

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ENDORSEMENT	i
APPROVAL	ii
DISCLAIMER.....	iii
DEDICATION PAGE.....	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	v
ABSTRACT	viii
INTISARI	ix
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
A. Underlying Background	1
B. Research Problems	5
C. Research Goals	6
D. Originality of Research	6
E. Benefits of the Study	7
CHAPTER II: THEORETICAL REVIEW	9
A. Human Rights and its Limitation	9
1. History of Human Rights	9
2. History of Human Rights in Indonesia	14
3. Limitation of Human Rights	17
B. Freedom of the Press	19
1. History of Freedom of the Press in Indonesia.....	19
2. System of the Press in Indonesia.....	21

3. Limitation of Freedom of the Press.....	25
4. Limitation of the Press in Other States	27
C. Social Media.....	30
1. The History of Media.....	30
2. Social Media.....	33
D. Citizen Journalism.....	37
1. History of Citizen Journalism	37
2. Definition of Citizen Journalism.....	40
3. Media in Citizen Journalism	42
4. Press Council as Media Control.....	44
CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD.....	45
A. Characteristic of Research.....	45
B. Type of Data and Sources.....	45
C. Data Collection Method	47
D. Data Analysis	47
E. Stages of Research.....	48
CHAPTER IV: ANALYSIS	49
A. Rights of Citizen in Exercising Journalism.....	49
B. Social Media and its Relation with Press	52
1. Issues of Press through Social Media.....	52
2. Social Media as Media of Press	56
C. Limitation of Citizen Journalism.....	57
1. Social Responsibility System of Press in Indonesia	57

2. Limitation of Citizen Journalism under Article 28J of the 1945	
Constitution	60
3. Application of Media Control in Indonesia	64
CHAPTER V: CLOSING	75
A. Conclusion.....	75
B. Recommendation.....	76
BIBLIOGRAPHY	77