

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ENDORSEMENT LETTER	iii
DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
PREFACE	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
ABSTRACT	xii
CHAPTER I	1
INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Research Background	1
1.2 Objective of Research	3
1.3 Benefit of Research	4
CHAPTER II	5
LITERATURE REVIEW	5
2.1 Patchouli	5
2.1.1 Global Market Share of Patchouli Oil	8
2.2 Lignocellulosic Biomass	9
2.3 Biochemical Reaction on Anaerobic Digestion	11
2.3.1 Hydrolysis	12
2.3.2 Acidogenesis	13
2.3.3 Acetogenesis	13
2.3.4 Methanogenesis	14
2.4 Biomethane Potential (BMP) test	15
2.5 Process Parameter in Anaerobic digestion	16
2.5.1 Temperature	16
2.5.2 Volatile Fatty Acids	16
2.5.3 Inhibitor	17
2.6 Membrane Bioreactor	18
CHAPTER III	20
THEORETICAL BASIS	20
3.1 Patchouli Oil Distillation Waste as Lignocellulosic Material	20
3.2 Effect of Particle Size on Methane Production	22
3.3 Steam Distillation of Patchouli oil	22
3.4 Patchouli oil as Inhibitor Potential on Anaerobic Digestion	23
3.5 Membrane Bioreactor to Overcome the Inhibition on Anaerobic Digestion	24
3.6 Hypothesis	26
CHAPTER IV	27
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	27
4.1 Materials	27
4.1.1 Substrate	27
4.1.2 Inoculum	27

4.1.3 Chemical	28
4.1.3 Equipment	28
4.2 Time and Location of Research.....	30
4.3. Methods	30
4.3.1 Anaerobic digestion	30
4.3.2 Analytic Methods	32
4.3.2.1 Characterization of Material	32
4.3.2.2 Analysis of Patchouli Oil and Patchouli Alchohol	33
4.3.2.3 Biogas analysis.....	34
4.3.2.4 VFAs analysis	35
4.4. Data Analysis	36
CHAPTER V.....	37
RESULT AND DISCUSSION	37
5.1 Characterization of material	37
5.2 Biomethane Potential (BMP) Test.....	40
5.2.1 Effects of particle size on AD of fresh patchouli	41
5.2.2 Effect of extraction of material of patchouli plant on AD	42
5.3 Inhibition study of patchouli oil	44
5.3.1 Volatile Fatty Acids (VFAs) Profile	46
5.3.2 Biogas Composition	47
5.4 Protective Effect of the Sachet Membrane.....	49
CHAPTER VI	55
CONCLUSION	55
6.1 Conclusion.....	55
6.2 Future Work	55
REFERENCE.....	57
APPENDICES	57