mozaffarian, M. D. F., Véronique L . Roger, M. M. F. ; et al., 2013. *Heart Disease and Stroke Statistics—2013 Update: A Report From the American Heart Association*, s.l.: American Heart Association.

American Heart Association, 2013. *About Stroke*. [Online]

Available at: http://www.strokeassociation.org/STROKEORG/AboutStroke/About-Stroke_UCM_308529_SubHomePage.jsp

[Accessed 3 August 2015].

Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan, 2013. *Proporsi Penyebab Kematian pada Kelompok Umur 55-64 tahun Menurut Tipe Daerah*, Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.

Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan, 2013. *Riset Kesehatan Dasar 2013*, Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.

Bhatt, D.L., Fox, K.A., Hacke, W., 2006. Clopidogrel and aspirin versus aspirin alone for the prevention of atherothrombotic events. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 354(16), pp. 1706-1717.

Baigent, C., Sudlow, C., Collins, R. & Peto, R., 2002. Collaborative meta-analysis of randomised trials of antiplatelet therapy for prevention of death, myocardial infarction, and stroke in high risk patients. *British Medical Journal*, Volume 324, pp. 71-86.

Caplan, L. R., 2009. *Caplan's Stroke: A Clinical Approach*. 4th ed. Philadelphia: Saunders.

Chevarley, F.M. Average Outpatient Out-of-Pocket Prescription Drug Costs for the Top Five Prescription Drugs for Adults Age 65 and over: 2005 and 2006. Statistical Brief #288. July 2010. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Rockville, MD.

Chung, C.S. & Caplan, L. R., 2007. Etiological Categories of Neurological Disorders. In: C. G. Goetz, ed. *Textbook of Clinical Neurology*. Illinois: Saunders.

Creager, M. A., 1998. Results of the CAPRIE trial: efficacy and safety of clopidogrel. *Sage Journals*, 3(3), pp. 257-260.

Feigenson, J. S., McCarthy, M. L., Greenberg, S. D. & Feigenson, W. D., 1977. Factors Influencing Outcome and Length of Stay in a Stroke Rehabilitation Unit. *Stroke*, Volume 8, pp. 657-662.

Hosmer, D. W. & Lemeshow, S., 1999. *Applied Survival Analysis : Regression Modeling of Time to Event Data*. Canada: John Wiley and Sons, Inc.

International Society for Pharmacoeconomics and Outcomes Research, 2009. *Understanding Factors that Affect Length of Stay in Hospital*. [Online]

Available at: www.ispor.org

[Accessed 14 Augustus 2016].

Karve, S. et al., 2012. Trends in Ambulatory Prescribing of Antiplatelet Therapy among US Ischemic Stroke Patients : 2000 - 2007. *Advances in Pharmaceutical Science*, Volume 2012.

Lee, M., Wu, Y.-L., Saver, J. L. & Lee, H.-C., 2014. Is Clopidogrel better than aspirin following breakthrough strokes while on aspirin? A Retrospective Cohort Study. *British Medical Journal*, pp. 1-6.

Li, Z., Wang, Y., Zhao, X. & Liu, L., 2016. Treatment Effect of Clopidogrel Plus Aspirin within 12 hours of Acute Minor Stroke or Transient Ischemic Attack. *Journal of the American Heart Association*, pp. 1-7.

Mansjoer, A., Suprohaita, et al., 2000. Ilmu Penyakit Saraf. In: A. Mansjoer, Suprohaita, et al., eds. *Kapita Selekta Kedokteran*. Jakarta: Media Aesculapius, pp. 18-19.

Mardjono, M. & Sidharta, P., 1981. *Neurologi Klinis Dasar*. 4 ed. Jakarta: PT Dian Rakyat.

McPhee, S. J. & Papadakis, M. A., 2011. *Current Medical Diagnosis and Treatment*. 15th ed. United States of America: McGraw Hill.

Milionis, H. J. et al., 2011. Clopidogrel vs Aspirin Treatment on Admission Improves 5-Year Survival After a First -ever Acute Ischemic Stroke. Data from the Athens Stroke Outcome Project. *Elsevier*, pp. 443-450.

Misbach, J., Bustami, M. & Rasyid, A., 2013. Manajemen Umum Stroke. In: L. Soertidewi & J. Jannis, eds. *Stroke Aspek Diagnosis, Patofisiologi, Manajemen*. Jakarta: Badan Penerbit FKUI, pp. 85-104.

Murray CJL, Lopez AD. *Alternative Projections of Mortality and Disability by cause 1990-2020: Global Burden of Disease Study*. *Lancet*. 1997; 349:1498-1504

Palacio, S. et al., 2013. Effect of Addition of Clopidogrel to Aspirin on Stroke Incidence: Meta-analysis of Randomize Trials. *International Journal of Stroke*, pp. 1-6.

Pokdi Stroke Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Saraf Indonesia, 2011. *Guideline Stroke*. Jakarta: Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Saraf Indonesia.

Pujiyanto, T. I., 1996. Beberapa Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Lama Hari Rawat di Bagian Penyakit Dalam Rumah Sakit Umum Kota Madya Dati II Semarang.

Serebruany, V. L. et al., 2005. Effects of Clopidogrel and Aspirin in Combination Versus Aspirin Alone on Platelet Activation and Major Reseptor Expression in Patients After Recent Ischemic Stroke. *American Heart Association, Inc*, Issue *Stroke*, pp. 2289 - 2292.

Shahwani IM, Shahab F, Ansari S, Shah SZA. Ischemic stroke; frequency of hypertension, diabetes and smoking in patients. *Professional Med J* 2015;22(2):221-226

Soni, A. Aspirin Use among the Adult U.S. Noninstitutionalized Population, with and without Indicators of Heart Disease, 2005. Statistical Brief #179. July 2007. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Rockville, Md.

Stagnitti, M. N. The Top Five Outpatient Prescription Drugs Ranked by Total Expense for Medicare , by Insurance Status, 2004. Statistical Brief #186. September 2007. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Rockville, Md.

Victor L. Serebruany, M. P. et al., 2005. Effects of Clopidogrel and Aspirin in Combination Versus Aspirin Alone on Platelet Activation and Major Receptor Expression in Patients After Recent Ischemic Stroke. *British Medical Journal*, 36(Stroke), pp. 2289-2292.

Wang, X. et al., 2015. Effect of Clopidogrel with Aspirin on Functional Outcome in TIA or Minor Stroke. *American Academy of Neurology*, 85(Neurology), pp. 1-7.

World Health Organization, 2015. *The Atlas of Heart Disease and Stroke*

. [Online]

Available at: http://www.who.int/cardiovascular_diseases/resources/atlas/en/

[Accessed 30 April 2015].



Perbandingan Lama Rawat Inap Pasien Stroke Iskemik Antara Pemberian Clopidogrel dengan Aspirin di

RSUP dr Sardjito

LUTHFIA KUSUMA DEWI, dr. Abdul Ghofir, Sp.S(K); dr. Imam Rusdi Sp.S(K); Dr.dr. Ismail Setyopranoto, Sp.S(K)

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2016 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

World Health Organization, 2015. *The Atlas of Heart Disease and Stroke*. [Online]

Available at: http://www.who.int/cardiovascular_diseases/resources/atlas/en/

[Accessed 3 August 2015].