

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|------|
| COVER PAGE | i |
| VALIDATION PAGE | ii |
| DECLARATION | iii |
| DEDICATION | iv |
| PREFACE | v |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS | vi |
| LIST OF FIGURES | viii |
| LIST OF TABLES | ix |
| LIST OF APPENDICES | x |
| INTISARI | xi |
| ABSTRACT | xii |
| | |
| CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| I.1 Background | 1 |
| I.2 Objective | 3 |
| I.3 Benefit | 4 |
| | |
| CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW AND HYPOTHESIS FORMULATION | 5 |
| II.1 Literatures Review | 5 |
| II.1.1 Chalcone | 5 |
| II.1.2 Pyrazoline | 6 |
| II.1.3 Cancer, anticancer, and development of anticancer agents | 8 |
| II.2 Hypothesis Formulation and Research Plan | 10 |
| II.2.1 Hypothesis formulation 1 | 10 |
| II.2.2 Hypothesis formulation 2 | 11 |
| II.2.3 Research plan | 12 |
| | |
| CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD | 13 |
| III.1 Materials | 13 |
| III.2 Equipment | 13 |
| III.3 Procedure | 14 |
| III.3.1 Synthesis of chalcone {(E)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-(4-hydroxyphenyl) prop-2-en-1-on} | 14 |
| III.3.2 Synthesis of pyrazoline {1-(3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazolyl)ethanone} | 14 |
| III.3.3 Cytotoxicity assay of pyrazoline | 15 |

| | |
|---|----|
| CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION | 19 |
| IV.1 Synthesis of Chalcone | 19 |
| IV.2 Synthesis of Pyrazoline | 25 |
| IV.3 Cytotoxicity Assay of Pyrazoline | 31 |
| | |
| CHAPTER V CONCLUSSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS | 36 |
| V.1 Conclusions | 36 |
| V.2 Suggestions | 36 |
| | |
| REFERENCES | 37 |
| APPENDICES | 40 |