

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|------------|
| APPROVAL PAGE | ii |
| STATEMENT | iii |
| DEDICATION | iv |
| ABSTRACT | v |
| INTISARI | vi |
| ACKNOWLEDGMENT | vii |
| CONTENTS | xi |
| LIST OF TABLES | xiv |
| 1 CHAPTER: INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| 1.1 Background | 1 |
| 1.2 Research Questions and Objectives | 4 |
| 1.3 Literature Review on the Study of Arranged Marriages in <i>Pesantren</i> in Indonesia | 5 |
| 1.4 Theoretical Framework | 10 |
| 1.4.1 Women's Agency | 10 |
| 1.4.2 Capital Analysis | 16 |
| 1.4.3 Power Relation | 18 |
| 1.5 Significance of Research | 22 |
| 1.6 Research Method | 23 |
| 1.7 Thesis Structure | 28 |
| 2 CHAPTER: ARRANGED MARRIAGES IN <i>PESANTREN</i> | 30 |
| 2.1 Discourse of Marriage | 30 |
| 2.2 Doctrine of Marriage in Islam | 38 |
| 2.3 Marriage in Javanese <i>Pesantren</i> | 43 |
| 3 CHAPTER: THE NARRATIVES OF WOMEN AGENCY IN ARRANGED MARRIAGES | 50 |



| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| 3.1 | Women's Agency as Daughters of <i>Kyai</i> | 50 |
| 3.1.1 | Informant One (Nur) | 51 |
| 3.1.1.1 | Family Background | 51 |
| 3.1.1.2 | Arrangement and Marriage Process | 55 |
| 3.1.2 | Informant Two (Sinta) | 59 |
| 3.1.2.1 | Family Background | 59 |
| 3.1.2.2 | Arrangement and Marriage Process | 62 |
| 3.1.3 | Informant Three (Desi) | 65 |
| 3.1.3.1 | Family Background | 65 |
| 3.1.3.2 | Arrangement and Marriage Process | 68 |
| 3.1.4 | Informant Four (Sheila) | 73 |
| 3.1.4.1 | Family Background | 73 |
| 3.1.4.2 | Arrangement and Marriage Process | 77 |
| 3.1.5 | Informant Five (Fatima) | 84 |
| 3.1.5.1 | Family Background | 84 |
| 3.1.5.2 | Arrangement and marriage process | 87 |
| 3.2 | Women's Agency as Mothers | 93 |
| 4 | CHAPTER: UNDERLYING FACTORS AND PATTERNS IN ARRANGED MARRIAGES | 100 |
| 4.1 | Habitus in the Arranged Marriages | 100 |
| 4.1.1 | The Norms of Arranged Marriages | 101 |
| 4.1.2 | <i>Kafa'ah</i> in Arranged Marriages | 111 |
| 4.2 | Capitals in the Arranged Marriages | 114 |
| 4.2.1 | The Social Factors of Arranged Marriages | 115 |
| 4.2.1.1 | The Factors of Family Power | 116 |
| 4.2.2 | The Cultural Factors of Arranged Marriages | 124 |
| 4.3 | The Pattern of Institutionalized Kinship | 129 |
| 5 | CHAPTER: NEGOTIATION OF WOMEN'S AGENCY IN ARRANGED MARRIAGES | 132 |
| 5.1 | Pattern of Time Span for Marriages | 132 |
| 5.1.1 | Accelerating the Wedding | 132 |



| | |
|--|------------|
| 4.2.1.1. Postponing Marriage | 137 |
| 5.2 Pattern of Women Involvement in the Process of Arranged Marriages | 137 |
| 5.2.1 Communication with the Future Husband | 140 |
| 5.2.2 Notification | 141 |
| 5.2.3 Notification and Communication with the Future Husband | 141 |
| 5.2.4 Involvement, Notification, and Communication with the Future Husband | 142 |
| 6 CHAPTER: THE ACTION OF WOMEN'S AGENCY IN ARRANGED MARRIAGES | 145 |
| 6.1 The Power in the Arranged Marriages | 145 |
| 6.1.1 The Resistances of Women Actors | 146 |
| 6.1.1.1 Hidden Resistance of Arranged Marriages | 146 |
| 6.1.1.2 Open Resistance | 150 |
| 7 CHAPTER: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION | 169 |
| 7.1 Conclusion | 169 |
| 7.2 Recommendation | 174 |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY | 179 |

LIST OF TABLES

| | |
|--|-----|
| Table 1. Theoretical Framework | 21 |
| Table 2. Informants | 93 |
| Table 3. Participation Women in Arranged Marriages | 123 |
| Table 4. Women's Involvement in Arranged Marriages | 138 |
| Table 5. Social Status | 139 |
| Table 6. Hidden Resistance | 148 |
| Table 7. Open Resistance | 160 |