



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Albano, F., Vecchio, A.L., Guarino, A., 2010. The applicability and efficacy of guidelines for the management of acute gastroenteritis in outpatient children: a field-randomized trial on primary care pediatricians. *J Pediatr.* 156: 226-30.
- American Academy of Pediatrics, Provisional Committee on Quality Improvement, Subcommittee on Acute Gastroenteritis, 1996. Practice parameter: the management of acute gastroenteritis in young children. *Pediatrics.* 97:424-436.
- Anonym, 2008. Riset Kesehatan Dasar (RISKESDAS) 2007. Badan penelitian dan pengembangan kesehatan. Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Anonym, 1999. Pendidikan medik pemberantasan diare. Buku ajar diare. Depkes RI-Dirjen PPM & PLP.
- Anonym, 2009. Pedoman klasifikasi dan standar rumah sakit pendidikan. Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Avery ME, Snyder JD. Oral therapy for acute diarrhoea: the underused simple solution. *N Engl J Med.* 1990;323:891-894.
- Beria, J.U., Damiani, M.F., Dos Santos, I.S., Lombardi, C., 1998. Physicians' prescribing behaviour for diarrhoea in children: an ethnoepidemiological study in Southern Brazil. *Soc. Sci. Med.* 47 (3): 341-346.
- Bishop, R.F., Unicomb, L.E., Soenarto, Y., Suwardji, H., Ristanto, Barnes, G.L., 1989. Rotavirus Serotypes Causing Acute Diarrhoea in Hospitalized Children in Yogyakarta, Indonesia during 1978-1979. *Arch.Virology.* 107(3-4):207-213.
- Blum, L.S., Oria, P.A., Olson, C.K., Breiman, R.F., Ram, P.K., 2011. Examining the use of oral rehydration salts and other oral rehydration therapy for children diarrhea in Kenya. *Am. J. Trop. Med. Hyg.* 85(6):1126-1133.
- Brewster, D., 2002. Dehydration in acute gastroenteritis. *J Paediatr Child Health.* 38(3):219-22
- Broughton, R., Rathbone B., 2001. What makes a good clinical guideline?.
Diunduh dari: <http://www.evidence-based-medicine.co.uk>.
- Burkhart, D.M., 1999. Management of acute gastroenteritis in children. *Am Fam Physician.* 60(9): 2555-2563.
- Chow, C.M., Choi, K., Nelson, E.A.S., Chan, P.K.S., Mast, T.C., Distefano, D., Tam, J.S., Bresee, J.S., 2009. Use of intravenous fluids in Hong Kong in Children Hospitalised for diarrhoea and relationship to severity and aetiology. *Vaccine.* (27S): F55-F60.
- Colletti, J.E., Brown, K.M., Sharieff, G.Q., Barata, I.A, Ishmine, P., 2010. The management of children with gastroenteritis and dehydration in the emergency department. *J Emerg Med.* 38: 686-698.
- Connors, G.P., Barker, W.H., Mushlin, A.I., Goepp, J.G., 2000. Oral versus intravenous: rehydration preferences of pediatric emergency medicine fellowship directors. *Pediatr Emerg Care.* 16: 335-338.



- Creswell, J.W., 2010. Research design. Pendekatan kualitatif, kuantitatif, dan mixed. Edisi ke tiga. Penyunting : Qudsya, S.A. Pustaka Pelajar. Yogyakarta.
- Cutting, W.A.M., Langmuir, A.D., 1980. Oral rehydration in diarrhoea: applied pathophysiology. *Trans Royal Soc Trop Med and Hyg.* 74:30-35.
- Dean B., Barber N., Schachter M., 2000. What is a prescribing error? *Qual Health Care.* 9: 232-7.
- Dwipoerwantoro, P.G., Hegar, B., Witjaksono P.A.W., 2005. Pola tatalaksana diare akut di beberapa rumah sakit swasta di Jakarta; apakah sesuai dengan Protokol WHO?. *Sari Pediatri.* 6 (4): 182-187.
- Duggan, C., Lasche, J., McCarthy, M., Mitchell, K., Dershewitz, R., Lerman, S.J., Higham, M., Radzevich, A., Kleinman, R.E., 1999. Oral rehydration solution for acute diarrhea prevents subsequent unscheduled follow-up visits. *Pediatrics.* 104: 1-5.
- Eccless, M., Mason, J., 2001. How to develop cost-conscious guidelines. *Health Technol Assess.* 5: 1-69.
- Elliot, E.J., Dalby-Payne, J., 2004. Acute infectious diarrhoea and dehydration in children. *Med J Aust.* 181 (10): 565-70.
- Evelyn, C., Julius, G., Scott, K., Mathuram, S., 1994. Barriers to use of oral rehydration therapy". *Pediatrics.* 93: 708-711.
- Field, M., 2003. Intestinal ion transport and the pathophysiology of diarrhea. *J Clin. Invest.* 111: 931-943.
- Flores, G., Lee, M., Bauchner, H., Kastner, B., 2000. Pediatricians' attitudes, beliefs, and practices regarding clinical practice guidelines: A national survey. *Pediatrics.* 105: 496-501
- Fonseca, B.K., Holdgate, A., Craig, J.C., 2004. Enteral versus intravenous rehydration therapy for children with gastroenteritis. *Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med.* 158:483-490.
- Gani, L., Arif, H., Widjaya, S.K., Adi, R., Prasadja, H., Tampubolon, L.H., Lukito, E., Jauri, R., 1991. Physicians prescribing practice for treatment of acute diarrhoea in young children in Jakarta. *J. Diarr. Dis. Res.* 9: 194.
- Gavin, N., Merrick, N., Davidson, B., 1996. Efficacy of glucose-based oral rehydration therapy. *Pediatrics.* 98: 45-51.
- Gibbons, E., Dobbie, S.A., Krieger, J., 1994. Evaluation of oral rehydration therapy in Matiguas, Nicaragua. *Public Health Reports.* 100 (3): 428-433.
- Green, L.W., Kreuter, M.W., 2000. Health and promoting planning: an educational and environmental approach. Mayfield Publishing Company. United States of America.
- Greenhalgh, T., 2001. How to read a paper. The basic of evidence based medicine. BMJ Publishing Group. London.
- Hartling, L., Bellemare, S., Wiebe, N., Russel, K.F., Klassen, T.P., Craig, W.R., 2010. Oral versus intravenous for treating dehydration due to gastroenteritis in children (review). *The Cochrane Library.* Diunduh dari <http://www.thecochranelibrary.com>
- Heinz, P., 2008. Management of acute gastroenteritis in children. *Pediatric and Child Health.* 18 (10): 453-457.



- Hoekstra, J.H., 2001. Acute gastroenteritis in industrialized countries: compliance with guidelines for treatment. *J Pediatr Gastroenterol Nutr.* 33 (suppl. 2): 31-35.
- Howteeraku,l N., Higgibotham, N., Freeman, S., Dibley, M.J., 2003. ORS is never enough: physician rationales for alternating standard treatment guidelines when managing childhood diarrhoea in Thailand. *Soc. Sci. Med.* 57: 1031-1044.
- Ismail, R., Bakri, A., Pardede, N., Nazir, M., 1990. Pengetahuan, sikap dan perilaku kesehatan. Dalam: Kumpulan makalah. Seminar pengetahuan, sikap dan perilaku penyaji pelayanan kesehatan dan masyarakat tentang tata laksana penyakit diare. Panitia Lustrum VI Universitas Sriwijaya, 31 Oktober 1960-31 Oktober 1990. Palembang.
- Juffrie, M., Mulyan,i N.S., 2009. Modul pelatihan diare. UKK Gastro-Hepatologi IDAI.
- Kemenkes RI/ P2P, 2012. Pedoman pengendalian penyakit diare. Kementerian Kesehatan RI/ Direktorat Jendral Pengendalian Penyakit dan Penyehatan Lingkungan.
- Kosek, M., Bern, C, Guerrant, R.L., 2003. The global burden of diarrhoeal disease, as estimated from studies published between 1992 and 2000. *Bull World health Organ.* in press.
- Listernick, R., Zieserl, E., Davis, A.T., 1986. Outpatient oral rehydration in the United State. *Am J Dis Child.* 140:211-5.
- Lugtenberg, M., Schaik, J.M.Z., Westert, G.P., Burgers, J.S., 2009. Why don't physicians adhere to guideline recommendations in practice? An analysis of barriers among Dutch general practitioners. *Implementations Science.* 4: 54
- Mackenzi, A., Barnes, G., 1991. Randomised controlled trial comparing oral and intraveonous dehydration therapy in children with diarrhoea. *Br Med J.* 303 (6799): 393-6.
- Miskiah, 2007. Kesepakatan inter-observer pada tatalaksana diare akut anak di RSUP DR. Sardjito sebagai rumah sakit pendidikan. Tesis.
- Mittal, S.K., Mathew, J.L., 2001. Regulating the use of drugs in diarrhea. *J Pediatr Gastroenterol Nutr.* 33 (suppl. 2): S26-S30.
- Muninjaya, A.A., Widarsa, T., dan Soetjiningsih, 1991. Home treatment of acute diarrhoea in Bali, Indonesia. *J. Diarr. Dis. Res.* 9: 200.
- Murti, B., 2006. Desain dan ukuran sampel untuk penelitian kuantitatif dan kualitatif di bidang kesehatan. Gadjah Mada University Press. Yogyakarta.
- Nager, A.L., Wang, V.J., 2002. Comparison of nasogastric and intravenous methods of rehydration in pediatric patients with acute dehydration. *Pediatrics.* 109 (4): 566-72.
- Nizami, S.Q., Khan, I.A., Bhutta, Z.A., 1996. Drug prescribing practices of general practitioners and paediatricians for childhood diarrhoea in Karachi, Pakistan. *Soc.Sci.Med.* 42(8):1133-1139.
- Notoatmodjo, S., 2007. Promosi kesehatan dan ilmu perilaku. Penerbit Rineka Cipta. Jakarta.
- Notoatmodjo, S., 2010. Ilmu perilaku kesehatan. Penerbit Rineka Cipta. Jakarta.



- Ozuah, P.O., Avner, J.R., Stein, R.E.K., 2002. Oral rehydration, emergency physician, and practice parameters: a national survey. *Pediatrics*. 109:259-261.
- Parashar, U.D., Hummelman E.G., Bresee J.S., Miller M.A., Glass R.I., 2003. Global illness and deaths caused by rotavirus disease in children. *Emerging Infectious Disease*. 9: 565-572.
- Paredes P., De La Pena M., Flores-Guerra E., Diaz J., Trostle J., 1996. Factors influencing physician's prescribing behaviour in the treatment of childhood diarrhoea: knowledge may not be the clue. *Soc.Sci. Med.* 42 (8): 1141-1153.
- Pathak, D., Pathak, A., Marrone, G., Diwan, V., Lundborg, C.S., 2011. adherence to treatment guidelines for acute diarrhoea in children up to 12 years in Ujjain, India – a cross-sectional prescription analysis. *BMC Infectious Diseases*. 11: 32.
- Pickering, L.K., Snyder, J.D., 2004. Gastroenteritis. In: Behrman, Kliegman, Jenson (eds). Nelson textbook of pediatrics. 17th ed. Saunders.:1272-6.
- Poerwandari, E.K., 2005. Pendekatan kualitatif untuk penelitian perilaku manusia. Edisi ke-3. Perfecta LPSP3.Fakultas Psikologi Universitas Indonesia. Jakarta.
- Pudjiadi A.H., Hegar B., Handryastuti S., Idris N.S., Gandaputra, Harmoniati, E.D. (ed), 2010. Pedoman pelayanan medis: Diare akut. Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia.
- Prameswari R., 2007. Tata laksana dehidrasi pada anak dengan diare akut di dua rumah sakit pendidikan utama. Tidak dipublikasikan.
- Reid, S.R., Bonadio, W.A., 1996. Outpatient rapid intravenous rehydration to correct dehydration and resolves vomiting in children with acute gastroenteritis. *Ann Emerg Med*. 28: 318-23.
- Reis, E.C., Goepf, J.G., Katz, S., Santosham, M., 1994. Barriers to the use of oral rehydration therapy. *Pediatrics*. 93: 708-11.
- Riedel, B.D., Ghishan, F.K., 1996. Acute diarrhea. In: Walker, W.A., Durie, P.R., Hamilton, J.R., Walker-Smith, J.A., Watkins, J.B., (eds). Pediatric gastrointestinal disease. 2nd edition. Mosby-Year Book Inc. St Louis.
- Santosham, M., Fayad, I., Zikri, M.A., Hussein, A., Amponsah, A., Duggan, C., Hashem, M., El Sady, N., Zikri, Mona A., Fontaine, O., 1996. A double-blind clinical trial comparing World Health Organization oral rehydration solution with a reduced osmolarity solution containing equal amounts of sodium and glucose. *J Pediatr*. 128:45-51.
- Santosham, M., Chandran, A., Fitzwater, S., Fischer-Walker, C., Baqui, A.H., Black, R., 2010. Progress and barriers for the control of diarrhoeal disease. *Lancet* . 376:63-67.
- Santosham, M., Keenan E.M., Tulloch, J., Bound, D., Glass, R., 1997. Oral rehydration therapy for diarrhea: an example of reverse transfer of technology. *Pediatrics*. 100(5):E10.
- Sari, S., Supriatmo, Margaretha, S.L., Nafanti, S., Hasibuan, B., Sinuhaji, A.B., 2005. Evaluation of WHO criteria to determine degree of dehydration in children with acute diarrhea. *Paediatr Indones*. 45:76-80.



- Saryono, 2011. Metodologi penelitian kualitatif dalam bidang kesehatan. Nuha Medika. Yogyakarta.
- Sarwono, S., 1997. Sosiologi kesehatan. Beberapa konsep serta aplikasinya. Gadjah Mada University press. Yogyakarta.
- Snyder, J.D., 1991. Use and misuse of oral rehydration therapy for diarrhea: comparison of US practices with American Academy of Pediatrics recommendations. *Pediatrics*. 87:28-33.
- Soenarto, Y., Jufrie, M., 2007. Tata laksana diare pada anak. Lokakarya tata laksana diare. Medan.
- Spandorfer, P.R., Alessandrini, E.A., Joffe, M.D., Localio, R., Shaw, K.N., 2005. Oral versus intravenous rehydration of moderately dehydration children: a randomized, controlled trial. *Pediatrics*. 115 (2): 295-301.
- Sugiyono, 2008. Memahami penelitian kualitatif. Alfabeta. Bandung.
- Subagyo, B., Santoso, N.B., 2010. Diare akut. Dalam: Buku ajar gastroenterologi-hepatologi. Jilid 1. UKK-Gastroenterologi-Hepatologi IDAI. Jakarta.
- Suriadi, Yuliani R., 2010. Buku pegangan praktik klinik. Asuhan keperawatan pada anak. Edisi 2. Sagung Seto. Jakarta.
- Tamer, A.M., Friedman, L.B., Maxwell, S.R., Cynamon, H.A., Perez, H.N., Cleveland, W.W., 1986. Oral rehydration of infants in a large urban U.S. medical center. *J Pediatr*. 107:14-9.
- Van den Berg, J., Berger, M.Y., 2011. Guidelines on acute gastroenteritis in children: a critical appraisal of their quality and applicability in primary care. *BMC Family Practice*. 12: 134.
- WHO, 2005. The Treatment of diarrhoea: a manual for physicians and other senior health workers. 4th rev. Geneva.
- WHO, 2006. Implementing the new recommendations on the clinical management of diarrhoea. Geneva.
- WHO/Unicef, 2004. Clinical management of acute diarrhoea. World Health Organization/United Nations Children's Fund. Newyork.
- Wilson, M.C., Hayward, R.S., Tunis, S.R., Bass, E.B, Guyatt, G., 1995. User's guides to the medical literature. VIII. How to use clinical practice guidelines. What are the recommendations and will they help you in caring for your patients? The Evidence -Based Medicine Working Group. *JAMA*. 274: 1630-1632.
- Zolotor, A.J., Randolph, G.D., Johnson, J.K., Wegner, S., Edwards, L., Powell, C., Esporas, M.H., 1995. Effectiveness of a practice-based, multimodal quality improvement intervention for gatroenteritis within a medicaid managed care network. *Pediatrics*. 120: e644-650.