

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- American Psychiatric Association*, 2013. *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, Fifth Edition*. Arlington, VA: *American Psychiatric Association (APA)*
- Asarnow, J.R. & Miranda, J., 2015. Improving Care for Depression & Suicide Risk in Adolescents : Innovative Strategies for Bringing Treatments to Community Settings. *Annual Revision Clinical Psychology (Ann. Rev.Clin.Psychol)*., 10, pp.275–303.
- Auerbach, R. P., Kim, J. C., Chango, J. M., Spiro, W. J., Cha, C., Gold, J, Nock, M. K. (2014). Adolescent nonsuicidal self-injury: Examining the role of child abuse, comorbidity, and disinhibition. *Psychiatry Research (Psychiatry Res)*, 220(1-2), 579–584.
- Azwar, S., 2013. *Reliabilitas dan Validitas. Edisi 4*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar
- Baetens, I., Claes, L., Willem, L., Muehlenkamp, J., & Bijttebier, P. (2011). The relationship between non-suicidal self-injury and temperament in male and female adolescents based on child- and parent-report. *Personality and Individual Differences* (, 50(4), 527–530.
- Beaton, DE., Bombardier, C., Guillemin, F., Ferraz, MB., 2000. Guidelines for the Process of Cross-Cultural Adaptation of Self-Report Measures. *Spine*, Vol 25, Number 24, pp 3186-3191
- Borschmann, R., Hogg, J., Phillips, R., & Moran, P. 2011. Measuring self-harm in adults : A systematic review. *European Psychiatry*, January, 2–6.
- Brickman, L. J., Ammerman, B. A., Look, A. E., Berman, M. E., & McCloskey, M. S. 2014. The relationship between non-suicidal self-injury and borderline personality disorder symptoms in a college sample, 1–8.
- Brown, S. A. 2009. Personality and non-suicidal deliberate self-harm : Trait differences among a non-clinical population, *Psychiatry Research* 169, 2008–2010.
- Burešová, I., Vrbová, M., & Čerňák, M. 2015. Personality Characteristic of Adolescent Self-harmers. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 171, 1118–1127.
- Calvete, E., Orue, I., Aizpuru, L., & Brotherton, H. 2015. Prevalence and functions of non-suicidal self-injury in Spanish adolescents. *Psicothema*, 27(3), 223–228.
- Carr, M.J. et al., 2016. The Epidemiology of Self Harm in a UK Wide Primary Care Patient Cohort, 2001-2013. *British Medical College Psychiatry*, 16(53), pp.1-10.
- Carroll, R., Metcalfe, C. & Gunnell, D., 2014. Hospital Presenting Self Harm and Risk of Fatal and Non Fatal Repetition : Systematic Review and Metaanalysis. *PloS One*, 9(2), pp.1-9.
- Chan, M.K.Y. et al., 2016. Predicting Suicide Following Self Harm : Systematic Review of Risk Factors and Risk Scales. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*. 209(4), pp.277-283.

- Claes, L., Luyckx, K., & Bijttebier, P. 2014. Non-suicidal self-injury in adolescents: Prevalence and associations with identity formation above and beyond depression. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 61-62, 101–104.
- Crowell, S. E., Beauchaine, T. P., Mccauley, E., Smith, C. J., & Stevens, A. L. 2009. *Injury in Adolescents*, 76(1), 15–21.
- Dahlan, S. 2010. *Besar Sampel dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel*. Salemba Medika. Jakarta
- Devi, A., 2013. Uji Validitas dan Reliabilitas Instrumen University of Rhode Island Change Assesment Scale pada Orang dengan Penyalahgunaan Zat di Unit Terapi dan Rehabilitasi Lido, Badan Narkotika Nasional. Tesis Magister. *Universitas Indonesia*
- De Cates, A.N. & Broome, M.R., 2016. Can We Use Neurocognition to Predict Repetition of Self-Harm, and Why Might This Be Clinically Useful ? A Perspective. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 7(JAN), pp.1-7.
- De Pierro, R., Sarno, I., Perego, S., Gallucci, M., & Madeddu, F. 2012. Adolescent nonsuicidal self-injury: The effects of personality traits, family relationships and maltreatment on the presence and severity of behaviours. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 21, 511–520.
- Esposito-smythers, C., Goldstein, T., Birmaher, B., Goldstein, B., Hunt, J., Ryan, N., ... Keller, M. 2010. Clinical and psychosocial correlates of non-suicidal self-injury within a sample of children and adolescents with bipolar disorder. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 125(1-3), 89–97.
- Glassman, L. H., Weierich, M. R., Hooley, J. M., Deliberto, T. L., & Nock, M. K. 2007. Child maltreatment , non-suicidal self-injury , and the mediating role of self-criticism, 45, *Psychiatry Research* 2483–2490.
- Gratz, K. L. 2001. Measurement of Deliberate Self-Harm : Preliminary Data on the Deliberate Self-Harm Inventory 1, *Psychiatry Research* 23(4).
- Groschwitz, R. C., & Plener, P. L. 2012. The Neurobiology of Non-suicidal Self-injury (NSSI): A review. *Suicidology Online*, 3, 24–32.
- Hankin, B. L., Barrocas, A. L., Young, J. F., Haberstick, B., & Smolen, A. 2015. 5-HTTLPR ?? interpersonal stress interaction and nonsuicidal self-injury in general community sample of youth. *Psychiatry Research*, 225(3), 609–612.
- Hintikka, J., D, M., Tolmunen, T., D, M., Rissanen, M., Sci, M. H., ... Kylma, J. 2009. Mental Disorders in Self-Cutting Adolescents. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 44(5), 464–467.
- Jacobson CM1, Gould M.2007.The epidemiology and phenomenology of non-suicidal self-injurious behavior among adolescents: a critical review of the literature.*Arch Suicide Research*. 2007;11(2):129-47.
- Juliandi, Azuar, 2007, *Teknik Pengujian Validitas dan Reliabilitas*, <http://www.azuarjuliandi.com/elearning/>
- Ka, H., Žak, G., & Kalin, B. 2015. The prevalence of Non-Suicidal Self-Injury (NSSI) among high school students in relation to age and sex, 49(4), *Psychiatry Research* 765–778.

- Klonsky, E. D., & Glenn, C. R. 2009. Assessing the Functions of Non-suicidal Self-injury: Psychometric Properties of the Inventory of Statements about Self-injury (ISAS). *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment*, 31(3), 215–219.
- Klonsky, E. D., 2016. Stressful Life Events as a Predictor for Nonsuicidal Self-Injury in Southern Chinese Adolescence, 95(9), *Psychiatry Research* 1–7.
- Larkin, G.L. et al., 2009. Mental Health and Emergency Medicine : a Research Agenda. *Academic Emergency Medicine : Official Journal of the Society for Academic Emergency Medicine*, 16(11), pp.1110–1119.
- Linehan, M. M., Comtois, K. A., Brown, M. Z., Heard, H. L., & Wagner, A. 2006. Suicide Attempt Self-Injury Interview (SASII): development, reliability, and validity of a scale to assess suicide attempts and intentional self-injury. *Psychological Assessment*, 18(3), *Psychiatry Research* 303–312.
- Moreno, D. V., & Medicine, F. 2014. Neurophysiological correlates of reward processing and cognitive control in Borderline Personality Disorder patients with and without self-harm history. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*. Jun 2016. bjp.bp.115.170050.
- Muehlenkamp, J. J., & Brausch, A. M. 2012. Body image as a mediator of non-suicidal self-injury in adolescents. *Journal of Adolescence*, 35(1), 1–9.
- Muehlenkamp, J. J., Claes, L., Havertape, L., & Plener, P. L. 2012. International prevalence of adolescent non-suicidal self-injury and deliberate self-harm. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, 6, 10.
- Muehlenkamp, J. J., Engel, S. G., Wadeson, A., Crosby, R. D., Wonderlich, S. A., Simonich, H., & Mitchell, J. E. 2009. Behaviour Research and Therapy Emotional states preceding and following acts of non-suicidal self-injury in bulimia nervosa patients. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 47(1), 83–87.
- National Institute for Health and Care Excellence, 2015. NICE Pathway : Self Harm Overview. Available at : www.nice.org.uk [Accessed December 11, 2016].
- National Institute for Health and Care Excellence, 2013. NICE Quality Standar Self Harm, Available at : www.nice.org.uk [Accessed May 7, 2016].
- National Institute for Health and Care Excellence, 2015. Self Harm in Over 8s : Long Term Management, Clinical Guideline, Available at : www.nice.org.uk [Accessed December 31, 2016].
- National Institute of Health and Care Excellence, 2015. Treatment and Management of Self Harm in Emergency Departments, Available at : www.nice.org.uk [Accessed December 31, 2016].
- Nock, M. K., Joiner, T. E., Gordon, K. H., Lloyd-richardson, E., & Prinstein, M. J. 2006. Non-suicidal self-injury among adolescents : Diagnostic correlates and relation to suicide attempts, *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 144, 65–72.
- Rahmawati, A. 2015. Uji validitas dan reliabilitas instrumen self harm behaviour questionnaire (SBHQ) versi bahasa indonesia. *Jurnal Kedokteran Indonesia (JINMA)*

- Rodav, O., Levy, S., & Hamdan, S. 2014. ScienceDirect Clinical characteristics and functions of non-suicide self-injury in. *European Psychiatry*, 29(8), 503–508.
- Sansone, R. A., Wiederman, M. W., & Sansone, L. A. 1998. The Self-Harm Inventory (SHI) Development of a Scale for Identifying Self-Destructive Behaviors and Borderline Personality Disorder, *Behaviour Research and Therapy* volume 54.issue 7.54(7).
- Sadeh, N., Londahl-shaller, E. A., Piatigorsky, A., Fordwood, S., Stuart, B. K., Mcniel, D. E., Yaeger, A. M. 2014. Functions of non-suicidal self-injury in adolescents and young adults with Borderline Personality Disorder symptoms. *Psychiatry Research*, 216(2), 217–222.
- Sadock, BJ.& Sadock, V., 2009. Kaplan & Sadock's Comprehensive Textbook of Psychiatry, 9th ed., Lippincott William & Wilkins.
- Saryono, 2010. *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan, Penuntun Praktis bagi Pemula*. Mitra Cendikia Press, Yogyakarta
- Sastroasmoro, S dan Ismael, S. 2011. *Dasar-dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis*. Edisi ke-4 Jakarta: Sagung Seto
- Shek, D.T.L. & Yu, L., 2012. Self Harm and Suicidal Behaviors in Hongkong Adolescents : Prevalence and Psychosocial Correlates. *The Scientific World Journal*, 2012, pp.1–14.
- Sousa, VD., Rojjanasrirat, W., 2010. Translation, Adaptation and Validation of Instruments or Scales for Use in Cross-Cultural Health Care Research: a Clear and User-Friendly Guideline. *Journal of Evaluation in Clinical Practice*, Vol 17, pp 268-274
- Sperber, AD., 2004. Translation and Validation of Study Instruments for Cross-Cultural Research. *Gastroenterology*, Vol 126, No 1, pp 8124-8128
- Ting, S.A., Sullivan, A.F., Miller, I., et al., 2012. Multicenter Study of Predictors of Suicide Screening in Emergency Departments. *Academic Emergency Medicine: Official Journal of the Society for Academic Emergency Medicine*, 19(2), pp.239–243.
- Tresno, F. 2015. Assessing Risk and Protective Factors of Self-Injurious Behavior Doctor of Psychology. Graduate School of Environmental Studies, Dissertation Doctoral. *Nagoya University*.
- World Health Organization, 2015. Assessment for Self Harm/Suicide in Persons with Priority Mental, Neurological and Substance Use Disorders. Available at : www.who.int. [Accessed December 25, 2016]
- Widoyoko, SEP., 2012. *Teknik Penyusunan Instrumen Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar
- Yusuf, H., & Fahrudin, A. Perilaku Bullying : Asesmen Multidimensi Dan Intervensi Sosial. *Jurnal Psikologi*, 11(No.2), 1–10.