

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

FRONT COVER .....	i
INNER PAGE .....	ii
TITLE PAGE .....	iii
THESIS VALIDATION FORM .....	iv
DECLARATION .....	v
MOTTO .....	vi
DEDICATION .....	vii
ACKNOWLEDMENT .....	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS .....	x
LIST OF TABLES .....	xiii
LIST OF PICTURES .....	xiv
LIST OF APPENDICES .....	xv
ABBREVIATION .....	xvi
GLOSSARY .....	xvii
ABSTRACT .....	xx
INTISARI .....	xxi
<b>CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background .....	1
1.2 Problem Formulation .....	3
1.3 Research Scope .....	4
1.4 Research Goals .....	4
1.5 Research Benefits .....	4
1.5.1 Practical Benefit .....	4
1.5.2 Theoretical Benefit .....	5
1.6 Literature Review .....	5
1.7 Theoretical Basis .....	7
1.8 Research Methodology and Sources .....	12
1.8.1 Analysis Method .....	12

1.8.2 Primary Resources .....	13
1.8.3 Secondary Resources .....	14
1.9 Writing Layout .....	14
1.10 Flow of Idea .....	15
<b>CHAPTER II: GENERAL OVERVIEW OF ECOTOURISM IN BALURAN NATIONAL PARK.....</b>	<b>16</b>
2.1 Baluran National Park .....	17
2.1.1 History.....	17
2.1.2 General information .....	18
2.1.3 Baluran today .....	21
2.1.4 Tourist Visit to Baluran National Park .....	23
2.1.5 Third party collaboration .....	23
2.2 Method of Waste Disposal in Baluran National Park .....	25
2.2.1 Type and source of waste.....	25
2.2.2 Waste disposal cycle and handling .....	27
2.2.3 Regulation .....	29
<b>CHAPTER III: THE ANALYSIS OF ECOTOURISM PRINCIPLE ON METHODS OF WASTE DISPOSAL TO MINIMIZE THE NEGATIVE IMPACTS IN BALURAN NATIONAL PARK .....</b>	<b>31</b>
3.1 Reduce waste with the use of non-toxic materials .....	32
3.2 Reuse materials on site or offsite recycling .....	35
3.3 Efficient recycling by sorting of materials.....	37
3.4 Compost .....	41
3.5 Control for materials .....	44
3.6 Purchase local material .....	50
<b>CHAPTER IV: CONCLUSION .....</b>	<b>56</b>
4.1 Conclusion .....	56
4.2 Suggestion .....	57
BIBLIOGRAPHY .....	58
APPENDICES 1: The Map of Baluran National Park.....	61
APPENDICES 1: Name of Respondents .....	62
STATEMENTS OF CONSENT FOR PUBLICATION OF ACADEMIC PAPER .....	66

## **LIST OF TABLES**

Table 2.1 Tourist Visit to Baluran National Park in 2015 .....	23
Table 3.1 Result of Litterbags distribution experiment .....	48

## LIST OF PICTURES

Picture 2.1 The logo of Baluran National Park .....	21
Picture 2.2 Garbage from the sea in Bama Beach.....	26
Picture 2.3 The effect of poor diet by feeding animals .....	26
Picture 2.4 Visitors feeding animals in Bama Beach.....	27
Picture 2.5 Monkey searching for meals on garbage bin .....	27
Picture 2.6 Banteng dirts are thrown out outside the breeding cage for natural compost .....	28
Picture 2.7 Regulation for tourist in Baluran National Park .....	29
Picture 3.1 Food Seller at Bama using plastic glass for take away beverages.....	33
Picture 3.2 Food Seller at Bekol using Styrofoam for take away meals.....	33
Picture 3.3 Food Seller at Bama using returnable container for guest staying overnight .....	34
Picture 3.4 Food Seller at Bekol using plate and glass for dine in.....	35
Picture 3.5 Bottles collected for sale .....	37
Picture 3.6 The first model of Garbage Bin designed by Copenhagen Zoo .....	38
Picture 3.7 Inorganic waste inside the Organic garbage bin .....	39
Picture 3.8 All garbage burned in one place without being separated .....	40
Picture 3.9 Incinerator made by Copenhagen Zoo in Batangan.....	41
Picture 3.10 Biopori Hole Experiment in Batangan.....	42
Picture 3.11 Biopori Hole Scheme .....	43
Picture 3.12 The field officer cleaning up Banteng dirt for compost everyday .....	43
Picture 3.13 Inorganic waste are thrown everywhere near the dumpster .....	45
Picture 3.14 Verbal warning to visitors who break the regulation.....	46
Picture 3.15 Regulation sign in Bekol.....	46
Picture 3.16 Written regulation behind the entrance ticket .....	47
Picture 3.17 Litters throw by visitors everywhere in Bama Beach.....	47
Picture 3.18 Litterbags distributed which left by visitors .....	49
Picture 3.19 The cleanliness of visitor information center in Bekol.....	50

## **LIST OF APPENDICES**

Appendices 1: Map of Baluran National Park .....	61
Appendices 2: Name of Sources .....	61