

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adolph MD, Frier KA, Stawicki SP, Gerlach AT, Papadimos TJ. 2011. Palliative critical care in the intensive care unit: A 2011 perspective. *Int J Crit Illn Inj Sci*;1:147-53.
- Alexander SC, Keitz SA, Sloane R, Tulsy JA. 2006. A controlled trial of a short course to improve residents' communication with patients at the end of life. *Acad Med*;81: 1008–12.
- Al-Jibaly M. 1998. The inevitable journey part 3 — *funerals: Regulations and exhortations*. Arlington, Texas: Al-Kitaab & As-Sunnah Publishing;
- Ali MM., Sidi IPS., Hadad T., Adam K., Rafly A., Zahir H., Wasisto B., Sudjana G., Witjaksono M., Claramita M., Hariyani S. Kharsadi T. 2006. Manual komunikasi efektif dokter-pasien. Edisi pertama. *Konsil Kedokteran Indonesia*. Jakarta November 2006
- Almoosa, KF, Goldenhar LM, and Panos RJ. 2009. Characteristic of discussions on cardiopulmonary resuscitation between physicians and surrogates of critically ill patients. *Journal of Critical Care* 24: 280-287.
- Al-Shahri, M.Z. and al-Khenaizan. A palliative care for muslim patients. 2005. *The Journal of Supportive Oncology*. 433 volume 3, number 6 november/december
- Al-Mutair, AS., V. Plummer, B. Copnell. 2012. Family presence during resuscitation: A descriptive study of nurses' attitudes from two Saudi hospitals. *Nursing in Critical Care* 17(2): 90-98.
- American Psychological Association. (APA). 2006. *Fact sheet on end-of-life care*. Available from: <http://www.apa.org/pi/aseolf.html>.
- Anderson WG, Cimino JW, Ernecoff NC., Ungar A., Shotsberger KJ., Pollice LA., Buddadhumaruk P, Carson SS., Curtis JR., Hough CL., Lo B., Matthay MA., Peterson MW., Steingrub JS., and White DB. 2015. A multicenter study of key stakeholders' perspectives on communicating with surrogates about prognosis in intensive care units. *Ann Am Thorac Soc*;12:142e152.
- \_\_\_\_\_, Puntillo K, Boyle D, Barbour S, Turner K, Cimino, J, Moore E, Noort J, MacMillan J, Pearson D, Grywalski M, Liao S, Ferrell B, Meyer J, O'Neil-Arnold R., Nelson J., Prendergast T., Emlet L., Weinstein E., Barnato A., Back A. 2009. Educational modules for the critical care communication (C3) course-A communication skills training program for intensive care fellows. <http://www.capc.org/palliative-care-professional-development/Training/c3 module-ipal-icu.pdf>. Diakses 2 November 2010
- Angus DC., Barnato AE, Linde-Z., Weissfeld, LA., Watson, RS., Rickert, TBA., Gordon R. 2004. Use of intensive care at the end of life in the United States: An epidemiologic study. *Crit Care Med*; 32:638–43.
- Arnold R., Nelson J., Prendergast T., Emlet L., Weinstein E., Barnato A., Back A. 2009. *Educational modules for the critical care communication (c3) course-a communication skills training program for intensive care fellows*. <http://www.capc.org/palliative-care-professional-development/Training/c3 module-ipal-icu.pdf>.

- Aslakson RA, Cheng J, Vollenweider D, Galusca D, Smith TJ, Pronovost PJ. 2014. Evidence-based palliative care in the intensive care unit: A systematic review of interventions. *J Palliat Med* 17:219–235
- \_\_\_\_\_, Curtis JR, Nelson, JE. 2014. The changing role of palliative care in the ICU. *Crit Care Med*. 2014 November ; 42(11): 2418–2428.
- ATS. American Thoracic Society. 1991. Withholding and withdrawing life-sustaining therapy. This official statement of the American Thoracic Society was adopted by the ATS Board of Directors, March 1991. *Am Rev Respir Dis.*;144(3 pt 1):726-731.
- \_\_\_\_\_. American Thoracic Society (ATS) documents. 2008. *Am J Respir Crit care Med*. Vol 177 p 912-927.
- Au, DH; Udris EM, Engelberg RA, Diehr PH., Bryson CL, Reinke LF, and Curtis JR. 2012. A randomized trial to improve communication about end-of-life care among patients with COPD. *CHEST*; 141(3):726–735
- Aulisio MP., Chaitin E., Arnold RM. 2004. Ethics and palliative care consultation in the intensive care unit. *Crit Care Clin* 20; 505–523
- Azoulay E, Pochard F, Chevret S., Jourdain M., Bornstain C., Wernet A., Cattaneo I., Annane D., Brun F, Bollaert PE., Zahar JR., Toledano DG., Adrie C., Joly LM., Tayoro J., Desmettre T., Pigne E., Parrot A., Sanchez O., Poisson C., Le Gall JR., Schlemmer B., And Lemaire F. 2002. Impact of a family information leaflet on effectiveness of information provided to family members of intensive care unit patients: A multicenter, prospective, randomized, controlled trial. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med.*; 165:438–442.
- \_\_\_\_\_, Pochard F, Kentish-Barnes N., Chevret S., Aboab J., Adrie C., Annane D, Bleichner G., Bollaert PE., Darmon M., Fassier T., Galliot R., Orgeas M.G., Goulenok C., Toledano DG., Hayon M., Jourdain M., Kaidomar M., Laplace C., Larché J., Liotier J., Papazian L., Poisson C., Reignier J., Saidi F., and Schlemmer B. 2005. Risk of post-traumatic stress symptoms in family members of intensive care unit patients. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med*. 171(9):987-994
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2003. Family participation in care to critically ill: Opinions of families and staff. *Intensive Care Medicine*, 29:1498-1504.
- \_\_\_\_\_, Cattaneo I, Ferrand E, Pochard F. 2001. L'Information au patient de réanimation et à ses proches: Le point de vue de la SRLF. *Réanimation*;10:571–81.
- Baggs JG, Norton SA, Schmitt MH, Sellers CR. 2004. The dying patient in the ICU: Role of the interdisciplinary team. *Crit Care Clin*; 20(3): 525-540.
- \_\_\_\_\_, Schmitt MH, Mushlin AI, Mitchell PH , Eldredge DH , Oakes D , Hutson AD. 1999. Association between nurse-physician collaboration and patient outcomes in three intensive care units. *Crit Care Med*; 27(9): 1991-1998.
- Baldwin, TT., & Ford, JK. (1988). Transfer of training: A review and directions for future research. *Personnel Psychology*, 41, 63–105
- Barbour S, Puntillo C, Cimino J, Anderson A. 2016. Integrating multidisciplinary palliative care into the ICU (IMPACT-ICU) Project: A Multi-center nurse education quality improvement initiative (FR420B). *Schedule with*

*Abstracts* . Vol. 51 No. 2 February 2016. P 355.

- Barr J., Fraser GL., Puntillo K., Eli EW., Gelinas C., Dasta J., Davidson JE., Devlin JW., Kress JP., JoffeAM., Coursin DB., Herr D.L., Tung A., Robinson BR., Fontaine D., Ramsay MA., Riker RR., Sessler CN., Pun B., Skrobik Y., Jaeschke R. 2013. Clinical practice guidelines for the management of pain, agitation, and delirium in adult patients in the intensive care unit. *Critical Care Medicine*. January 2013. Volume 41. Number 1.
- Barr H., Koppel I., Reeves S., Hammick M., Freeth D. 2005. *Effective interprofessional education: Argument, assumption, and evidence*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishing,
- Bero LA, Grilli R, Grimshaw JM, Harvey E, Oxman AD, Thomson MA. 1998. Closing the gap between research and practice: An overview of systematic reviews of interventions to promote the implementation of research findings. The Cochrane effective practice and organization of care review group. *British Medical Journal* 1998;317(7156):465-8.
- Bersten AD, Soni N (editor). 2009. *OH'S Intensive care manual: Sedation, analgesia and muscle relaxation in the intensive care unit*. 6<sup>th</sup> ed. Australia: Butterworth Heinemann, Elsevier. p913 – 920
- Billings J.A., Keeley, A., Bauman J., Cist A.Coakley, E Dahlin C., Montgomery P., Thompson BT., Wise M. 2006. Merging cultures: Palliative care specialists in the medical intensive care unit. *Crit Care Med*. Vol. 34, No. 11 (Suppl.)
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2011. The end-of-life family meeting in intensive care part I: Indications, outcomes, and family needs. *J Palliat Med*;14(9):1042- 1050.
- Black BS, Fogarty LA, Phillips H, Finucane T., Loreck D.J., Baker A., Blass DM., Rabins PV. 2009. Surrogate decision makers' understanding of dementia patients' prior wishes for end-of-life care. *J Aging Health*; 21(4):627-650.
- Boon H., Verhoef M., O'Hara D., Findlay B. 2004. From parallel practice to integrative health care: a conceptual framework. *BMC Health Services Research*. <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1472-6963/4/15>
- Bosk CL, Dixon-Woods M, Goeschel CA, et al. 2009. Reality check for checklists. *Lancet*; 374:444–445. [PubMed: 19681190]
- Bosslet GT, Pope TM, Rubenfeld GD, Lo B, Truog RD, Rushton CH, Curtis JR, Ford DW, Osborne M, Misak C, Au DH, Azoulay E, Brody B, Fahy BG, Hall JB, Kesecioglu J, Kon AA, Lindell KO, White DB. 2015. American Thoracic Society ad hoc Committee on Futile and Potentially Inappropriate Treatment; American Thoracic Society; American Association for Critical Care Nurses; American College of Chest Physicians; European Society for Intensive Care Medicine; Society of Critical Care. An Official ATS/AACN/ACCP/ESICM/SCCM Policy Statement: Responding to Requests for Potentially Inappropriate Treatments in Intensive Care Units. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med*. 2015 Jun 1;191(11):1318-30. doi: 10.1164/rccm.201505-0924ST.

- Bouch, D.C., dan Thompson, J.P. 2008. Severity scoring systems in the critical ill. *Continuing Education in Anaesthesia, Critical Care & Pain*, 8 (5), 181-185.
- Braus N, Campbell T.C., Kwekkeboom KL., Ferguson S, Harvey C, Krupp AE., Lohmeier T., Replinger MD., Westergaard P., Jacobs EA., Roberts KF., Ehlenbach WJ. 2016. Prospective study of a proactive palliative care rounding intervention in a medical ICU. *Intensive Care Medicine*. January, Volume 42, Issue 1, pp 54–62
- Breen CM, Abernethy AP, Abbott KH, Tulsky JA. 2001. Conflict associated with decisions to limit life-sustaining treatment in intensive care units. *J Gen Intern Med*.;16(5):283-289.
- Brendan Burns. *Training Program Handbook*. Oak Ridge, Tenn.: United States. Dept. of Energy. Office of Scientific and Technical Information, 1994. Print
- Bucher, L., and Melander S. 1999. *Critical Care Nursing*. 1<sup>st</sup> ed. W.B Saunders Company. Philadelphia.
- Burkmar J.A., Iyengar R. 2011. Utility of the APACHE IV, PPI, and combined APACHE IV with PPI for predicting overall and disease-specific UPI and ACU mortality. *American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Medicine*.
- Byock I. 2006. Scientific Reviews: Improving palliative care in intensive care units: Identifying strategies and interventions that work. *Crit Care Med*; Vol. 34, No. 11 (Suppl.).
- Byrnes MC, Schuerer DJ, Schallom ME, et al. 2009. Implementation of a mandatory checklist of protocols and objectives improves compliance with a wide range of evidence based intensive care unit practices. *Crit Care Med*; 37:2775–2781. [PubMed: 19581803]
- CAPC. IPAL-ICU-Center of Advanced Palliative Care. 2005. Intensive Care Unit. <http://www.capc.org/about-capc/copyright/>
- Campbell ML, Guzman JA. 2003. Impact of a pro-active approach to improve end-of-life care in a medical ICU. *Chest*; 123:266–271. [PubMed: 12527629]
- \_\_\_\_\_, Guzman JA. 2004. A proactive approach to improve end-of-life care in a medical intensive care unit for patients with terminal dementia. *Crit Care Med* ; 32:1839–1843. [PubMed: 15343010]
- Carlet J., Thijs LG., Antonelli M., Cassell J., Cox P., Hill N., Hinds C. Pimentel JM., Reinhart K., Thompson BT., 2004. Challenges in end-of-life care in the ICU—statement of the 5th International Consensus Conference in Critical Care: Brussels, Belgium, April 2003. *Intensive Care Med*;30(5):770–84.
- Chan JD, Treece PD, Engelberg RA, Crowley L., Rubenfeld GD., Steinberg KP., Curtis RJ., MD. 2004. Narcotic and benzodiazepine use after withdrawal of life support: Association with time of death. *Chest*;126:286–93.
- Chanques G, Jaber S, Barbotte E, Violet S, Sebbane M, Perrigault PF, Mann C, Lefrant JY, Eledjam JJ. 2006. Impact of systematic evaluation of pain and agitation in an intensive care unit. *Crit Care Med*, 34: 1691–1699.
- Charles C, Whelan T, Gafni A. 1999. What do we mean by partnership in making decisions about treatment? *BMJ*; 319:780–782
- Cherny N.I. and Radbruch L. 2009. The Board of the European Association for Palliative Care Milan, Italy. European Association for Palliative Care

- (EAPC) recommended framework for the use of sedation in palliative care. *Palliative Medicine*;23 (7) 581–593.
- Clarke EB, Curtis JR, Luce JM, Levy M, Danis M, Nelson J, *et al.* 2003. Quality indicators for end-of-life care in the intensive care unit. *Crit Care Med*;31:2255–62.
- Clements K and Klaschik E. 2009. Integration of principles of palliative medicine into treatment of patients in intensive care units. *Anesthesiol intensivmed Notfallmed Schmerzther*, Feb;44(2):88-94
- Crawford GB and Price SD. 2003 Team working: palliative care as a model of interdisciplinary practice. *Med J Aust*; 179 (6 Suppl): S32.
- Curtis J R., Treece P D., Nielsen E L., Downey L., Shannon S E., Braungardt T, *et al.* 2008. Integrating palliative and critical care: Evaluation of a quality-improvement intervention. *Am J Respi Crit Care Med*: Vol 178. Pp 269-275.
- \_\_\_\_\_ and Treece, P.D., 2005. Promoting excellence: promoting palliative care excellence in intensive care : University of Washington Schools of Medicine and Nursing. [PromotingExcellence.org](http://PromotingExcellence.org)
- \_\_\_\_\_, Engelberg RA, Wenrich MD, Shannon SE, Treece PD, Rubenfeld GD. 2005. Missed opportunities during family conferences about end-of-life care in the intensive care unit. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med*;171:844–9.
- \_\_\_\_\_, Patrick DL, Shannon SE, Treece PD, Engelberg RA, Rubenfeld GD. 2001. The family conference as a focus to improve communication about end-of-life care in the intensive care unit: Opportunities for improvement. *Crit Care Med*;29(2 Suppl.): N26–33.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 2008. Caring for patients with critical illness and their families: The Value of the integrated clinical team. *Respir Care* ;53(4):480–487
- \_\_\_\_\_. White DB: Practical guidance for evidence-based ICU family conferences. *Chest* 2008; 134:835–843
- \_\_\_\_\_ and Vincent J.L. 2010. Critical Care 2. Ethics and end-of-life care for adults in the intensive care unit. *Lancet*; 375: 1347–53. October 9, 2010
- \_\_\_\_\_, Nielsen E.L., Treece P.D., Downey L., Dotolo D., Shannon S.E., Back A.L., Rubenfeld G.D. Engelberg R.A. 2010. Integrating palliative and critical care: Results of a cluster randomized trial. *Am. J. Respir. Crit. Care Med*; 181: A6860
- Daaleman, TP., Usher, B.M., Williams, SW., Rawlings, JR., Hanson, LC. 2008. An exploratory study of spiritual care at the end of life. *Annals Of Family Medicine* Vol. 6, No. 5, September/October 2008
- Dahlin C., Keeley A., Ed Coakley. 2008. An Innovative Educational Program. *Journal of Palliative Medicine*. March 2008, Vol. 11, No. 2: 274-341
- Danis M, Federman D, Fins JJ., Ellen F., Beatrice K., Paul LN Karen L., Edward L., Joanne L., Fenella R., James T. 1999. Incorporating palliative care into critical care education: Principles, challenges, and opportunities. *Crit Care Med*; 27:2005–13
- Davis D, O'Brien MA, Freemantle N, Wolf FM, Mazmanian P, Taylor-Vaisey A. 1999. Impact of formal continuing medical education: Do conferences, workshops, rounds, and other traditional continuing education activities



- change physician behavior or health care outcomes?. *JAMA*;282(9):867-74.
- \_\_\_\_\_, Taylor-Vaisey A. 1997. Translating guidelines into practice. A systematic review of theoretic concepts, practical experience and research evidence in the adoption of clinical practice guidelines. *Canadian Medical Association Journal*;157(4):408-16.
- Davidson JE, Powers K, Hedayat KM, Tieszen M, Kon AA, Shepard E, Spuhler V, Todres ID, Levy M, Barr J, Ghandi R, Hirsch G, Armstrong D. 2007. Clinical practice guidelines for support of the family in the patient-centered intensive care unit: American College of Critical Care Medicine Task Force 2004–2005. *Crit Care Med*; 35:605–622
- DCato TW, Engelberg RA, Downey L. 2007. Hospital variation and temporal trend national care of the dying audit-hospitals (NCDAH)
- Devlin, J.W., Fong, J.J., Howard, E.P., Skrobik, Y., McCoy, N., Yasuda, C., Marshall J. 2008. Assessment of delirium in the intensive care unit: Nursing practices and perceptions. *American Journal of Critical Care*;17:555-566
- Diarasari S.I., Barandiaran F.A., Martinez T.M., Osorio A.L., Lopez M.H., Zorrilla M.R., Arenal C.C., Otaolea J.L.D., Alutiz S.M., Lozano C.V. 2009. *Health-related quality of life as a prognostic factor of survival in critical ill patients*. Intensive Care Medicine, Springer-Verlag
- Dorman S, Byrne A, Edwards A. 2007. Which measurement scales should we use to measure breathlessness in palliative care? A systematic review. *Palliat Med*, 21:177-191
- Dowling J., Vender J., Guilianelli, S., Wang B. 2005. A model of family-centered care and satisfaction predictors. The Critical care family assistance program. *CHEST*; 128:81S–92S Doyle D, HGWC, MacDonald N. Oxford: Oxford Medical Publications; 1998.
- Edwards, N. Pang, V. Shiu, Chan. 2010. The understanding of spirituality and the potential role of spiritual care in end-of-life and palliative care: A meta-study of qualitative research. *Palliat Med*; 24: 753 –770.2010
- Effendy C, VissersK, Osse B, Sunaryadi Tejawinata S., Dassen MV., Engels Y. 2014. Dealing with symptoms and issues of hospitalized patients with cancer in Indonesia: The role of families, nurses, and physicians. *Pain Pract May 2*. doi: 10.1111/papr.12203. [Epub ahead of print].
- ELNEC. *The End of Life Nursing Education Consortium (ELNEC)*. 2000. Available from: <http://www.aacn.nche.edu/ELNEC/factsheet.htm>.
- Emanuelson, K. L., dan Rosenlicht, J. McQ. 1986. *Handbook of critical care nursing*. Fleschner Publishing Company. Canada.
- Erdek MA, Pronovost PJ. 2004. Improving assessment and treatment of pain in the critically ill. *Int J Qual Health Care* ; 16:59–64. [PubMed: 15020561]
- Erstad B., Puntillo, K., Gilbert H., Grap M., Li d., Medina J. 2009. Pain management principles in the critically ill. *Chest* :1354:1075-1086
- Facteau, J. D., Dobbins, G. H., Russell, J. E. A., Ladd, R. T., & Kudisch, J. D. 1995. The influence of general perceptions of the training environment on pre-training motivation and perceived training transfer. *Journal of Management*, 21, 1–25.

- Field CS, Cassel CK. 1997. *Approaching death in America: Improving care at the end of life*. Washington, DC. National Academy Press;
- Fineberg, I C., Wenger N.S., and Lachlan Forrow L. 2004. Interdisciplinary education: evaluation of a palliative care training intervention for pre-professionals. *Academic Medicine*, Vol. 79, 8 August
- Finestone, A.J., Inderwies G. 2008. Quo Vadis ICU Hospitalization for End-of-Life Care. *Annals of Long-Term Care*. Issue Number: 11 Nov
- Formiga F, Olmedo C., Lo'pez-Soto A., Navarro M., Geriatric A.C. 2007. Dying in hospital of terminal heart failure or severe dementia: The circumstances associated with death and the opinions of caregivers. *Palliative medicine*; 21.35-40
- Foxon, M. 1997. The influence of motivation to transfer, action planning, and manager support on the transfer process. *Performance Improvement Quarterly*, 10(2), 42–63.
- Garrouste-Orgeas M, Philippart F, Timsit JF, Diaw F, Willems V, Tabah A, Bretteville G, Verdavainne A, Misset B, Carlet J. Perceptions of a 24-hour visiting policy in the intensive care unit. *Crit Care Med* 2008; 36:30-35
- Gelinas C. 2010. Nurses' evaluations of the feasibility and the clinical utility of the critical-care pain observation tool. *Pain Manag Nurs* 11:115–125
- \_\_\_\_\_, Martin, F., Chantal, V., Fillion, L., Kathleen, P. *Pain assessment and management in critically ill intubated patients retrospective study*. *Am J Crit Care* 2004;13:126-136. Diakses dari <http://ajcc.aacnjournals.org/content/13/2/126.full.pdf> pada tanggal 14 Maret 2014 pukul 19:06 WIB
- Gelling, L., Fitzgerald, M. & Blight, I. 2002. Hope in the ICU: A qualitative study exploring nurses' experiences of the concept of hope. *Nursing in Critical Care*, 7 (6), 271-277.
- Georgenson, DL. 1982. The problem of transfer calls for partnership. *Training and Development Journal*, 36, 75–78.
- Glare. 2007. Prognosis in palliative care: A core clinical skill. *NEJM*; Volume 357:328-329 (July 26)
- Goehring C, Gallacchi MB, Künzi B, Bovier P. 2005. Psychosocial and professional characteristics of burnout in Swiss primary care practitioners: A cross-sectional survei. *Swiss Med Wkly*;135(7–8):101–8.
- Gomes, FC. 2005. *Manajemen Sumber Daya Manusia*. Yogyakarta: Penerbit Andi.
- Gravetter, FJ. and Wallnau, LB. 2004. *Statistics for the behavioral sciences*. Sixth edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/Thomson
- Greco PJ, Eisenberg JM. 1993. Changing physicians' practices. *N Engl J Med*;329(17):1271-3.
- Gries, C.J., Curtis, J.R., Wall, R.J., dan Engelberg, R.A. 2008. Family member satisfaction with end-of-life decision making in the ICU. *CHEST Journal*, 133 (3), 704-712.
- Grubb, T. 2007. "Performance Appraisal Reappraised: It'S Not All Positive". *Journal of Human Resource Education* 1.1 : 1-22. Web Hall P, Weaver L. 2001. Interdisciplinary education and teamwork: A long and winding road.

- Med Educ.;35:867–75. 23. Lynch BL. Team building: will it work in health care?. *J Allied Health*. 1981;10:240–7.
- Hall RI, Rocker GM. 2004. End of life care on ICU: Treatments provided when life support was or was not withdrawn. *Chest* ;118:1424–30
- \_\_\_\_\_. Murray D. Simple changes can improve conduct of end-of-life care in the intensive care unit. *Can J Anaesth.*;51:631–6. [PubMed]
- Hagerty RG, Butow PN, Ellis PA, Lobb EA, Pendlebury S, Leighl N, Goldstein D, Lo SK, Tattersall MH. 2004. Cancer patient preferences for communication of prognosis in the metastatic setting. *J Clin Oncol*, 22: 1721–1730. PubMed
- Hamric AB, Blackhall LJ. 2007. Nurse–physician perspectives on the care of dying patients in intensive care units: Collaboration, moral distress, and ethical climate. *Crit Care Med*; 35:422–429
- Hamza, Mo. 2012. *Developing Training Material Guide*. Karlstad: Swedish Civil Contingencies Agency (MSB), Print.
- Harris M, Gaudet J, O'Reardon C. 2014. Nursing care for patients at end of life in the adult intensive care unit. *J Nurs Educ Pract* ; 4(6):84–9.
- Harvey M. 2004. Evidenced-based approach to family care in the intensive care unit: Why can't we just be decent?. *Crit Care Med.*;32(9):1975-1976
- Hearn J, Higginson IJ. 1998. Do specialist palliative care teams improve outcomes for cancer patients? A systematic literature review. *Palliat Med*;12:317–332.
- Heyland DK., Cook DJ., Rocker GM., Dodek PM., Kutsogiannis DJ., Peters S., Tranmer JE., O'Callaghan CJ. 2003. Decision-making in the ICU: perspectives of the substitute decision-maker. *Intensive Care Med*; 29:75–82
- \_\_\_\_\_, and Korol, J. 2006. *Overview of FS-ICU item reduction*. Retrieved from [http://www.criticalcareconnections.com/docs/fss/FS\\_Reduction.pdf](http://www.criticalcareconnections.com/docs/fss/FS_Reduction.pdf)
- Ho L A., Engelberg R A., Curtis J R., Nelson J E., Luce J., Ray D E., MD5., Levy M M. 2011. Comparing clinician ratings of the quality of palliative care in the intensive care unit. *Crit Care Med*; 39(5): 975–983.
- Hough CL, Curtis JR. 2005. Long-term sequelae of critical illness: Memories and health-related quality of life. *Crit Care*; 9:145–6.
- Hudak, Carolyn M. 1998. *Critical Care Nursing: a Holistic Approach 7<sup>th</sup> Ed*. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams and Wilkins.
- Hudson P., Quinn K., Hanlon B.O and Aranda S. 2008. Family meetings in palliative care: Multidisciplinary clinical practice guidelines. *BMC Palliative Care*. <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1472-684X/7/12>
- Hui F and Kapo J. 2016. Integrating palliative care into the icu: experiences, attitudes and barriers of ICU clinicians (TH310C). *Schedule with Abstracts*. Vol. 51 No. 2 February
- Inouye, S.K., Bernard, G.R., Francis, J., May, L., Truman, B., Speroff, T., Gautam, S., Margolin, R., Hart, R.P., Dittus, R. 2001. Delirium in mechanically ventilated patients validity and reliability of the Confusion Assessment Method for the Intensive Care Unit (CAM-ICU). *JAMA*, December 5. Vol 286, No. 21



- Jacobi J. Strand, MD; and J. Andrew Billings, M.D. 2012. Integrating palliative care in the intensive care unit. *J Support Oncol* ; 10:180–187
- Jennings AL, Davies AN, Higgins JP, Gibbs JSR., Broadley KE. 2002. A systematic review of the use of opioids in the management of dyspnoea. *Thorax* 2002; 57:939–944
- Jünger S and Payne S. 2011. Guidance on postgraduate education for psychologists involved in palliative care. *European Journal Of Palliative Care*; 18(5)
- Kaasa S and Havard J. 2003. Review: Quality of life in palliative care: Principles and practice. *Palliative Medicine*; 17: 11 /20
- Kaplan and Sadock's. 2003. *Synopsis of psychiatry: Behavioral sciences/clinical psychiatry*. Philadelphia : Lippincott Williams & Wilkins
- Kasniyah, N. 2008. Proses pengambilan keputusan dalam penyembuhan penyakit: Perspektif antropologi. *Disertasi*.
- Kaswan. 2011. *Pelatihan dan Pengembangan*. Bandung: Penerbit Alfabeta
- Kelley AS, Morrison RS. 2015. Palliative care for the seriously ill. *N Eng J Med* 373:747–755
- Kenaszchuk C, Reeves S, Nicholas D, Zwarenstein M. 2010. Validity and reliability of a multiple-group measurement scale for interprofessional collaboration. *BMC Health Services Research*; 10.
- Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor: 812/Menkes/SK/VII/2007 tentang Kebijakan Perawatan Paliatif
- Keputusan DIRJEN Bina Upaya Kesehatan no. HK.O2. O4/ I/166/11 Tentang Petunjuk Teknis Penyelenggaraan Intensive Care Unit (ICU) di Rumah Sakit
- Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 1778/Menkes/SK/XII/2010. *Pedoman Penyelenggaraan Pelayanan Intensive Care Unit (ICU) di Rumah Sakit*. 13 Desember 2010. Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. Jakarta.
- Kim MM., Barnato AE., Angus DC., Barnato AE., Angus DC., Fleisher LF., Kahn J.M. 2010. The effect of multidisciplinary care teams on intensive care unit mortality. *Arch Intern Med*.; 170:369–376.
- Kopp W and Hanson, M. A. 2012. High-fidelity and gaming simulations enhance nursing education in end-of-life care. pp e97-e102 *Clinical Simulation in Nursing*. Volume 8 Issue 3
- Kuhrik, N. S., Kuhrik, M., Rimkus, C. F., Tecu, N. J., & Woodhouse, J. A. 2008. Using human simulation in the oncology clinical practice setting. *Journal of Continuing Education in Nursing*, 39(8), 345-355.
- Kuuppelomaki M. 2001. Spiritual support for terminally ill patients: Nursing staff assessments. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*. September Volume 10, Issue 5, pages 660–670
- Lamas D, Rosenbaum L. 2012. Freedom from the tyranny of choice—teaching the end-of-life conversation. *N Engl J Med*.;366(18):1655-1657
- National Care Of The Dying Audit-Hospitals (NCDAH). 2007. *In NG College of Physicians*: Summary report.

- Lanken PN, Terry PB, DeLisser HM, Fahy BF, Hansen-Flaschen J, Heffner JE, et al. 2008. An official American Thoracic Society clinical policy statement: Palliative care for patients with respiratory diseases and critical illnesses. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med*;177(8):912–27.27.
- Latham G. P., & Dello Russo S. 2008. *The influence of organizational politics on performance appraisal*, in S. Cartwright, & C. Cooper (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Personnel Psychology* (pp. 388-410), Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press. ISBN: 978-0-19-923473-8
- Latour, J.M., Fulbrook, P., Albarran, J.W. 2009. EfCCNa survei: European intensive care nurses' attitudes and beliefs towards end-of-life care. *Nurs Crit Care* 14 (3), 110–121.
- Lau BD, Aslakson RA, Wilson RF, Fawole OA, Apostol CC, Martinez KA, Vollenweider D, Bass EB, Dy SE. 2014 . Methods for improving the quality of palliative care delivery: A systematic review. *Am J Hosp Palliat Care*. Mar;31(2):202-10. doi: 0.1177/1049909113482039.
- Laurette, A., E. Azoulay, dan B. Souweine. 2009. Strengths and weaknesses of substitute decision making in the ICU. *Yearbook of Intensive Care and Emergency Medicine*. Editor JL. Vincent. Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg. Germany.
- Lautrette A, Darmon M, Megarbane B., Joly LM., Chevret S., Adrie C., Barnoud D., Bleichner G., Bruel C., Choukroun G., Curtis JR., Fieux F., Galliot R., Orgeas MG., Georges H., Toledano DG., Jourdain M., Loubert G., Reignier J., Saidi F., Souweine B., Vincent F., Barnes NK., Pochard F., Schlemmer B., Azoulay E. 2007. A communication strategy and brochure for relatives of patients dying in the ICU. *N Engl J Med*.;356(5):469-478
- Laviolette L and Laveneziana L. 2014. Dyspnea: A multidimensional and multidisciplinary approach. *Eur Respir J*; 43: 1750–1762
- Levy, M., Curtis J.R., Luce J., Nelson J. 2006. ICU Palliative care quality assesstment tools: Measuring the quality of palliative care in intensive care unit. IPAL-ICU, UW school of Medicine. <http://depts.washington.edu/eolcare/instruments/pallcareQA-rnvers.pdf>
- Lilly CM., De Meo DL., Sonna LA., Haley KJ., Massaro AF., Wallace RF., Cody S. 2000. An intensive communication intervention for the critically ill. *Am J Med*.; 109:469–475. [PubMed: 11042236]
- Linnarson, J.R., Bubini J., Peraseius K.I. 2010. A meta-synthesis of qualitative research into needs and experiences of significant others ti critically ill or injures patients. *J Clin Nurs*. Nov, 19 (21-22).
- Lisa A. Burke L.A and Hutchins H.M. 2007. TrainingTransfer: An Integrative Literature Review. *Human Resource Development Review* Vol. 6, No. 3 September 2007 263-296
- Lo B, Rubenfeld G. 2004. Palliative sedation in dying patients: “We turn to it when everything else hasn’t worked.” *JAMA*; 294: 1810–1816
- Lorenz K., Lynn J., Morton SC., Dy S., Mularski R., Shugarman L., Sun V., Wilkinson AM., Maglione M., and Shekelle PG. 2004. End-of-life care and outcomes. *Evid Rep Technol Assess (Summ)*; 110:1–6

- Loscalzo M.J. 2008. Palliative care and psychosocial contributions in the ICU. *Hematology*
- Luce JM. 2010. End-of-life decision making in the intensive care unit. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med*;182:6–11. [PubMed].
- M. Ho, Sonya English, Jeanette Bell. 2005. The involvement of intensive care nurses in end-of-life decisions: A nationwide survei. *Intensive Care Med* 31:668–673. DOI 10.1007/s00134-005-2613
- Mackenzie ER, Rajagopal DE, Meibohm M, Lavizzo-Mourey R. 2000. Spiritual support and psychological well-being: Older adults' perceptions of the religion and health connection. *Altern Ther Health Med*. Nov; 6(6):37-45
- Mangkunegara AAP. 2009. *Manajemen Sumber Daya Manusia*. Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Maxwel K. E., Stuenkel D., Saylor C. 2007. Needs of family members of critically ill patients: A comparison of nurse and family perceptions. *Hert & Lung*, Vol. 36, NO. 5
- Mc Adam, J., Puntillo, K., 2010. *Oxford Textbook of Palliative Nursing*. Philadelphia: B.J Saunder
- McCahill LE, Dunn GP, Mosenthal AC. 2004. Palliation as a core surgical principle: Part 1. *J Am Coll Surg*; 199:149–160.
- Mikanowicz, C.K. 2003. Strategies for developing communication between nurses and physicians. *National Centre Education*
- Milbrandt E.B, Kersten A, Rahim M.T, Dremsizov T.T, Clermont G, Cooper L.M., Angus D.C, Linde-Zwirble W.T. 2008. Growth of intensive care unit resource use and its estimated cost in medicare. *Crit Care Med*. Sep;36(9):2504-10.
- Miller. 2001. Nurse-physician collaboration in an intensive care unit. *American Journal of Critical Care*.
- Minkman M., Ahaus K.T.B., Huijsman R. 2009. A four phase development model for integrated care services in the Netherlands. *BMC Health Services Research*, 9:42 doi:10.1186/1472-6963-9-42
- Minkman M., Ahaus K., Fabbriott I., Nabits U., Huijsman R. 2009. A quality manangement model for integrated care: result of Delphi and conceprt Mapping Study. *International journal for Quality in Health Care*. Vol 21, number I, pp 66-75.
- Minor, S., Schroder, C., Heyland, D. 2009. Surgical education using the intensive care unit to teach end-of-life skills to rotating junior residents. *The American Journal of Surgery*;197, 814-819.
- Morrison RS, Meier DE. 2004. Palliative care. *N Engl J Med*; 350:2582–2590.
- Moritz RD, Lago PM, Deicas A, Nilson C, Machado FO, Othero J, Piva JP., Rossini JP., Rovatti K., Azeredo N., da Silva NB., Pusch R. 2009. 1º forum do grupo de estudos do fim da vida do cone sul: Proposta para atendimento do paciente portador de doença terminal internado em UTI. *Rev Bras Ter Intensiva* ; 21(3):306-9.
- Morton, Dorrie K. Fontaine. 2013. *Essentials of critical care nursing: A holistic approach*. Patricia Gonce copyright © Wolters Kluwer Health | Lippincott Williams & Wilkins. Philadelphia

- Mosenthal AC, Murphy PA, Barker LK, La- very R, Retano A, Livingston DH. 2008. Changing the culture around end-of-life care in the trauma intensive care unit. *J Trauma*.; 64(6):1587- 1593
- \_\_\_\_\_, Weissman, D.E., Curtis, J.R., Hays, R.M., Lustbader, D.R., Mulkerin, C., Puntillo, K.A., Ray D.E., Bassett, R., Boss R.D., Brasel K.J., Campbell, M., Nelson, J.E. 2012. Integrating palliative care in the surgical and trauma intensive care unit: A report from the Improving Palliative Care in the Intensive Care Unit (IPAL-ICU) project advisory board and the center to advance palliative care. *Crit Care Med*. April; 40(4): 1199–1206.
- Mount Carmel. 2009. *Palliative Care in the Intensive Care Unit*. Dev. 10/08/Mcehemcshare/netitpatienteducation/Mount/Carmel/Handouts/Hospice Care and Palliative Care/Palliative Care in the Intensive Care Unit.doc
- Muhaimin, A., Good M.J.D., Soenarto Y, Padmawati R.S. 2012. Physicians in care at the end of life: Experience from a postgraduate residency training in Java, Indonesia. *Asian Bioethics Review*; June, vol.4, issue 2.
- Mularski R.A. 2006. Defining and measuring quality palliative and end-of-life care in the intensive care unit. *Crit Care Med* ; 34(suppl):S309–S316
- \_\_\_\_\_, Mularski R.A., Curtis J.R., Billings J.A., Burt R., Byock I., Fuhrman C. 2006. Defining and measuring quality palliative and end-of-life care in the intensive care unit. *Crit care med*, vol 34, no.11 (suppl).
- \_\_\_\_\_, Puntillo, K., Varkey, B., Erstad, B.L., Grap, M.J., Gilbert, H.C., Li, D., Medina, J., Pasero, C., Sessler, C.N. 2009. Pain management within the palliative and end-of-life care experience in the ICU. *CHEST* 135/5/ May. Downloaded From: <http://journal.publications.chestnet.org> on 10/15/2012
- National Consensus Project (NCP) for Quality Palliative Care. 2009. *Clinical practice guidelines for quality palliative care*. 2ed. <http://www.nationalconsensusproject.org/Guideline.pdf>
- National Care Of The Dying Audit – Hospitals (NCDAH). 2007. *Palliative care audit*. 2007.
- National Council for Hospice and Specialist Palliative Care Services (NCHP). *Palliative care*.1997.
- \_\_\_\_\_, Mulkerin C. M., Adams L. L., and Pronovost P. J. 2003. Original article; Improving comfort and communication in the ICU. 2006. A practical new tool for palliative care performance measurement and feedback *Quality and Safety in Health Care*. 15:264-2
- Naib T, Lahewala S, Arora S, and Gidwani U. 2015. Palliative U. Elsevier Inc. All rights reserved. *Am J Cardiol*;115:687e690)
- Nelson J. E, Mulkerin C. M., Adams L. L., and Pronovost P. J. 2003. original article; Improving comfort and communication in the ICU: a practical new tool for palliative care performance measurement and feedback *Quality and Safety*
- \_\_\_\_\_, C M Mulkerin, L L Adams and P J Pronovost. 2006. Improving comfort and communication in the ICU: a practical new tool for palliative care performance measurement and feedback . *Quality and Safety in Health Care* 2006;15:264-271

- \_\_\_\_\_. 2006. Identifying and overcoming the barriers to high-quality palliative care in the intensive care unit. *Crit Care Med.*; 34:S324–S331.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Campbell ML, Cortez TB, Curtis JR, Lustbader DR, Mosenthal AC, Mulkerin C, Puntillo KA, Ray DE, Bassett R, Boss RD, Brasel KJ, Weissman DE. 2010. Organizing an ICU palliative care initiative: a technical assistance monograph from the IPAL-ICU project. <http://ipal-live.capc.stackop.com/downloads/ipal-icu-organizing-an-icu-palliative-care-initiative.pdf>.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Puntillo KA, Pronovost PJ, Walker A., Mc. Adam J., Ilaoa, D., Penrod J. 2010. In their own words: Patients and families define high quality palliative care in the ICU. *Crit Care Med.*; 38:808–818. [PubMed: 20198726]
- \_\_\_\_\_. Bassett R, Boss RD, Brasel KJ, Campbell ML., Cortez CB, Curtis JR, Lustbader DR., Mulkerin C, Ray DE., Puntillo KA. Weissman DE. 2010. Models for structuring a clinical initiative to enhance palliative care in the ICU: A report from the IPAL-ICU Project (Improving Palliative Care in the ICU). *Crit Care Med.*; 38:1765–1772. [PubMed: 20562699]
- \_\_\_\_\_. Bassett R., Boss R.D., Brasel K.J., Campbell M.L., Cortez T.B. Curtis J.R., Lustbader D.R., Mulkerin C., Puntillo K.A., Ray D.E., Weissman D.E. 2010. Improve Palliative Care In The Intensive Care Unit Project. Models for structuring a clinical initiative to enhance palliative care in the intensive care unit: A report from the IPAL-ICU project (Improving Palliative Care in the ICU). *Crit Care Med.* Sept; 38(9):1775-1772
- \_\_\_\_\_. Cortez CB, Curtis JR, Lustbader DR, Mosenthal AC, Mulkerin C, Ray DE, Bassett R, Ross RD, Brasel KJ, Campbell ML, Weissman DE, Puntillo KA. 2011. Integrating palliative care in the ICU: The nurse in a leading role. *J Hosp Palliat Nurse*, 13:89-94.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Cortez TB., Curtis JR., Lustbader DR, Mosenthal AC, Mulkerin C, Ray DE, Bassett R., Boo RD., Brasel KJ, Campbell ML., Weissman DE, Puntillo KA. 2011. Integrating palliative care in the ICU: The nurse in a leading role. *J Hosp Palliat Nurs*;13:89e94.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Azoulay E, Curtis J.R, Mosenthal A.C, Mulkerin C.M, Puntillo K, Siegel MD. 2012. Palliative care in the ICU. *J Palliat Med.* Feb;15(2):168-74
- Norton, S A., Hogan, L. A., Holloway, R. G., Temkin-G.H., Buckley, M.J., Quill, T. E. 2007. Proactive palliative care in the medical intensive care unit: Effects on length of stay for selected high-risk patients. *Critical Care Medicine*: June - Volume 35 - Issue 6 - pp 1530-1535
- Obringer K, Hilgenberg C, Booker K. 2012. Needs of adult family members of intensive care unit patients. *J Clin Nurs.* Jun;21(11-12):1651-8.
- O'Connor AM, Llewellyn-Thomas HA, Flood AB. 2004. Modifying unwarranted variations in health care: Shared decision making using patient decision aids. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. Suppl Variation:VAR63–VAR7
- \_\_\_\_\_. Wennberg JE, Legare F., Moulton, BW., Sepucha K.R., Sodano AG., King J.S. 2007. Toward the 'tipping point': Decision aids and informed patient choice. *Health Aff (Millwood)*; 26:716–725



- OCEBM. 2009. Levels of evidence. Oxford Centre for Evidence Based Medicine, University of Oxford. Found at <http://www.cebm.net>
- Olejnik, S., dan Algina, J. 2000. "Measures of Effect Size for Comparative Studies: Applications, Interpretations, and Limitations". *Contemporary Educational Psychology*, 25(3), hlm: 241-286.
- Olejnik, S., dan Algina, J. 2003. "Generalized Eta and Omega Squared Statistics: Measures of Effect Size for Some Common Research Designs". *Psychological Methods*, 8(4), hlm: 434- 447.
- Olsen, K. D., E. Dysvik, dan B. S. Hansen. 2009. *Intensive and critical care nursing* 25: 190-198.
- O'Mahony S., McHenry j., Blank A.E., Karakas S.E., Snow d., Santoro G., Selwyn P., Kvetan V. 2010. Preliminary report of the integration of a palliative care team into an intensive. *Palliat Med March* vol. 24 no. 2 154-165
- Ouimet S, Kavanagh BP, Gottfried SB, Skrobik Y. 2007. Incidence, risk factors and consequences of ICU delirium. *Intensive Care Med*;33:66-73
- Owens D. 2005. Integrating palliative care and neurological critical care. *AACN Clinical Issues*, vol 16, number 4, pp 542-550
- Padmawati S.P., Lakona M., Good M.J.D. 2008. physician attitudes about death and end of life care: A comparison of Indonesian and American academic physicians. *Workshop and panel discussion on end of life: Developing palliative care unit and strengthening hospital ethics committee*. Yogyakarta, January 15-17, 2008
- Page R.L., Hume, A.L., Trujillo J.M., Leader, .G., Vardeny O., Neuhauser M.M., Dang D., Nesbit S., Cohen DLJ. 2009. Interprofessional education: Principles and application. A framework for clinical pharmacy American college of clinical pharmacy. *Pharmacotherapy*; 29(3):145e–164e)
- Page E, Cain J, Herman H, Mitchell W, and Pantilat S. 2015. ICU bedside nurses' involvement in palliative care communication: A multicenter survei. *J Pain Symptom Manage* <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.11.003>
- Papathanassoglou E.D.A. 2010. Psychological support and outcomes for ICU patients. British Association of Critical Care Nurses. *Nursing in Critical Care* . Vol 15 No 3
- Paparrigopoulos T, Melissaki A, Efthymiou A., Tsekou H., Vadala C., Kribeni G., Pavlou E., Soldatos C. 2006. Short term psychological impact on family member of intensive care unit patients. *J Psychosom Res*; 61:719
- Pandharipande P. McGrane S. 2016. Pain control in the critically ill adult patient. *Literature review current through: May 2016*. Last updated: Mar 1,
- Provoost V, Deliens L, Cools F, Deconinck PG, Ramet J, Mortier F, Vandenplas Y. 2004. A classification of end-of-life decisions in neonates and infants. *Acta Paediatr*. Mar;93(3):301-5.
- Patrick D.L., Curtis J.R., Engelberg R.S., Nielsen E., McCown E. 2003. Measuring and improving the quality of dying and death. *Ann Intern Med*. Volume 139 • Number 5 (Part 2);139:410-415
- Paul ML. 2007. *ICU Book, The, 3rd Edition*. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins. ISBN: 0-7817-4802-X

- Payen JF, Chanques G, Mantz J, Hercule C, Auriant I, Leguillou JL, Binhas M, Genty C, Rolland C, Bosson JL. 2007. Current practices in sedation and analgesia for mechanically ventilated critically ill patients: A prospective multicenter patient-based study. *Anesthesiology*, 106: 687
- Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 290/MENKES/PER/III/2008 tentang *Persetujuan Tindakan Kedokteran*. 26 Maret 2008. Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. Jakarta.
- PERMENKES RI Nomor 519/MENKES/PER/III/2011, *Tentang Pedoman Penyelenggaraan Pelayanan Anestesiologi dan Terapi Intensif di Rumah Sakit*
- Petersen C. 2014. Spiritual care of the child with cancer at the end of life: A concept analysis. *J Adv Nurs*;70(6):1243—53
- Pope TM. 2012. Legal fundamentals of surrogate decision making. *CHEST* / 141 / 4 / APRIL. Downloaded from <http://chestjournal.chestpubs.org>
- Portenoy RK, Bruera E. 1997. *Topics in palliative care*. New York: Oxford University Press;.
- Prasad M, Christie JD, Bellamy SL, Rubenfeld GD, Kahn JM. 2010. The availability of clinical protocols in US teaching intensive care units. *J Crit Care*;25:610–9
- Prendergast T.J, and Luce J.M. 1997. Increasing incidence of withholding and withdrawal of life support from the critically ill. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med*; 155:15–20.
- \_\_\_\_\_, Claessens MT, Luce JM. A national survei of end-of-life care for critically ill patients. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med* 1998;158:1163–1167.
- Pronovost P, Needham D, Berenholtz S, et al. 2006. An intervention to decrease catheter-related bloodstream infections in the ICU. *N Engl J Med*; 355:2725–2732
- \_\_\_\_\_, Nelson J.E, Weissman D., Curtis J.R, Weiss S., Frontera J., Gabriel M., Hays R., Lustbader D., Mosenthal A., Mulkerin C., Ray D., Bassett R., Boss R., Brasel K., Campbell M. 2014. REVIEW: Palliative care in the ICU: Relief of pain, dyspnea, and thirst — A report from the IPAL-ICU Advisory Board. *Intensive Care Med* 40:235–248 DOI 10.1007/s00134-013-3153-z
- Puchalski C.M. 2001. The role of spirituality in health care *BUMC PROCEEDINGS* 2001;14:352–357
- Quill TE. 2000. Initiating end-of-life discussions with seriously ill patients: addressing the “elephant in the room.” *JAMA*. 2000;284(19):2502-2507.
- Ray, D., Fuhrman C., Arnold D, Masiado T, Geracci J., Wasser T., Krukltis R., and Deitrick L. 2005. Correlation of the quality of dying and death questionnaire and the critical care family satisfaction survei in a multi-specialty intensive care unit. *Palliative and End of Life Care*. November 1,
- Richman PS, Saft HL, Messina CR, Berman AR, Selecky PA, Mularski RA, Ray DE, Ford DW. 2015. Palliative and end-of-life educational practices in US pulmonary and critical care training programs. *Journal of Critical Care*.

- Robinson M.R., Thiel M.M., Backus M.B. and Meyer E.C. 2006. Matters of spirituality at the end of life in the pediatric intensive care unit. *Pediatrics*;118;e719
- Rocker G., Cook D., Sjokvist P., Weaver b., Finfer S., McDonald E., Marshall J., Kirby A., Levy M., Dodek P., Heyland D., Guyatt G.,. 2004. Clinician predictions of intensive care unit mortality. *Crit Care Med*; 32:1149 –1154
- Ross F and Southgate L. 2000. Learning together in medical and nursing training: aspirations and activity. Blackwell Science Ltd. *Medical Education*;34:739±743
- Royal College of Nursing, 2004. Available from: <http://www.asap.unimelb.edu.au/bsparcs/spons/SP00013.htm>.
- Royse, M. A., & Newton, S. E. 2007. How gaming is used as an innovative strategy for nursing education. *Nursing Education Perspectives*, 28(5), 263-267
- Rumbold, B.D. 2007. A review of spiritual assessment in health care practice. *MJA*, 186(10), S60-S62.
- Rushton, C.H., 2005. A framework for integrated pediatric palliative care: being with dying. *Journal of pediatric of nursing*. Vol 20. no.5 (oct 2005)
- Sastradipoera, K. 2006. *Pengembangan dan Pelatihan, Suatu Pendekatan Manajemen SDM*. Bandung: Penerbit Kappa Sigma.
- Savory EA, Marco CA. 2009. End-of-life issues in the acute and critically ill patient. *Scand J Trauma Resusc Emerg Med*.;17:21. [PMC free article] [PubMed]
- Schaefer KG, Block SD. 2009. Physician communication with families in the ICU: evidence-based strategies for improvement. *Curr Opin Crit Care*.;15:569–577. doi: 10.1097/MCC.0b013e328332f524. [PubMed] [Cross Ref]
- Schlairet, M C. 2009. Statewide survei of nurses' education needs and effects of education. *Journal of professional nursing*, Vol 25, No 3 (May–June), pp 170–177
- Schwartzstein RM. 2016. *Physiology of dyspnea*. Literature review current through: May. Last updated: Apr 22, 2016.
- Sessler CN, Gosnell MS, Grap MJ, Brophy GM., O'Neal PV., Keane KA., Tesoro EP., and Elswick RK. 2002. The Richmond Agitation–Sedation Scale: Validity and reliability in adult intensive care unit patients. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med*; 166: 1338–1344 with permission from the American Thoracic Society.
- Setiyarini, S., Akhmad E.Y., Kusumawardani H.I. 2014. Interprofessional work in enhancing family roles in palliative care: Lesson learn from several study. *Proceeding International Palliative Care Seminar*, Yogyakarta, 4th march 2014.
- Shalowitz DI, Garrett-Mayer E, Wendler D. 2006. The accuracy of surrogate decision makers: A systematic review. *Arch Intern Med*.;166(5):493-497.
- Sherman DW, Matzo ML, Coyne P, Ferrell BR, Penn BK. 2004. Teaching symptom management in end-of-life care: The didactic content and teaching strategies based on the end-of-life nursing education curriculum. *J Nurses*

- Staff Dev.*;20(3):103-115.
- Shoemaker, W. C. 1995. *Textbook of critical care*. W. B Saunders Company. United States of America.
- Siegel, M.D. 2009. End-of-life decision making in the ICU. *Clin Chest Med*;30 (2009) 181–194
- \_\_\_\_\_, Hayes E, Vanderwerker L.C, Loseth D.B, Prigerson H.G. 2008. Psychiatric illness in the next of kin of patients who die in the intensive care unit. *Crit Care Med*, 36:1722-1728.
- Siegler, E.L., Whitney, F.W. eds. 2000. *Kolaborasi Perawat-Dokter Perawatan Orang Dewasa dan Lansia*. Jakarta: Penerbit Buku Kedokteran. Jakarta: EGC
- Silberman M. 2005. *101 Ways to Make Training Active, 2nd Ed*. Copyright © by John Wiley & Sons, Inc. Reproduced by permission of Pfeiffer, an Imprint of Wiley. [www.pfeiffer.com](http://www.pfeiffer.com)
- Singer, P.A., Bowman, K.W., 2002. Quality end of life care: a global perspective. *BMC Palliative Care*. <http://www.biomedcentral.com/1472-684X/1/4>
- Skilbeck J and Payne S. 2003. Integrative literature reviews and meta-analyses. Emotional support and the role of clinical nurse specialists in palliative care. Blackwell Publishing Ltd. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 43(5), 521–530
- Smith WR. 2000. Evidence for the effectiveness of techniques to change physician behavior. *CHEST*;118(2 Suppl):8S-17S.
- Söderströma I.M.K., Savemanc B.I., Hagberga M.S. 2009. Family adaptation in relation to a family member's stay in ICU. *Intensive and Critical Care Nursing*, 250—257.
- \_\_\_\_\_, Saveman B-I, Benzein E. 2006. Interactions between family members and staff in intensive care units — An observation and interview study. *Int J Nurs Stud*;43(6):707–16.
- Soenarto Y. and Good M.J.D. 2008. Challenging professional ethics and standard of practice: A case study from pediatric oncology. *Workshop and panel discussion on end of life : Developing palliative care unit and strengthening hospital ethics committee*. Yogyakarta, January 15-17, 2008
- Soury-Lavergne, Aude. 2011. Survei of caregiver opinions on the practicalities of family-centered care in intensive care units. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 21:1060-1067
- Spencer. R dan Pamela Logan. 2002. Role-based communication patterns within an emergency department setting. *University of New South Wales: Centre for Health Informatics*
- Stricker K.H., Niemann S., Bugnona S., Wurz J., Rohrer O., Rothen. 2007. Family satisfaction in the intensive care unit: Cross-cultural adaptation of a questionnaire. *Journal of Critical Care*, 22, 204– 211
- Steinhauser KE., Clipp EC., McNeilly M., Christakis NA., McIntyre LM., Tulskey JA. 2000. In search of a good death: Observations of patients, families, and providers. *Ann Intern Med*;132:825-832.
- Sulmasy D.P. 2009. Spirituality, Religion, and Clinical Care. *CHEST* / 135 / 6 / JUNE,

- \_\_\_\_\_, Terry PB, Weisman CS, Miller DJ, Stallings RY, Vettese MA, Haller KB. 1998. The accuracy of substituted judgment in patients with terminal diagnoses. *Ann Intern Med*; 128:621–629
- \_\_\_\_\_, Cimino JE, He MK, Frishman WH. 2008. US medical students' perceptions of the adequacy of their schools' curricular attention to care at the end of life: 1998-2006. *J Palliat Med*; 11:707–16. [PubMed]
- Sykes N. 2008. End of life issues. *Eur J Cancer*; 44:1157–62. [PubMed]
- Tillyard A., Kuper M., Brett S. 2006. Review: The difficulties that exist putting ethical theory into practice in critical care. *Cinical Intensive Care*. March/June 2006.
- Treece PD., Engelberg RA., Crowley L., Chan JD., Rubenfeld GD., Steinberg KP., Randal JC. 2004. Evaluation of a standardized order form for the withdrawal of life support in the intensive care unit. *Crit Care Med*; 32:1141–8. [PubMed]
- Torke AM, Alexander GC, Lantos J, Siegler M. 2007. The physician-surrogate relationship. *Arch Intern Med*, p.167:1117–1121. [PubMed: 17563018]
- True G, Phipps EJ, Braitman LE, Harralson T, Harris D, Tester W. 2005. Treatment preferences and advance care planning at end of life: The role of ethnicity and spiritual coping in cancer patients. *Ann Behav Med*; 30:174-79.
- Truog, R. D., Campbell, M.L., Curtis, J. R., Haas, C.E., Luce, J.M., Rubenfeld, G.D, Rushton, C.H. Kaufman, D. C. 2008. Recommendations for end-of-life care in the intensive care unit: A consensus statement by the American College of Critical Care Medicine. *Critical Care Medicine*: March – Vol. 36-Issue 3-pp 953-963.
- \_\_\_\_\_, Cist AF, Brackett SE, Burns JP, Curley MA, Danis M, DeVita MA, Rosenbaum SH, Rothenberg DM, Sprung CL, Webb SA, Wlody GS, Hurford WE. 2001. Recommendations for end-of-life care in the intensive care unit: The Ethics Committee of the Society of Critical Care Medicine. *Critical Care Medicine*; 29(12):2332-2348.
- Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia nomor 44 tahun 2009 tentang *Rumah Sakit*. 28 Oktober 2009. Menteri Hukum dan Hak Asasi Manusia. Jakarta
- Van der Eb, C., Worthington J., Bennett, B.M., Goburdhun N., Moss, J., Woodson W. 2009. The Business of Managing the Complex Critical Patient
- Verhaeghe, S., T. Defloor, F. V. Zuuren, M. Duijnste, dan M. Grypdonck. 2005. The needs and experiences of family members of adult patients in an intensive care unit: A review of the literature. *Journal of Clinical Nursing* 14: 501-509.
- Wall, R.J., Engelberg, R.A., Gries, C.J., Glavan, B., Curtis, R.J. 2007. Spiritual care of families in the intensive care unit. *Crit Care Med*; 35:1084–1090
- \_\_\_\_\_, Curtis JR, Cooke CR, Engelberg RA. 2007. Family satisfaction in the ICU: Differences between families of survivors and nonsurvivors. *CHEST*; 132:1425–33.
- Way J, Back AL, Curtis JR. 2002. Withdrawing life support and resolution of conflict with families. *BMJ*; 325(7376): 1342–5.



- Wesson J.S., 1997. Meeting the informational, psychosocial and emotional needs of each ICU patients and family. *Intensive and Critical Care Nursing* 13;111-118.
- Wiecha, J and Pollard T. 2004. The interdisciplinary e-health team: Chronic care for the future. *J Med Internet Res*. Jul-Sep; 6(3): e22.
- Williams, C. MA. 2005. The identification of family members' contribution to patients' care in the intensive care unit: A naturalistic inquiry. British Association of Critical Care Nurses. *Nursing in Critical Care* 10(1)
- Wilson M.E; Samirat, R, Yilmaz, M; Gajic, O; and Iyer, V N. 2013. Physician staffing models impact the timing of decisions to limit life support in the ICU . *CHEST*. Volume 143, Issue 3, March, Pages 656–663
- Wittink MN, Morales KH, Meoni LA, et al. 2008. Stability of preferences for end-of-life treatment after 3 years of follow-up: The Johns Hopkins Precursors Study. *Arch Intern Med.*; 168(19):2125-2130.
- Wexley and Yulk cit A.A. *Anwar Prabu Mangkunegara. 2009. Manajemen Sumber Daya Manusia*. Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosdakarya.
- World Health Organization: WHO Definition of Palliative Care, 2005. Available at: <http://www.who.int/cancer/palliative/definition/en/>
- World Health Organization. 2010. *Framework for Action on Interprofessional Education & Collaborative Practice*.
- World Health Organization. 2011. World Health Organization, Regional Office for Europe. *Palliative care for older people: Better practices*. Publications WHO Regional Office for Europe Scherfigsvej 8 DK-2100 Copenhagen Denmark
- Young C and Koopsen C. 2005. Integrative health: *A holistic approach for health professionals*. Jones and Bartlett learning. Amazon.co
- Zomorodi, M., Bowen, G.L. 2010. Value-Behaviour Coungruency When Providing End of Life Care in the Intensive Care Unit. *Journal of Hospice and Palliative Nursing*. Vol 12 No. 5 p. 295-302.
- Zwarenstein M., Goldman J., Reeves S. 2009. Interprofessional collaboration: Effects of practice-based interventions on professional practice and healthcare outcomes (Review). The Cochrane Collaboration and published in *The Cochrane Library*, Issued from <http://www.thecochranelibrary.com>

