

## INTISARI

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui program dan bantuan apa saja yang dilaksanakan oleh pemegang Izin Usaha Pemanfaatan Hasil Hutan Kayu (IUPHHK) PT. Minas Pagai Lumber di wilayah Desa Taikako. Menganalisis manfaat pengaruh dari keberadaan IUPHHK PT. Minas Pagai Lumber terhadap pendapatan masyarakat di sekitar hutan di Desa Taikako, Kecamatan Sikakap, Kabupaten Kepulauan Mentawai.

Data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah data primer dan data sekunder. Data primer dikumpulkan melalui wawancara dengan kuisisioner terhadap 100 responden masyarakat yang tinggal disekitar areal kerja IUPHHK PT. Minas Pagai Lumber di Desa Taikako Kecamatan Sikakap. Data sekunder diperoleh dari IUPHHK PT. Minas Pagai Lumber, instansi-instansi terkait seperti Dinas Kehutanan Kabupaten Kepulauan Mentawai. Alat analisis dalam penelitian ini terdiri dari: (1) analisis deskriptif digunakan untuk menggambarkan karakteristik wilayah penelitian, karakteristik responden, dan karakteristik program yang dilaksanakan oleh PT. Minas Pagai Lumber, (2) uji beda dua rata-rata (*Independent Sample t-Test*) untuk membandingkan rata-rata pendapatan masyarakat yang tinggal di sekitar areal kerja IUPHHK PT. Minas Pagai Lumber yang tidak bekerja dan yang bekerja di PT. Minas Pagai Lumber.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa, program Pembinaan Masyarakat Desa Hutan (PMDH) meliputi tiga aspek pembinaan kegiatan yaitu, (1) kegiatan pembinaan peningkatan pendapatan dan tumbuhnya ekonomi masyarakat pedesaan yang berwawasan lingkungan, (2) kegiatan penyediaan sarana dan prasarana sosial ekonomi serta, (3) kegiatan penciptaan kesadaran perilaku positif dalam pelestarian sumber daya alam yang dilaksanakan oleh IUPHHK PT. Minas Pagai Lumber belum berjalan dengan baik dalam mencapai tujuannya yaitu mewujudkan masyarakat desa hutan yang mandiri, sejahtera, dan sadar lingkungan. Hasil *uji Independent t test* menunjukkan, terdapat adanya perbedaan pendapatan secara signifikan antara masyarakat sekitar hutan yang tidak bekerja maupun yang bekerja di perusahaan PT. Minas Pagai Lumber.

**Kata kunci:** peranan, IUPHHK, kesejahteraan, masyarakat sekitar hutan.

## ABSTRACT

This study aims to determine what programs and aid implemented by Utilization License Timber Forest Products (ULTFP) PT. Minas Pagai Taikako Lumber in the Village area. Analyzing the benefits of the influence of the presence of IUPHHK PT. Minas Pagai Lumber against income communities around the forest in the village Taikako, District Sikakap, Mentawai Islands.

The data used in this study are primary data and secondary data. Primary data was collected through interviews with questionnaires to 100 respondents community living around the working area ULTFP PT. Minas Village Lumber Taikako Pagai Sikakap subdistrict. Secondary data were obtained from ULTFP PT. Minas Pagai Lumber, relevant agencies such as the Forest Service Mentawai Islands. The analysis tool in this study consisted of: (1) descriptive analysis is used to describe the characteristics of the study area, characteristics of respondents, and the characteristics of the programs carried out by PT. Minas Pagai Lumber, (2) two different test average (Independent Sample t-Test) to compare the average income of the people who live around the working area ULTFP PT. Minas Pagai Lumber were not working and working at PT. Minas Pagai Lumber.

The results showed that, the program Community Development for Forest Villages (CDFV) covers three aspects of development activities, namely, (1) development activities increased revenue and economic growth of rural communities environmentally sustainable, (2) the supply of infrastructure and socio-economic infrastructure and, (3) positive behavioral awareness creation activities in the preservation of natural resources carried out by ULTFP PT. Minas Pagai Lumber has not run well in achieving its goal of forest villagers to realize an independent, prosperous, and environmentally conscious. Independent test results of t test showed that there were significant differences in income among forest communities that do not work as well as working in the company PT. Minas Pagai Lumber.

**Keywords:** role, IUPHHK, welfare, forest communities.