

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Chinkhumba J, Tomkins A, Banda T, Mkangama C, Fergusson P. 2008. The Impact of HIV on Mortality during in-patient Rehabilitation of Severely Malnourished Children in Malawi. *Trans R Soc Trop Med Hyg*; 102(7):639-44. DOI:10.1016/j.trstmh.2008.04.028.
- Collins IJ, Jourdain G, Hansudewechakul R, Kanjanavanit S, Hongsiriwon S, Ngampiyasakul C, et al. 2010 Long-term survival of HIV-infected children receiving antiretroviral therapy in Thailand: A 5-year observational cohort study. *Clin Infect Dis*; 51(12):1449-57.
- Dahlan S. 2012. Langkah-langkah Membuat Proposal Penelitian Bidang Kedokteran dan Kesehatan, Jakarta, CV Sagung seto.
- Departemen Kesehatan RI. 2008. Pedoman Tatalaksana Infeksi HIV dan Terapi Antiretroviral Pada Anak di Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Ditjen PP & PL Kemenkes RI. 2012. Statistik Kasus HIV/AIDS di Indonesia.
- Fergusson P, Tomkins A, 2009. HIV prevalence and mortality among children undergoing treatment for severe acute malnutrition in sub-Saharan Africa: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Trans R Soc Trop Med Hyg*; 103(6):541-8. DOI: 10.1016/j.trstmh.2008.10.029.
- Ira Shah. 2006. Efficacy of HIV PCR Techniques to Diagnose HIV in Infants Born To HIV Infected Mothers – An Indian Perspective. *JAPI*;54;197-9.
- Kilmarx PH. 2009. Global epidemiology of HIV. *Curr opin HIV AIDS*; 240-6.
- Koye DN, Ayele TA, Zeleke BM. 2012. Predictors of mortality among children on Antiretroviral Therapy at a referral hospital, Northwest Ethiopia: A retrospective follow up study. *BMC Pediatrics*;12:161-7.
- Kabue MM, Buck WC, Wanless SR, Cox CM, McCollum ED, Caviness AC, et al. 2012. Mortality and Clinical Outcomes in HIV-Infected Children on Antiretroviral Therapy in Malawi, Lesotho, and Swaziland. *Pediatr*; 130: e591-9.
- Matondang CS, Kurniati N. 2010. Infeksi HIV pada Bayi dan anak. Buku Ajar Alergi-Imunologi Anak, Jakarta. Badan penerbit IDAI;378-413.
- Mofenson LM, Brady MT, Danner SP, Dominguez KL, Hazra R, Handelsman E, et al. 2009. Guidelines for the Prevention and Treatment of Opportunistic Infections Among HIV-Exposed and HIV-Infected Children: Recommendations from CDC, the National Institutes of Health, the HIV Medicine Association of the Infectious Disease Society of America, the Pediatric Infectious Disease Society, and the American Academy of Pediatrics. *MMWR Recomm Rep*; 58(RR-11): 1.
- Munyagwa M, Baisley K, Levin J, Brian M, Grosskurth H, Maher D. 2012. Mortality of HIV-infected and uninfected children in a longitudinal cohort in rural South-west Uganda during 8 years of follow-up. *Trop Med Int Health*; 17:836-43. DOI:10.1111/j.1365-3156.2012.03000.

- Nasronudin. 2007. HIV dan AIDS Pendekatan Biologi Molekuler, Klinis dan Sosial. Surabaya. Airlangga University Press.
- Nelson. 2014. Ilmu Kesehatan Anak Esensial. HIV dan AIDS. Edisi 6. Saunders Elsevier, Singapura.
- Owen WC, Warner EJ. 2004. Hematologic Problems dalam Textbook of Pediatric HIV Care. New York. Cambridge University Press; 499-509.
- Rajasekaran S, Jeyaseelan L, Raja K, Ravichandran N. 2007. Demographic and clinical profile of HIV infected children accessing care at Tambaram, Chennai, India. *Indian J Med Res* ;129;42-9.
- Rand TH, Meyers A. 1993. Role of General Pediatrician in Management of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection in Children. *Pediatrics in Review*; 14:371-9.
- Sastroasmoro S, Ismael S. 2002. Dasar-Dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis. Jakarta. CV Sagung Seto.
- Segal LN, Methe BA, Nolan A, Hoshino Y, Rom WN. 2013. HIV-1 and Bacterial Pneumonia in the Era of Antiretroviral Therapy. *Proc Am Thorac Soc*; 8;282-7.
- Sherman GG, Cooper PA, Coovadia AH, Puren AJ, Jones SA, Mokhachane M, Bolton KD. 2005. Polymerase Chain Reaction for Diagnosis of Human Immunodeficiency Virus Infection in Infancy in Low Resource Settings. *Pediatr Infect Dis J*; 24:993-93.
- Soenarto SY, 2009. Diare Kronis dan Diare Persisten dalam Buku Ajar Gastroenterologi-Hepatologi. Jakarta; 126-40.
- Sutcliffe CG, van Dijk JH, Munsanje B. 2011. Risk Factors for Pre-Treatment Mortality among HIV-Infected Children in Rural Zambia: A Cohort Study. *PLoS ONE*; 6:1-9.
- UKK Infeksi dan penyakit tropis. 2012. Human Immunodeficiency Virus dalam Buku Ajar Infeksi dan Penyakit Tropis. Jakarta. Badan Penerbit IDAI; 243-57.
- UNAIDS. 2012. *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*. Geneva.
- UNAIDS/WHO. 2009. *AIDS Epidemic update 2009*. Geneva.
- Wade Parks. 2000. Human Immunodeficiency Virus dalam *Nelson Ilmu Kesehatan Anak*. Philadelphia. WB Saunders Company; 1127-31.
- Wamalwa DC, Obimbo EM, Farquhar C, et al. 2010. Predictors of mortality in HIV-1 Infected children on antiretroviral therapy in Kenya: a prospective cohort. *BMC Pediatrics*; 10:33-40.
- WHO. 2009. Anak dengan HIV/AIDS dalam Pedoman Pelayanan Kesehatan Anak di Rumah Sakit. Jakarta; 223-9.
- WHO. 2008. Batuk dan atau kesulitan bernafas dalam *Pedoman pelayanan kesehatan anak di Rumah Sakit*. Jakarta; 83-123.

- Widyaningsih R. 2011. Ko-infeksi Tuberkulosis dan HIV pada Anak. Jakarta. Sari Pediatri; 13:55-61.
- Winter HS, Moyer J. 2004. Gastrointestinal disorders dalam Textbook of Pediatric HIV Care, New York. Cambridge University Press; 510-20.
- Wood LV. 2004. Pulmonary Problems dalam Textbook of Pediatric HIV Care, New York, Cambridge University Press; 479-97.
- Zanoni BC, Phungula T, Zanoni HM. 2011. Risk Factors Associated with increased Mortality among HIV Infected Children Initiating Antiretroviral Therapy (ART) in South Africa: *PLoS ONE*; 6:1-6.