

LIST OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE.....	i
REQUIREMENT SHEET.....	ii
TEST IMPLEMENTATION.....	iii
RATIFICATION BY THESIS ADVISORS.....	iv
RATIFICATION BY DEAN.....	v
DEDICATION.....	vi
DECLARATION.....	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	viii
LIST OF CONTENTS.....	x
LIST OF TABLES.....	xii
LIST OF FIGURES.....	xiii
LIST OF APPENDICES.....	xiv
ABSTRACT.....	xv
INTISARI.....	xvi
 I. INTRODUCTION.....	 1
A. Background.....	1
B. Formulation of Problem.....	3
C. Research Originality.....	3
D. Research Objective.....	4
E. Research Benefits.....	4
 II. LITERATURE OVERVIEW.....	 5
A. Literature Review.....	5
1. Potato.....	5
2. Human Gingival Fibroblasts Cell.....	11
3. Cell Viability Assays.....	12
B. Theoretical Framework.....	13
C. Hypothesis.....	14
 III. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....	 15
A. Research Design.....	15
B. Variables Identification.....	15
C. Operational Definition.....	16

D. Subjects of Research.....	16
E. Materials and Instruments.....	16
F. Study Procedures.....	18
G. Data Analysis.....	20
H. Research Steps.....	21
IV. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	22
A. Results.....	22
B. Discussion.....	27
V. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS.....	31
REFERENCES.....	32
APPENDIXES.....	37

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
1. Fibroblast cells viability in percentage (%).....	22
2. Shapiro Wilk normality test on the fibroblast cells viability data.....	25
3. Homogeneity of variance test on the fibroblast cells viability data.....	25
4. Homogeneity of variance test on the transformed fibroblast cells viability data.....	25
5. Shapiro Wilk normality test on the transformed fibroblast cells viability data.....	26
6. One way ANOVA test on the transformed fibroblast cells viability data.....	26
7. Post hoc least significant different (LSD) test on the transformed fibroblast cells viability data.....	27
8. Difference between necrosis and apoptosis.....	28

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	Page
1. Potatoes.....	5
2. Potato plant.....	6
3. Scheme of reduction of the MTT to formazan.....	13
4. Research steps.....	21
5. The effect of different concentration of potato peel extracts on the viability of fibroblast gingival cell.....	23
6. Microscopic images of HGF cells after 24 hours of incubation.....	24

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix	Page
I. Ethical clearance.....	37
II. Determination of sample	38
III. Raw data of ELISA plate reader.....	39
IV. Declaration of completing using the laboratory facilities	40
V. Statistic analysis.....	41
VI. Materials and Instruments.....	45