

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku:

Cook, P. J. and Ludwig, J., 2000, *Gun Violence: The Real Costs*, New York: Oxford University Press.

Cornell, S., 2006, *A Well-Regulated Militia: the Founding Fathers and the Origins of Gun Control in America*, New York: Oxford University Press.

Hemenway, D., 2004, *Private Guns, Public Health*, USA: The University of Michigan Press.

Jacobs, J. B., 2002, *Can Gun Control Work?*, New York: Oxford University Press, Inc.

Legault, R. L., 2008, *Trends in American Gun Ownership*, New York: LFB Scholarly Publishing LLC.

Ludwig, J. and Cook, P. J., (Eds.), 2003, *Evaluating Gun Policy: Effects on Crime and Violence*. Washington, D.C: Brookings Institution Press.

Maleong, I. J., 1989, *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*, Bandung: Ramadja Karya.

Mc Dowell, T., 1948, *American Studies*, Minnesota Polis: The University of minnesota Press.

Meredith, R., 1969, *Subverting Culture The Radical as a Teacer*, Miami: American Studies Miami University.

National Research Council, 2005, *Firearms and Violence: A Critical Review*, Committee to Improve Research Information and Data on Firearms. Charles F. Wellford, John V. Pepper, and Carol V. Petrie, editors. Committee on Law and Justice, Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Washington, DC: The National Academies Press.

Spitzer, R. J., 2009, *Gun Control: A Documentary and Reference Guide*, Connecticut: Greenwood Press.

Squires, P., 2000, *Gun culture or gun control: firearms, violence and society*, London: Routledge.

Stephens Jr., O. H. and Scheb II, J. M., 2008, *American Constitutional Law Volume II: Civil Rights and Liberties, Fourth Edition*, Thomson Wadsworth.

Sztompka, P., 2011, *Sosiologi Perubahan Sosial*, Jakarta: Prenada.

Valdez, A. and Ferguson Jr., J. E, 2011, *Gun Control, Second Edition*, New York: Chelsea House.

Artikel Online:

Brady Campaign to Prevent Gun Violence, *Our History*, <<http://www.bradycampaign.org/>> (terakhir diakses September 2014).

Butts, J. and Travis, J., 2002, *The Rise and Fall of American Youth Violence: 1980 to 2000*, Washington, DC: Urban Institute, Justice Policy Centre, <www.urban.org> (diakses 14 Februari 2015).

Bureau of Justice Statistics, 2011, *Patterns & Trends. Homicide Trends in the United States, 1980-2008, Annual Rates for 2009 and 2010*, NCJ 236018, U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, By Alexia Cooper and Erica L. Smith, BJS Statisticians, <www.bjs.gov> (diakses 14 Februari 2015).

-----, 2013, *Firearm Violence, 1993-2011*, NCJ 241730, Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, By Michael Planty, Ph.D. and Jennifer L. Truman, Ph.D., BJS Statisticians, <www.ojp.usdoj.gov> (diakses 14 Februari 2015).

Centers For Disease Control And Prevention, 2007, *10 Leading Causes Of Death By Age Group, United States-2007*, National Vital Statistics System, National Center For Health Statistics, <http://www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars/pdf/death_by_age_2007-a.pdf> (diakses 12 April 2015).

-----, 2013, *Suicide and Self-inflicted injury*, <www.cdc.gov/nchs/fastats/suicide.htm>, (diakses 3 Agustus 2015).

Constitutional Rights Foundation, 2015, *Causes of School Violence*, <www.crf-usa.org/school-violence/causes-of-school-violence.html> (terakhir diakses 10 Agustus 2015).

Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice.

<<https://www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/ucr/crime-in-the-u.s/1995>> released 1996

<<https://www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/ucr/crime-in-the-u.s/2002>> released 2003

<<https://www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/ucr/crime-in-the-u.s/2003>> released 2004

<<http://www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/ucr/crime-in-the-u.s/2012/crime-in-the-u.s.-2012/offenses-known-to-law-enforcement/expanded-homicide>> released 2012 (diakses 10 Mei 2015).

Garden, R., *Statement by the President*, <<https://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2013/04/17/statement-president>> (terakhir diakses 24 April 2015).

Gerney, A. and Parsons, C., 2014a, *Assault Weapons Revisited: Policy Options for Regulating Rifles, Shotguns, and Other Firearms 20 Years After the Passage of the Assault Weapons*, Washington, DC, Center for American Progress, <www.americanprogress.org> (diakses 14 Februari 2015).

Gerney, A. and Parsons, C., 2014b, *Closing the Background Check: Loophole in Pennsylvania*, Center for American Progress, <<http://ampr.gs/1pcORoL>> (diakses 14 Februari 2015).

Logan, J. R., 2014, *Separate and Unequal in Suburbia*, Census Brief prepared for Project US2010, <<http://www.s4.brown.edu/us2010>> (terakhir diakses 10 Agustus 2015).

Marshall, D., *Guns and suicide: the-hidden-toll*, <<http://www.hsph.harvard.edu/magazine-features/guns-and-suicide-the-hidden-toll/>> (terakhir diakses 10 Agustus 2015).

Mayors Against Illegal Guns, 2010, *Trace The Guns: The Link Between Gun Laws And Interstate Gun Trafficking*, <www.TraceTheGuns.org> (diakses 16 Februari 2015).

Modzeleski, W., 2007, "School-Based Violence Prevention Programs: Offering Hope for School Districts", *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, Volume 33, Number 2S, Elsevier Inc., <www.ajpm-online.net> (diakses 16 Februari 2015).

Murphy, S.L., 2000, "Deaths: Final Data for 1998", *National Vital Statistics Reports*; Vol 48 No. 11, July 24, Hyattsville, Maryland: National Center for Health Statistics, Centers For Disease Control And Prevention, <<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/nvsr.htm>> (diakses 12 Februari 2015)

National Institute of Justice, *Gun Violence*, <<http://nij.gov/topics/crime/gun-violence/Pages/welcome.aspx>> (diakses 12 Februari 2015).

National School Safety Center, 2006, *School Safety Statistics*. California, <www.schoolsafety.us> (diakses 12 Februari 2015).

National Shooting Sports Foundation, Inc., 2012, *The Writer's Guide to Firearms & Ammunition*, Newtown, CT, (www.nssf.org) <<http://www.academy.com/shop/browse/shooting/firearms>> (terakhir diakses 8 Agustus 2015).

Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, 1999, *Promising Strategies to Reduce Gun Violence*, Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, <http://www.ojjdp.gov/pubs/gun_violence/sect01.html> (diakses 14 Februari 2015).

Open Society Institute, 2000, *Gun Control In The United States: A Comparative Survey of State Firearm Laws*, New York, <<https://www.opensocietyfoundations.org/reports/gun-control-united-states>> (terakhir diakses 8 Agustus 2015).

O'Sullivan, J.L., 1839, *Manifest Destiny*, <<http://teachingamericanhistory.org/library/indeks.asp?document=668>>, (terakhir diakses 8 Agustus 2015).

Silverstein, J., *The Gun Violence Epidemic*, <<http://blogs.plos.org/publichealth/2013/07/25/the-gun-violence-epidemic/>> (terakhir diakses 10 Agustus 2015).

Uggen, C. and McElrath, S., 2013, *Six Social Sources of the U.S. Crime Drop*, <<http://thesocietypages.org/papers/crime-drop/>> (terakhir diakses 10 Agustus 2015).

United States Department of Justice, 2008, *Privacy, Civil Rights, and Civil Liberties. Policy Templates for Justice Information Systems*, Washington, DC, <https://it.ojp.gov/documents/privacy_civil_rights_and_civil_liberties_policy_templates.pdf> (terakhir diakses 28 Juli 2015).

Weigley, Samuel, *States With the Most Gun Violence*, <<http://247wallst.com/special-report/2013/04/15/states-with-the-most-gun-violence/#ixzz3RE8ArBo2>> (terakhir diakses 10 Agustus 2015).

Guns, 2014, <<http://www.gallup.com/poll/1645/guns.aspx>>, (diakses 3 Agustus 2015).

Gun Violence: A Public Health Issue <<http://harvardmagazine.com/2013/01/gun-violence-and-public-health>> (terakhir diakses 10 Agustus 2015).

Historic Arms & Milita <<http://flayderman.com/>> (diakses 8 Agustus 2015).

Learn About Westward Expansion <<http://www.digitalhistory.uh.edu/teachers/modules/westward/>> (terakhir diakses 8 Agustus 2015)

Situs Berita *Online*:

AP, Posted: Wed 4:46 PM, Oct 23, 2013, “*Police: Gun Used to Shoot Teacher and Students Taken from Home.*”, <www.kolotv.com/home/headlines/Police-Middle-School-Shooter-Got-Gun-from-Home-228798851.html> (diakses 8 Juli 2015).

Bostok, M., Carter, S. and Quealy, K., “*A Chicago Divided by Killings*” <http://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2013/01/02/us/chicago-killings.html?_r=0> (terakhir diakses 8 Juli 2015).

Brooks, D., “*The Columbine Killers*”, <<http://www.nytimes.com/2004/04/24/opinion/the-columbine-killers.html>> (diakses 8 Juli 2015).

Bruce, M., “*Petition Calls for White House to Address Gun Control*” <<http://abcnews.go.com/blogs/politics/2012/12/petition-calls-for-white-house-to-address-gun-control/>> (terakhir diakses 8 Agustus 2015).

“*Doctors target gun violence as a social disease*”, <<http://usatoday30.usatoday.com/news/health/story/2012-08-11/guns-public-health/56979706/1>> (terakhir diakses 8 Agustus 2015).

Eligon, J., “*A State Backs Guns in Class for Teachers*” <http://www.nytimes.com/2013/03/09/us/south-dakota-gun-law-classrooms.html?_r=0> (terakhir diakses 8 Agustus 2015).

Evans, Mel / AP “*Guns in America: The weapon of choice for criminals, but also adeterrent?*”, <http://investigations.nbcnews.com/_news/2013/02/10/16912647-guns-in-america-the-weapon-of-choice-for-criminals-but-also-a-deterrent> (terakhir diakses 8 Agustus 2015).

Hartfield, E., Dec. 19, 2012, “*Controlling Gun Violence: Obstacles to an Effective Policy*”, <<http://abcnews.go.com/US/OTUS/controlling-gun-violence-obstacles-effective-policy/story?id=18008013>> (terakhir diakses 10 Agustus 2015).

Hutapea, R. U., “*Penembakan di Virginia Tech, Tragedi yang Berulang*”, <<http://news.detik.com/read/2011/12/09/102853/1786793/1148/penembakan-di-virginia-tech-tragedi-yang-berulang>> (terakhir diakses 2012).

Jackson, D. and Kennedy, K., “*Obama calls for 'transformation' of nation's gun laws*”, <<http://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation/2013/09/22/navy-shooting-spree-memorial-service-obama/2849165/Obama-calls-for-'transformation'-of-nation's-gun-laws>> (terakhir diakses 8 Agustus 2015).

Matthew, D. and Briggs, B., “*Gun stores running low on weapons as sales surge owners say*”, <http://usnews.nbcnews.com/_news/2013/01/18/16570552-gun-stores-running-low-on-weapons-as-sales-surge-owners-say?lite> (terakhir diakses 8 Agustus 2015).

Martinez, M., “*Add this to Utah's list of state symbols: An official firearm*”, <http://articles.cnn.com/2011-03-18/us/utah.state.firearm_1_wimmer-state-symbols-gary-herbert?_s=PM:US> (diakses 2012).

Newcomb, A, 2012, “*US Gun Homicide Rate Higher than Other Developed Countries*”, <<http://abcnews.go.com/blogs/headlines/2012/12/us-gunownership-homicide-rate-higher-than-other-developed-countries/>> (diakses 28 Juli 2015).

The Associated Press AP, updated 10/3/2006, “*5th girl dies after Amish school houses hooting*”, <http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/15105305/ns/us_news-crime_and_courts/t/th-girl-dies-after-amish-schoolhouse-shooting/> (terakhir diakses 2012).

The Associated Press AP, “*Five Children Killed As Gunman Attacks A California School*”, <www.nytimes.com/1989/01/18/us/five-children-killed-as-gunman-attacks-a-california-school.html> (diakses 15 Februari 2015).