

## CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgements</i> .....	ii
<i>Preface</i> .....	iii
<i>Abstract</i> .....	iv
<i>Abstraksi</i> .....	v
<i>Illustrations</i> .....	vii
<i>Abbreviations</i> .....	viii

### CHAPTER I

#### INTRODUCTION

A. Background .....	01
B. Research Question.....	04
C. Theoretical Framework.....	04
D. Hypothesis.....	05
E. Research Methods.....	06
F. Research Systematisation .....	06

### CHAPTER II

#### SHINZO ABE'S STALEMATED POLITICAL DILEMMA

A. Japan's Social Welfare and Economic Inadequacy.....	08
1. Japan's Social Welfare System.....	09
2. Economic and Social Issues.....	13
B. Substantial Demographic Transformation and Politics.....	17
1. The Prominent Role of Elderly .....	17
2. Political Apathy of Younger Japanese.....	21

### CHAPTER III

#### MANAGING UNSUSTAINABLE SOCIAL WELFARE AND DISPORPORTIONATE DEMOGRAPHIC TRANSFORMATION

A. Acknowledging and Understanding The Arrows of <i>Abenomics</i> .....	23
1. Third Arrow as Long-term Alternatives.....	25
B. Strategies to Overcome the Dilemma.....	30
1. "No Fiscal Health without Economic Revitalization" .....	30
2. Reform from the Centre.....	36
3. Balancing Public and Private Sectors .....	42

### CHAPTER IV

#### COCLUSION

Conclusion .....	44
<i>References</i> .....	48