

Daftar Pustaka

- ADA. (2006). Diagnosis and Classification of Diabetes Melitus. *Diabetes Care*, 29(Supplement 1), S43-S48.
- ADA (American Diabetes Association) 2006. *Standards of medical care in diabetes-2006*. American Diabetes Association (ADA) Publishing
- Aji, R.S., 2010. Hubungan antara mikropartikel platelet dengan luas infark pada pasien infark miokard akut. Skripsi. FK-UGM: Yogyakarta
- Alzand, B.S.N., Gorgels, A.P.M., 2011. Combined anterior and inferior ST-Segment elevation electrocardiographic differentiation between right coronary artery occlusion with predominant right ventricular infarction and distal left anterior descending branch occlusion. *Journal of Electrocardiology*;44:383-388
- Ambrose, J. A., Barua, R. S., 2004. The pathophysiology of cigarette smoking and cardiovascular disease. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*;43:1731-7.
- Antman, E.M., Loscalzo, J., 2008. *Harrison's Principle of Internal Medicine 18th Edition*. McGraw-Hill, New York
- Atroush, H.E., Effat, H., Shehata, M., et al., 2012. Reciprocal ST-Segment changes in acute inferior myocardial infarction: clinical, hemodynamic and angiographic implication. *The Egyptian Heart Journal*;64:97-103
- Beckman, J. A., Creager, M. A., & Libby, P. (2002). Diabetes and Atherosclerosis Epidemiology, Pathophysiology, and Management. *The Journal of the American Medical Association*, 287(19), 2570 - 2581.
- Boersma, E., Mercado, N., Poldermans, D., et al., 2003. Acute myocardial infarction. *The Lancet*;361:847-858
- Bohm, F., Pernow, J., 2007. The importance of endothelin-1 for vascular dysfunction in cardiovascular disease. *Cardiovascular Research*;76:8-18
- Cernacek P., Stewart D.J., 1989. Immunoreactive endothelin in human plasma: marked elevations in patients in cardiogenic shock. *Biochemical Biophysical Research Communications*;161:562-567
- Chesnutt M.S & Prendergast T.J. 2004. Lung. In : L.M. Tiemey, S.J. McPhee, & M.A. Papadakis (eds.)

- Current medical diagnosis & treatment 43rd edition*. Lange Medical Book, pp. 212-305
- Cummings, S. R., & Richard, R. J. (1988). Optimum Cutoff Points for Biochemical Validation of Smoking Status. *American Journal of Public Health*, 78(5), 574-575
- Dahlan, M.S. 2006. Besar sampel dalam penelitian kedokteran dan kesehatan. Jakarta : PT Arkans, pp. 61.
- Dahlan, M. S. (2012). *Statistik untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan* (5th ed., pp. 1-250). Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Daugherty, A., Rateri, D. L., Lu, H., 2004. Hypercholesterolemia stimulates angiotensin peptide synthesis and contributes to atherosclerosis through the AT1A receptor. *Circulation*; 110:3849-3857.
- Deedwania, P., Kosiborod, M., Barrett, E., Ceriello, A., Isley, W., Mazzone, T., & Raskin, P. (2008). Hyperglycemia and acute coronary syndrome: a scientific statement from the American Heart Association Diabetes Committee of the Council on Nutrition, Physical Activity, and Metabolism. *Circulation*, 117(12), 1610-9. doi:10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.107.188629
- Djaja, S., Irianto, J., Mulyono, L., 2003. Pola penyakit penyebab kematian di Indonesia. Survei kesehatan rumah tangga (SKRT) 2001. *Majalah Kedokteran Indonesia*. 53;8:295-302
- Fauci, A.S., Braunwald, E., Kasper, D.L., et al., 2008. *Harrison's Principle of Internal Medicine 17th Edition*. McGraw-Hill, New York
- Freixa, X., Heras, M., Ortiz, J.T., et al., 2011. Usefulness of endothelin-1 assessment in acute myocardial infarction. *Revista Espanola de Cardiologia (English Edition)*;64:105-110
- Freixa, X., Masotti, M., Palomo, M., et al., 2011. Endothelin-1 levels predict endothelial progenitor cell mobilization after acute myocardial infarction. *Microvascular Research*;82:177-181
- Friedman, L.S. 2004. Liver, biliary tract and pancreas. In : L.M. Tierney, S.J. McPhee & M.A. Papadakis (eds.) *Current medical diagnosis & treatment 43rd edition*. Lange Medical Book, pp. 623-668
- Fuster, V., Badimon, L., Badimon, J.J., et al., 1992. The pathogenesis of coronary artery disease and

- the acute coronary syndrome(1). *The New England Journal of Medicine*;326:242-50
- Hartopo, A. B., Setianto, B. Y., Gharini, P. P. R., & Dinarti, L. K. (2011). On Arrival High Blood Glucose Level is Associated With Detrimental and Fatal Hospitalization Outcomes for Acute Coronary Syndrome. *Cardiology Research*, 2(4), 160-167. doi:10.4021/cr56w
- Inoue A., Yanagisawa M., Kimura S., et al., 1989. The human endothelin family: three structurally and pharmacologically distinct isopeptides predicted by three separate genes. *Proceedings of National Academy of Sciences USA*;86:2863-7
- JNC. (2004). The Seventh Report of the Joint National Committee on Prevention, Detection, evaluation, and Treatment of High Blood Pressure.
- LeJemtel, T.H., Frishman, W.H., Sonnenblick, E.H. 2005. Diagnosis and management of heart failure. In : R.A. O'Rourke, V. Fuster, R.W. Alexander, R. Roberts, S.B. King III, E.N. Prystowsky, & I.S. Nash (eds.) *Hurst's the heart manual of cardiology*, 11th edition. Boston: McGraw-Hills, pp. 63-76
- Khan, S. Q., Dhillon O., Struck J. 2007.C-terminal pro-endothelin-1 offers additional prognostic information in patients after acute myocardial infarction. *American Heart Journal*;154:4
- Kolettis, T.M., Barton, M., Langleben, D., et al., 2013. Endothelin in coronary artery disease and myocardial infarction. *Cardiology in Review*;21:249-256
- Kolettis, T.M., Oikonomidis, D.M., Baibaki, M.E.E., Barka, E., Kontonika, M., Tsalikakis, D.G., Papalois, A., Kyriakides, Z.S., 2014. Endothelin B-receptor and sympathetic activation: Impact on ventricular arrhythmogenesis during acute myocardial infarction. *Life Sciences*;118:281-287
- Kyto, V., Sipila, J., Rautava, P., 2014. Association of age and gender with anterior location of STEMI. *International Journal of Cardiology*;176:1161-1162.
- Libby P, Aikawa M., 2002. Stabilization of atherosclerotic plaques:new mechanism and clinical target. *Nature Medicine*;11:257-62
- Luscher, T. F., & Barton, M. (2000). Endothelins and Endothelin Receptor Antagonists : Therapeutic Considerations for a Novel Class of Cardiovascular

- Drugs. *Circulation*, 102(19), 2434-2440.
doi:10.1161/01.CIR.102.19.2434
- Masci, P.G., Ganame, J., Francone, M., 2011. Relationship between location and size of myocardial infarction and their reciprocal influence on post-infarction left ventricular remodeling. *European Heart Journal*;32:1640-1648
- Matetzky, S., Freimark, D., Feinberg, M.S., et al., 1999. Acute myocardial infarction with isolated ST-Segment elevation in posterior chest leads V7-9. *Journal of the American Collage Cardiology*;34:748-753
- Molarius, A., Kuulasmaa, K., Evans, A., et al., (for the WHO MONICA Project). 1999. *Quality Assessment of Data on Smoking Behaviour in the WHO MONICA Project*. WWW-publication from the WHO MONICA Project
- Moore, K.L., Dalley, A.F., Agur, A.M., 2010, *Clinically Oriented Anatomy, 6th ed.* Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, pp:155-156
- Muller, L. M. A. J., Gorter, K. J., Hak, E., Goudzwaard, W. L., Schellevis, F. G., Hoepelman, A. I. M., & Rutten, G. E. H. M. (2005). Increased Risk of Common Infections in Patients with Type 1 and Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus. *Clinical Infectious Disease*, 41(June), 281-288.
- NCEP (National Cholesterol Education Program). 2002. *Third Report of Expert Panel on Detection, Evaluation and Treatment of High Blood Cholesterol in Adults (Adult Treatment Panel III)*. NIH publication No. 02-5125. Bethesda : National Heart Lung and Blood Institute
- Picariello, C., Lazzeri, C., Attana, P., 2011. The impact of hypertension on patients with acute coronary syndromes. *International Journal of Hypertension*;2011;Jun22.
- Schneider, J. G., Tilly, N., Hierl, T., Sommer, U., Hamann, A., Dugi, K., ... Kasperk, C. (2002). Elevated Plasma Endothelin-1 Levels in Diabetes Mellitus. *American Journal of Hypertension*, 7061(02), 967-972.
- Stewart D.J., Kubac G., Costello K.B., et al., 1991. Increased plasma endothelin-1 in the early hours of acute myocardial infarction. *Journal of the American Collage Cardiology*;18:38-43
- Thygesen, K., Alpert, J. S., Jaffe, A. S., Simoons, M. L., Chaitman, B. R., White, H. D., ... Morrow, D. a.

- (2012). Third universal definition of myocardial infarction. *European heart journal*, 33(20), 2551-67. doi:10.1093/eurheartj/ehs184
- Tomoda H., 1993. Plasma endothelin-1 in acute myocardial infarction with heart failure. *American Heart Journal*;125:667-672
- Topol E.J., Van de Werj F.J., 2007. Acute myocardial infarction : early diagnosis and management. In : Topol Ej, editor. *Textbook of Cardiovascular Medicine. 3rd edition*. Philadelphia:Lippincott Williams & Wilkins,pp:280-302
- Welch, T.D., Yang, E.H., Reeder, G.S., et al., 2012. Modern management of acute myocardial infarction. *Current Problem in Cardiology*;37:237-310.
- Wilson, P. W. F., Agostino, R. B. D., Levy, D., Belanger, A. M., & Kannel, W. B. (1998). Prediction of Coronary Heart Disease Using Risk Factor Categories. *Circulation*, 97, 1837 - 1847.
- Yanagisawa M., Kurihara H., Kimura S., et al., 1988. A novel potent vasoconstrictor peptide produced by vascular endothelial cells. *Nature*;332:411-415