



## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdul-Rahim et al. 2015. Association of chronic heart failure with outcome in acute ischaemic stroke patients who received systemic thrombolysis: analysis from VISTA. *European Journal of Neurology* 2015; 22:163–9.
- Abdul-Rahim et al. 2015. Heart Failure Risk of Stroke in Chronic Heart Failure Patients Without Atrial Fibrillation. *Circulation*. pp.1486-94.
- American Diabetes Association. 2016. *Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes*. US: Diabetes Journal.
- American Medical Association. 2003. *Joint National Committe 7 Report*. US: National Institutes of Health.
- Appelros, Peter. 2006. Editorial-Heart Failure and Stroke. *Stroke*;37:1637.
- Appelros, P., Nydevik, I., Viitanen, M. 2003. Poor outcome after first-ever stroke:predictors for death, dependency, and recurrent stroke within the first year. *Stroke*;34:122–126.
- Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan. 2013. *Riset Kesehatan Dasar*. Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan RI.
- Badan Pusat Data dan Informasi. 2014. *Info DATIN-Situasi Kesehatan Jantung*. Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan RI.
- Bee J.L., Bath P.M.W., Phillips S.J., Sandercock P.A.G. 2002. Blood Pressure and Clinical Outcomes in the International Stroke Trial. *Stroke*; 33:1315-1320.
- Cohen, S.N., 2000. The subacute stroke patient:Preventing recurrent stroke in Cohen., S.N., Management of Ischemic Stroke. Mc Grow Hill, Health Profession Division.pp.89-109.
- Cuadrado-godia, E., Ois, A. & Roquer, J., 2010. Heart Failure in Acute Ischemic Stroke. *Current Radiology Reviews*;6:202–213.
- Di Carlo A., Lamassa M., Baldereschi M., Pracucci G., Basile A.M., Wolfe C.D.A., Giroud M., Rudd A., Ghetti A., Inzitari D. 2003. Sex Differences in the Clinical Presentation, Resource Use, and 3- Month Outcome of Acute Stroke in Europe. *Stroke*; 34:1114-1119.
- Dickstein K. et al., 2008. ESC guidelines for the diagnosis and treatment of acute and chronic heart failure 2008. *Eur Heart J*;29:2388 –2442.
- Divani, A.A., Vazquez, G., Asadollahi, M., Qureshi, AI., Pullicino, P. 2009. Nationwide frequency and association of heart failure on stroke outcomes in the United States. *J Card Fail*;15:11–16.
- Eckel RH. 2011. *Metabolic Risk for Cardiovascular Disease*. British : Blackwell Publishing.
- European Stroke Initiative Executive (EUSI). 2003. European Stroke Initiative Recommendations for Stroke Management - Update 2003. *Cerebrovascular Disease 2003*;16:311-337.
- Goetz CG. 2007. *Textbook of Clinical Neurology*. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. United States : Saunder Science.
- Grube M.M., Koennecke H., Walter G., Thümmler J., Meisel A., Wellwood I., Heuschmann P.U. 2012. Association Between Sosioeconomic Status and Functional Impairment 3 Months After Ischemic Stroke. *Stroke*; 43:3325-3330.



- Hacke, W., Kaste, M., Bogousslavsky, J., Brainin, M., Chamorro, A., Lees, K., Leys, D., and Toni, D., 2003. Ischemic Stroke Prophylaxis and Treatment – European Stroke Initiative Recommendations 2003.
- Haeusler, K.G., Laufs, U. & Endres, M., 2011. Comments and Opinions Chronic Heart Failure and Ischemic Stroke. *Stroke*.pp. 2977-82.
- Jia, Q., Zhao, X., Wang, C., Wang, Y., & Yan, Y. 2011. Diabetes and Poor Outcomes Within 6 Months After Acute Ischemic Stroke;6:2758–63.
- Kaarilalo M.M., Raiha I., Silvenius J., Immonen-Raiha P., Lehtonen A., Sarti C., Mahonen M., Torppa J., Tuomilehto J., Salomaa V. 2005. Diabetes worsens the outcome of acute ischemic stroke. *Stroke*; 69:293–8.
- Kapral M K., Fang J., Hill M.D., Silver F.,Richards J., Jaigobin C., Cheung A.M. 2005. Sex differences in stroke care and outcomes: result from the Registry of the Canadian Stroke Network. *Stroke*;36(4):809-14.
- Kelly-Hayes M., Beiser A., Kase C. K., Scaramucci A., D'Agostino R. B., Wolf P. A. 2003. The Influence of gender and age on disability following ischemic stroke: the Framingham study. *Journal of Stroke & Cerebrovascular Diseases*; 12: 119-126.
- Kemp, J.A. and McKernan, R.M., 2002. NMDA receptor pathways as drug targets. *Nature Neuroscience Supl.*;5:1039-42.
- Kristensen, B., Malm, J., Nilson, T.K., Hultdin, J., Carlberg, B., Dahlen, G., Olsson, T., 1999. Hyperhomocysteinemia and Hypofibrinolysis in Young Adults with Ischemic Stroke. *Stroke*.30:974-980.
- Kusuma, Y, Venketasubramanian, N, Kiemas, LS, Misbach, J. 2009. Burden of Stroke in Indonesia. *International Journal of Stroke*. 4(5):379-80.
- Lackland, D. T., Roccella, E. J., Deutsch, A. F., Fornage, M., George, M. G., Howard, G., ... Towfighi, A. 2014. AHA / ASA Scientific Statement Factors Influencing the Decline in Stroke Mortality. *Stroke*;45:315-53.
- Lemeshow, S. & David W.H.Jr, 1997. *Besar Sampel dalam Penelitian Kesehatan (terjemahan)*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Li C, Ford ES, Tsai J, Zhao G, Balluz LS, Gidding SS. 2011. Serum non-highdensity lipoprotein cholesterol concentration and risk of death from cardiovascular diseases among US adults with diagnosed diabetes: the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey linked mortality study. *Cardiovasc Diabetol.*;10:46–58.
- Lip, G.Y.H. et al., 2012. Stroke and mortality in patients with incident heart failure : the Diet , Cancer and Health ( DCH ) cohort study. *BMJ Open* 2012;2:e000975.
- McMurray et al. 2012. ESC Guidelines for the diagnosis and treatment of acute and chronic heart failure 2012.*European Journal of Heart Failure*;14:803-869.
- Mulder B.A., Kamphuisen P.W., Van Gelder I.C. 2012. Stroke aetiology in heart failure: towards patient-tailored prevention of stroke. *Eur J Heart Fail*; 14: 230–231.
- Ois, A., Gomis, M., Cuadrado-Godia, E., Jiménez-Conde J., Rodríguez-Campello A., Bruguera, J., et al. 2008. Heart failure in acute ischemic stroke. *J Neurol*;255:385–389.



- Olsen TS, Christensen RH, Kammersgaard LP, Andersen KK. 2007. Higher total serum cholesterol levels are associated with less severe strokes and lower all-cause mortality: ten-year follow-up of ischemic strokes in the Copenhagen Stroke Study. *Stroke*. ;38:2646–2651.
- Palumbo, V. et al., 2012. The coexistence of heart failure predicts short term mortality , but not disability, in patients with acute ischemic stroke treated with thrombolysis : The Florence area Registry. *European Journal of Internal Medicine*; 23(6):552–557.
- Pokdi Stroke. 2011. *Guideline Stroke*. Jakarta:PERDOSSI.
- Roger, L. et al., 2012. Executive Summary: Heart Disease and Stroke Statistics — 2012 Update A Report From the American Heart Association. *Circulation*.pp.188–197.
- Sacco, R. L., 2000. *Pathogenesis, Classification and Epidemiology of Cerebrovascular Disease*. In: Rowland, L.P. (ed) Merrit's Neurology. 10th ed.pp 217-229. Philadelpia: Lippincott William&Wilkins.
- Setyopranoto, Ismail. 2012. *Odem Otak pada Pasien Stroke Iskemik Akut*. Yogyakarta: Badan Penerbit Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Smith EE, Shobha N, Dai D, Olson DM, Reeves MJ, Saver JL, Hernandez AF, Peterson ED, Fonarow GC, Schwamm LH. Risk score for in-hospital ischemic stroke mortality derived and validated within the Get With The Guidelines—Stroke program. *Circulation*. 2010;122:1496–1504.
- Soertidewi L. 1998. *Hipertensi sebagai faktor risiko stroke*. Tesis magister epidemiologi klinik. Jakarta:Universitas Indonesia.
- Tuttolomondo, A., Pinto, A., Salemi, G., Di, D., Di, R., Fernandez, P., ... Licata, G. 2008. Diabetic and non-diabetic subjects with ischemic stroke : Differences , subtype distribution and outcome. *Nutrition, Metabolism & Cardiovascular Diseases*; 18:152–157.
- Vemmos K., Ntaios G., Spengos K., Savvari P., Vemou A., Pappa T., Manios E., Georgopoulos G., Alevizaki M. 2011. Association Between Obesity and Mortality After Acute First-Ever Stroke. *Stroke*.;42:30-36.
- Wahlgren N., Ahmed N., Eriksson N., et al. 2008. Multivariable analysis of outcome predictors and adjustment of main outcome results to baseline data profile in randomized controlled trials: Safe Implementation of Thrombolysis in Stroke-MONitoring STudy (SITS-MOST). *Stroke*; 39: 3316–3322.
- WHO, MONICA., 1986. *Manual Version 1: 1*.