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## LAMPIRAN

### Lampiran 1.1

**NUMBER OF BATTLES ENGAGED IN BY PRINCIPAL EUROPEAN POWERS, BY DECADES, 1480-1940† (see Fig. 35)**

Decade	Great Britain	France	Spain	Austria	Prussia	Russia	Turkey	Netherlands	Denmark	Sweden	Participations by These States†	Battles within Modern Civilization
1480-89	2	1	4	0			2				0	5
1490-99	1	2	2	2			1				8	4
Total...	3	3	6	2			3				17	9
1500-09	0	3	3	0		0	0	0	0	0	6	3
1510-19	4	4	0	0		1	3	0	0	0	12	8
1520-29	0	2	2	4		0	3	0	2	2	15	10
1530-39	0	1	5	0		0	1	0	0	0	7	8
1540-49	8	1	1	2		0	0	0	0	0	12	10
1550-59	3	3	1	1		0	1	0	0	0	0	7
1560-69	2	5	5	0		1	4	4	0	0	21	14
1570-79	1	1	11	0		0	1	12	0	0	28	10
1580-89	4	2	5	0		0	0	2	0	0	13	7
1590-99	1	1	1	1		0	1	2	0	1	8	4
Total...	23	23	36	8		2	14	20	2	3	131	87
1600-09	2	0	1	0		0	0	1	0	0	4	3
1610-19	0	0	0	0		1	0	0	3	4	8	4
1620-29	1	1	8	22		0	1	2	4	2	31	10
1630-39	0	18	16	27		0	0	1	0	22	84	30
1640-49	4	25	17	14		0	0	1	2	11	74	36
1650-59	10	5	4	1		1	8	10	2	4	45	27
1660-69	4	3	4	5		0	10	4	0	0	30	19
1670-79	5	27	13	9		0	2	10	4	4	80	35
1680-89	2	4	3	23		0	21	0	0	0	52	27
1690-99	10	20	10	11		1	10	13	0	0	75	30
Total...	38	103	75	102		3	52	48	15	47	483	239
1700-09	38	76	38	57		17	0	36	1	24	287	113
1710-19	10	18	15	34		5	10	15	4	7	118	49
1720-29	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1730-39	0	10	7	28		7	18	0	0	0	70	35
1740-49	17	47	14	52		15	2	16	0	2	105	77
1750-59	20	32	0	31		38	4	0	0	2	136	71
1760-69	15	16	0	19		27	8	2	0	2	89	43
1770-79	11	3	0	2		2	14	0	0	0	46	27
1780-89	20	15	4	5		0	8	7	1	3	63	30
1790-99	46	284	24	179		32	36	11	42	5	659	336
Total...	186	501	102	407		114	101	62	110	5	1,633	781
1800-09	26	177	32	88		31	26	10	0	1	394	188
1810-19	35	178	42	34		04	03	11	2	3	462	180
1820-29	1	1	0	0		0	14	17	0	0	33	17
1830-39	0	0	0	0		0	6	5	0	0	11	12
1840-49	1	1	0	27		3	10	1	0	3	46	37
1850-59	6	12	0	5		0	12	10	0	3	48	17
1860-69	0	0	0	17		21	0	0	4	0	42	79
1870-79	0	53	0	0		53	26	26	0	0	158	92
1880-89	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	2
1890-99	10	0	4	0		0	0	1	0	0	15	18
Total...	79	422	78	171		172	187	81	2	11	1,200	651
1900-09	8	0	0	0		0	18	0	0	0	26	18
1910-19	218	81	7	117		310	213	137	0	0	1,083	662
1920-29	0	0	0	0		0	11	5	0	0	16	17
1930-40	1	3	100	0		90	2	0	1	0	120	195
Total...	220	84	107	117		330	244	142	1	0	1,254	892
Grand total	558	1,136	404	807		616	537	154	181	33	4,727	2,659

† Participation in battles by one of these states prior to its active relationship to the modern family of nations is not counted in this table.

Sumber: (Quincy Wright, 1942, Study of War Volume I, Chicago, The University of Chicago Press; Hal 649-659).



Lampiran 1.2

TABLE 23  
NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF BATTLES PARTICIPATED IN BY TEN PRINCIPAL POWERS, BY FIFTY-YEAR PERIODS, 1480-1940  
(See Fig. 36)

Power	1480-99		1500-1549		1550-99		1600-1649		1650-99		1700-1749		1750-99		1800-1849		1850-99		1900-1940		TOTAL	
	No.	%*	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
France.....	3	33	11	28	12	25	44	44	59	43	151	55	350	69	357	81	65	32	84	9	1,136	43
Austria.....	2	22	6	16	2	4	53	52	49	35	171	62	236	47	149	34	22	11	117	13	807	30
Great Britain...	3	33	12	31	11	23	7	7	31	23	65	24	121	24	63	14	16	8	229	26	558	21
Russia.....	1	11	3	7	1	2	1	1	2	1	31	11	70	14	149	34	38	18	224	27	537	20
Prussia.....	1	11	3	7	1	2	1	1	2	1	15	5	99	10	98	22	74	36	330	37	616	23
Spain.....	6	66	11	28	25	52	42	42	33	24	74	27	28	6	74	17	4	2	107	12	404	15
Netherlands.....	2	22	5	12	20	42	5	5	43	31	67	25	43	8	2	†	0	0	1	†	181	7
Sweden.....	2	22	5	12	1	2	39	39	8	6	33	12	12	2	6	1	0	0	0	0	101	4
Denmark.....	2	22	5	12	0	0	9	9	6	5	5	2	0	0	4	1	7	3	0	0	33	1
Turkey.....	3	33	7	18	7	15	1	1	51	36	28	10	34	7	44	10	37	18	142	16	354	13
Total.....	17		52		79		201		282		640		993		946		263		1,254		4,729	
Average no. of these ten powers in each battle.....	1.9†		1.3		1.6		2.0		2.0		2.3		1.3		2.1		1.2		1.4		1.8	
Total no. of battles....	9		39		48		101		138		274		507		443		208		892		2,659	

\* This percentage was obtained by dividing each figure by that of the bottom row.

† Less than five-tenths of 1 per cent.

‡ This figure was obtained by dividing the total number of participants during the period (row above) by the total number of battles in the period (row below) or by adding the percentages above and dividing by 100. If each battle was between two of the ten powers, the figure would be 2. If it is less than 2, it indicates that other states participated in some of the battles. If it is greater than 2 it indicates that more than two of these states participated in a single battle.

### Lampiran 1.3

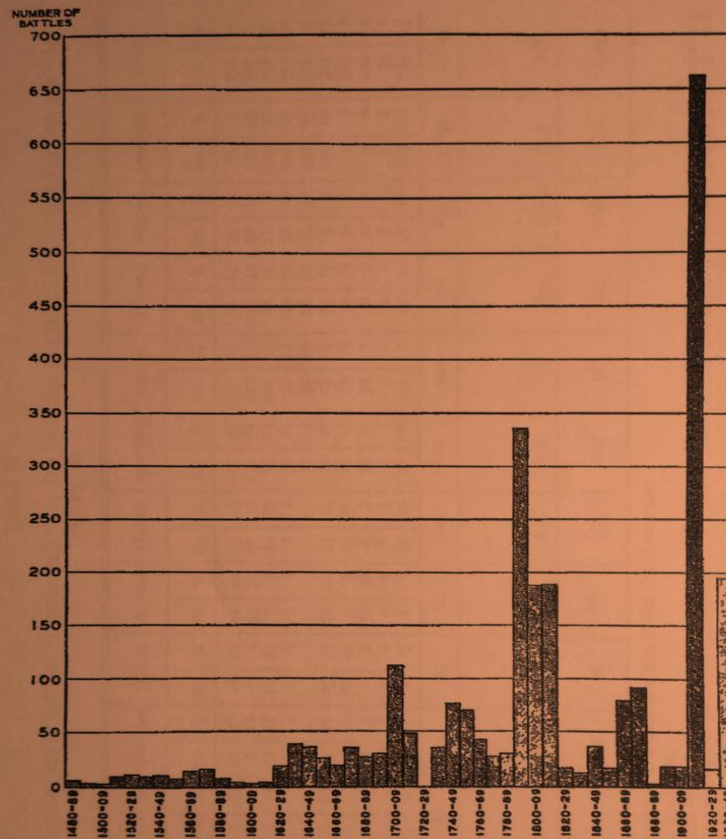


FIG. 35.—Number of important battles per decade in modern civilization, 1480–1940. (Data from Bodart, *op. cit.*, and other sources; see Table 22.)

## Lampiran 1.4

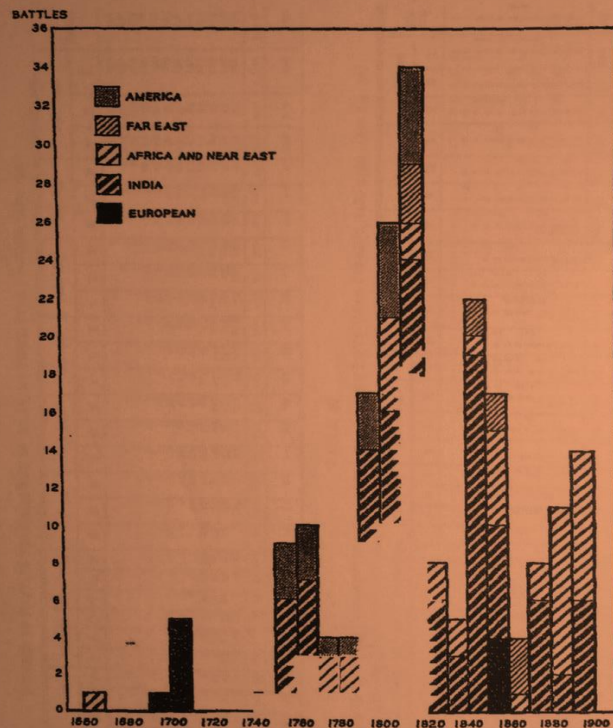


FIG. 37.—Number of battle honors given to British regiments, 1660–1900. (Data from C. B. Norman, *Battle Honors of the British Army* [London, 1911]. See Table 28.)



## Lampiran 1.5

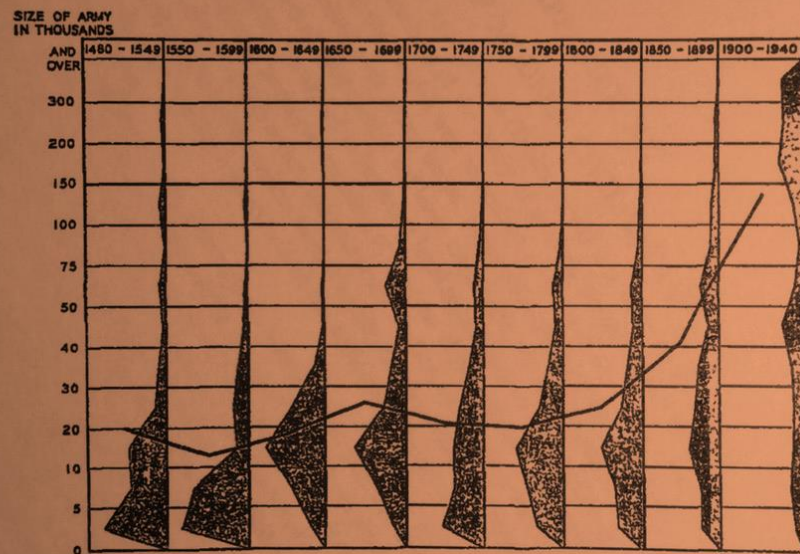


FIG. 38.—Frequency of battles for each size of army by fifty-year periods, 1480-1940 (see Table 30).