

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdullah, S., Y. Musa, & H. Feranita. 2005. Perbanyak Cendawan Mikoriza Arbuskular pada Berbagai Varietas Jagung (*Zea mays* L.) dan Pemanfaatannya pada Dua Varietas Tebu (*Saccharum officinarum* L.). Jurnal Sains dan Teknologi 5(1): 12-20.
- Agale, R.C., J. J. Kadam, M.S. Joshi, And P.G. Borkar. 2014. Symptomatology of Purple Blotch Disease of Onion and Exploration of Fungicides, Phytoextract and Bio-Agents Against Causal Fungus *Alternaria porri*. The International Daily Journal for Species 11 (31) :63-69.
- Agrawal, A.A., Tuzun, S., & Bent, E. 1999. Induced Plant Defenses Against Pathogens and Herbivores, Biochemistry, Ecology, and Agriculture. APS Press, St. Paul, Minnesota.
- Al-Askar, A. A. & Y. M. Rashad, 2010. Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungi: A Biocontrol Agent against Common Bean *Fusarium* Root Rot Disease. Plant Pathol. J., 9: 31-38.
- Anas I, & J.L.O. Tampubolon. 2004. Media campuran Tanah-pasir dan pupuk anorganik untuk memproduksi inokulum cendawan mikoriza arbuskula. Bulletin Agronomi. 32 (1) : 26-31.
- Anonim. 2007. Bawang Merah. [Http://www.warintek.progreso.or.id/pertanian/bawang_merah.html](http://www.warintek.progreso.or.id/pertanian/bawang_merah.html). Diakses Tanggal 10 Mei 2015.
- Arisanti, A., M. Aris & P. Theresia. 2010. Adaptasi Anatomis Pohon pada *Root Garden* (Studi Kasus : Kondominium Taman Anggrek, Jakarta). Jurnal Lanskap Indonesia 2 (2): 69-71.
- Asandhi, A.A., N. Nurtika, & N. Sumarni. 2005. Optimasi Pupuk dalam Usaha Tani LEISA Bawang Merah di Dataran Rendah. Jurnal Penelitian UNIB 15 (3): 199 - 207.
- Artursson, V., R.D. Finlay, & J.K. Jansson. 2006. Minireview: Interactions between Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungi and Bacteria and their Potential for Stimulating Plant Growth. Environmental Microbiology. 8(1): 1– 10.
- Barnett, H.L. 1955. Illustrated Genera of Imperfect Fungi. Burgess Publishing Co., US.
- Bewley, J.D. dan M. Black. 1985. Physiologi and biochemistry of seeds. Vol 1. Springer. Verlag. Berlin.
- Biswas, S.K., A. Khair & P.K. Sarker. 2010. Yield of Onion and Leaf Purple Blotch Incidence as Influenced by Different Levels of Irrigation. Agricultura Tropica Et Subtropica 43 (2).
- Black, L., K. Conn, B. Gabor, J. Kao & J. Lutton. 2012. Onion Disease Guide. Seminis, USA.

- Brundrett, M.N., Bougher, B. Dell, T. Grove, & N. Malayczuk. 1997. Working with Mycorrhizas in Forestry and Agriculture. ACIAR Monograph 32.
- Campbell, N.A., J.B. Reece & L.G. Mitchell. 2000. Biologi edisi kelima jilid 1. Penerbit Erlangga. Jakarta.
- Cruz, C. , J. J. Green, C. A. Watson, F. Wilson, & M. A. Martins-Loucao. 2004. Functional Aspects of Root Architecture and Mycorrhizal Inoculation with Respect to Nutrient Uptake Capacity. *Mycorrhiza* 14:177–184.
- Dai, J., J. Hu, X. Lin, A. Yang, R. Wang, J. Zhang, M.H. Wong. 2013. Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungal Diversity, External Mycelium Length, and Glomalin-related Soil Protein Content in Response to Long-term Fertilizer Management. *J. Soils Sediments* 13:1–11.
- Daniels, B.A. & H.D. Skipper. 1982. Methods for Recovery and Quantitative Estimation of Propagules from Soil In: NC Science (Eds). *Methods And Principle of Mycorrhiza Research*, St. Paul.
- Daniels, B.A. & J.M. Trappe. 1980. Factors affecting spore germination of the vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizal fungus, *Glomus epigaeus*. *Mycologia* 72:457–471.
- Dehne, H.W., F. Schönbeck, & H. Baltruschat. 1978. Untersuchungen zum Einfluß der endotrophen Mycorrhiza auf Pflanzenkrankheiten. 3. Chitinase-aktivität und Ornithinzyklus (The influence of endotropic mycorrhizae on plant diseases. 3. Chitinase activity and ornithine cycle). *Z. Pflkrankh.* 85: 666-678.
- Dehne, H.W. 1982. Interaction between vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi and plant pathogens. *Phytopathology* 72: 1.115-1.119.
- De La Noval, B., E. Pérez, B. Martínez, O. León, N. Martínezgallardo, & J. Délano-Frier. 2007. Exogenous systemin has a contrasting effect on disease resistance in mycorrhizal tomato (*Solanum lycopersicum*) plants infected with necrotrophic or hemibiotrophic pathogens. *Mycorrhiza*.17:449–460. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s00572-007-0122-9>.
- Dharma, A. 2015. Mekanisme Ketahanan Kakao Bermikoriza terhadap Cekaman Kekeringan dan Gangguan Penyakit. Tesis. Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Engström, K., A.K. Widmark, S. Brishammar, & S. Helmersoon. 1999. Antifungal activity to *Phytophthora infestans* of sesquiterpeneoids from infected potato tubers. *Potato Res.*, 42: 43-50.
- Fageria, N.K., V.C. Baligar & C.A. Jones. 1997. Growth and mineral nutrition of field crops. Marcel Dekker, Inc. New York.
- Fahn, A. 1995. Anatomi Tumbuhan. (Terjemahan Tjitrosomo SS). Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.

- Fan LM, Zhao Z, & S.M. Assmann. Guard cells: a dynamic signaling model. *Curr. Opin. Plant Biol* 2004;7:537–46. [PubMed: 15337096].
- Fangel, D. & G.Wagener. 1989. *Wood Chemistry. Ultrastructure reaction*. Walter de Gruyter Berlin. New York.
- Ferry, Y. & Rusli. 2014. Pengaruh Dosis Mikoriza dan Pemupukan NPK terhadap Pertumbuhan dan Produksi Kopi Robusta di bawah Tegakan Kelapa Produktif. *Jurnal Littri* 20(1): 27-34.
- Ficke, A., M.G. David, & R.C. Seem. 2002. Ontogenic resistance and plant diseases management: a case study of grape powdery mildew. *Phytopathology*. 92(6):671-674.
- Fortin, J.A., G. Bécard., S. Declerck, Y. Dalpé, M. St. Arnaud, A. P. Coughlan, & Y. Piché. 2002. Arbuscular Mycorrhiza on Root-Organ Cultures. *Can. J. Bot.* 80: 1–20.
- Franken, P., & E. George. 2006. Diversity of arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi. In: Benckiser, G., Schnell, S. (eds) *Biodiversity in agricultural production system*. CRC Press, Boca Raton. pp: 189-203.
- Fritz, M., I. Jakobsen, M.F. Lyngkjær, H. Thordal-Christensen, & J. Pons-Kühnemann. 2006. Arbuscular mycorrhiza reduces susceptibility of tomato to *alternaria solani*. *Mycorrhiza*.16:413–419.
- Garcia-Garrido, J.M. & J.A. Ocampo. 2002. Regulation of the plant defence response in arbuscular mycorrhizal symbiosis. *Journal of Experimental Botany* 53: 1377-1386.
- Gardner, F.P., R.B. Pearce, & R.L. Mitchell. 1985. *Physiology of Crop Plants*. The Iowa State University Press, Ames, USA.
- Gernns, H., H. Alten, & H.M. Poehling. 2001. Arbuscular Mycorrhiza Increased The Activity Of A Biotrophic Leaf Pathogen - Is A Compensation Possible?. *Mycorrhiza*, 11: 237-243.
- Goltapeh, M.Y., R. Danesh, R. Prasad, & A. Varma. 2008. Mycorrhizal fungi: what we know and what should we know?. Di dalam: Varma A, editor. *Mycorrhiza*. 3rd ed. Springer, Heidelberg.
- Grant, B. & I. Vatnick. 2004. Environmental Correlates of Leaf Stomata Density. *Teaching Issues and Experiments in Ecology* 1 (1): 1-24.
- Gross, G.C., C. Janse, & E.F. Elstner. 1977. Involvement of malate, monophenols, and the superoxide radical in H₂O₂ formation by isolated cell walls from horseradish (*Amoracia laphathifolia* Gilib). *Planta* 136: 271-276.
- Gupta, R. B. L., & V.N. Pathak. 1988. Yield Losses in Onions Due to Purple Leaf Blotch Disease Caused by *Alternaria porri*. *Phytophylactica* 20: 21-23.

- Hadisutrisno, B., Suryanti, & M.P. Sari. 2014. Potensi jamur mikoriza arbuskular sebagai agens pengendali hayati. [laporan hasil penelitian]. Yogyakarta (ID): Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Haryanti, S., & T. Meirina. 2009. Optimalisasi Pembukaan Porus Stomata Daun Kedelai (*Glycine Max* (L) Merrill) pada Pagi Hari dan Sore. Bioma 11 (1): 18-23.
- Hepper, C.M. 1983. Effect of phosphate on germination and growth of vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi. Trans Br Mycol Soc 80:487–490.
- Hidayat, A , & R. Rosliani. 1996. Pengaruh pemupukan N, P dan K pada pertumbuhan dan produksi bawang merah kultivar Sumenep. J. Hort 5 (5): 39-43.
- Husna, F. D. Tuteheru, & Mahfudz. 2007. Aplikasi Mikoriza Untuk Memacu Pertumbuhan Jati di Muna. Info Teknis Balai Besar Bioteknologi dan Pemuliaan Tanaman Hias 5 (1) : 1-4.
- Iniguez, A. L., Y. Dong, H. D. Carter, B. M. Ahmer, J. M. Stone & E. W. Triplett, 2005. Regulation of enteric endophytic bacterial colonization by plant defense. Mol. Plant- Microbe Interact., 18: 169-178.
- Ismayanti W, Toekidjo, & B. Hadisutrisno. 2013. Pertumbuhan dan tanggapan terhadap penyakit karat (*Puccinia kuehnii*) sembilan klon tebu (*Saccharum officinarum* L.) yang diinfeksi jamur mikoriza arbuskular. Vegetalika 2(4):75-87.
- Ismayanti, W. 2013. Pertumbuhan dan Tanggapan Terhadap Penyakit Karat (*Puccinia kuehnii*) Sembilan Klon Tebu (*Saccharum officinarum* L.) Yang Diinfeksi Jamur Mikoriza Arbuskular. Skripsi. Universitas Gadjah Mada. Tidak dipublikasikan.
- Jones, J.B.Jr., B. Wolf & A.M. Harry. 1991. Plant analysis handbook, a practical sampling, preparation, analisis and interpretation guide. Micro-macro Publishing, Inc.
- Kachroo, A. & P. Kachroo, 2009. Fatty Acid–Derived Signals in Plant Defense. Annu. Rev. Phytopathol 47: 153–76.
- Kormanik & McGraw. 1982. Quantification of Vesicular Arbuscular Mycorrhiza an Plant Roots, Methods and Principles of Mycorrhizal Research. American Phytophological Society, St. Paul.
- Kucharek, T. 2004. Florida Plant Disease Management Guide: Okra. Plant Pathology Department Document PDMG-V3-41, Florida Cooperative Extension Service Institute of Food And Agricultural Sciences University Of Florida Gainesville FL.
- Laemmlen, F. 2005. Alternaria Disease. Publication 8040, University Of California.

- Lewis, N.G., & L.B. Davin. 1994. Evolution of lignan and neolignan biochemical pathways. In: Nes D, ed. Evolution of natural products? ACS Symposium Series, Washington DC 562: 202-246.
- Linderman, R.G. 1994. Role Of VAM Fungi In Biocontrol. In: Pflieger F.L., Linderman R.G. (Eds) Mycorrhizae And Plant Health. APS, St. Paul.
- Lingua, G., G. D'Agostino, N. Massa, M. Antosiano, & G. Berta. 2002. Mycorrhizainduced Differential Response To A Yellows Disease In Tomato. Mycorrhiza, 12: 191- 198.
- Lou, J. , L. Fu, Y. Peng & L. Zhou. 2013. Metabolites From Alternaria Fungi And Their Bioactivities. Molecules Journal 18: 5891-5935.
- Ludwig-Miiller, J. 2000. Hormonal Balance In Plants During Colonization By Mycorrhizal Fungi. Y. Kapulnik And D.D. Douds, Jr. (Eds.), Arbuscular Mycorrhizas: Physiology And Function : 263-285.
- Madhavi, M. , A. Kavitha & M. Vijayalakshmi. 2012. Studies On *Alternaria Porri* (Ellis) Ciferri Pathogenic To Onion (*Allium Cepa* L.). Archives Of Applied Science Research 4 (1):1-9.
- Maemunah. 2010. Viabilitas dan Vigor Benih Bawang Merah pada Beberapa Varietas Setelah Penyimpanan. J. Agroland 17(1): 18-22.
- Mahajan, A., A.K. Choudhary, R.C. Jaggi, & R.K. Dogra. 2003. Importance of Biofertilizers in Sustainable Agriculture. Farmers Forum 3(4): 17-19.
- Marschner, H. 1986. Mineral nutrition of higher plants. Acad. Press. London.
- Mckenzie. 2013. *Alternaria solani* Conidia. [Www.Padil.Gov.Au](http://www.Padil.Gov.Au). Diunduh Pada 10 Oktober 2015.
- Melotto, M., W.Underwood, J. Koczan, K. Nomura, & S.Y. He. 2006. Plant stomata function in innate immunity against bacterial invasion. Cell 126:80.
- Melotto, M., W. Underwood, S.Y. He. 2008. Role of Stomata in Plant Innate Immunity and Foliar Bacterial Diseases. Annu Rev. Phytopathol 46:101-122.
- Menge, J.A., & L.W. Timmer. 1984. Procedures for inoculation of plants with vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizae in the laboratory, Greenhouse and field. Di dalam : Schenck, N.C., editor. Methods and Principles of Mycorrhizal Research. The American Phytopathological Society, USA. Hlm 59-69.
- Mustal. 2010. Potensi Jamur Mikoriza Arbuskula untuk Meningkatkan Hasil Tanaman Jagung. Jurnal Litbang Pertanian 29 (4).
- Nelson, R. & P.N. Achar. 2001. Stimulation Of Growth And Nutrient Uptake By VAM Fungi In Brassica Oleracea Var Capitata. Biologi Plantarum 44 (2): 277-281.
- Pacovsky, R.S. 1986. Micronutrient uptake and distribution in mycorrhizal or phosphorus fertilized soybeans. Plant Soil 95: 379-388.

- Pal, K.K. & B.M. Gardener. 2006. Biological Control of Plant Pathogens. The Plant Health Instructor 02: 1117.
- Pandan, R. Wicaksono, & R. Prematuri. 1999. Pengaruh jamur mikoriza arbuskular terhadap peningkatan produktivitas dan nilai gizi umbi kentang (*Solanum tuberosum* L.). Di dalam: Prosiding Seminar Nasional Mikoriza I; 1999 November 15-16, Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Hutan dan Konservasi Alam Deptan, Bogor.
- Paryono, T. J., Samijan, A. Sahru & S. Sisca. 2012. Pertanian Organik (Persyaratan, Budidaya Dan Sertifikasi). Balai Pengkajian Teknologi Pertanian, Jawa Tengah.
- Peterson, R.L., H. B. Massicotte, & L. H. Melville. 2004. Mycorrhizas: Anatomy And Cell Biology. NRC Research Press, Ottawa.
- Pozo, M. J. & C. Azcón-Aguilar, 2007. Unraveling mycorrhiza-induced resistance. Current Opinion in Plant Biology, 10: 393-398.
- Pozo, M.J., C.N. Azcon-Aguilar, E. Dumas-Gaudot & J.M. Barea. 1999. [beta]- 1,3-Glucanase activities in tomato roots inoculated with arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi and *Phytophthora parasitica* and their involvement in bioprotection. Plant Science 141 : 149-157.
- Powell, C.L. & D.J. Bagyaraj. 1984. In C.L. Powell And D.J. Bagyaraj (Ed) VA. Mycorrhiza C.R.C. Press.Inc, Florida.
- Prawirawinata, W.S., Harran, & P. Tjondronegoro. 1991. Dasar-dasar fisiologi tumbuhan. Departemen Botani Fakultas Pertanian. Institut Pertanian Bogor. Bogor.
- Prihatiningsih, N. 1990. Epidemi Penyakit Trotol pada Tanaman Bawang. Tesis. Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta. Tidak dipublikasikan.
- Pujiyanto. 2008. Pemanfaatan Mikoriza dan Bakteri untuk Mendukung Pertanian Berkelanjutan di Indonesia. Review Penelitian Kopi dan Kakao 24(1): 35-53.
- Putro, I. S. 2013. Pengaruh Pupuk Hayati Mikoriza Terhadap Pertumbuhan Dan Kesehatan Bibit Kakao. Skripsi. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Raduica, D. & Propescu. 2008. Research On The Biology, Technology And Use Of Shallots (*Allium Ascalonicum*). Horticulture Magazine 8:250-257.
- Raden, I., B.S. Purwoko, Hariyadi, M. Ghulamahdi, & E. Santosa. 2009. Pengaruh Tinggi Pangkasan Batang Utama dan Jumlah Cabang Primer yang Dipelihara terhadap Produksi Minyak Jarak Pagar (*Jatropha curcas* L.). J. Agron. Indonesia 37(2):159-166.
- Rasmussen, J.B., R. Hammerschmidt, & M.N. Zook. 1991. Systemic induction of salicylic acid accumulation in cucumber after inoculation with *Pseudomonas syringae*. Plant. Physiol. 97: 1342-1347.

- Rial-Otero R. , M. Arias-Estévez, E. López-Periago, B. Cancho-Grande, & J. Simal-Gándara. 2005. Variation In Concentrations Of The Fungicides Tebuconazole And Dichlofluanid Following Successive Applications To Greenhouse-Grown Lettuces. *J Agr Food Chem* 53: 4471-4475.
- Richardson, A.E. 2001. Prospects for using soil microorganisms to improve the acquisition of phosphorus by plants. *Aust J Plant Physiol* 28: 897–906.
- Ruhnayat, 2007. Effects of azotobacter, bat guano and glyricidia compost on the growth of bushy black pepper (*Piper nigrum* L.). *Prosiding Seminar Nasional XIII Persada Bogor*. 249-252.
- Saif, S.R. 1986. Vesicular arbuscular mycorrhizae in tropical forage species as influenced by season, soil texture, fertilizer, host species and ecotypes. *Angew. Botanik* 60: 125-139.
- Salisbury, F.B., & C.W. Ross. 1995. *Fisiologi tumbuhan*. Jilid 1 Terjemahan Diah R. Lukman dan Sumaryo. ITB, Bandung.
- Santoso, S. E., L. Soesanto & T. A. D. Haryanto. 2007. Penekanan Hayati Penyakit Moler Pada Bawang Merah dengan *Trichoderma harzianum*, *Trichoderma koningii* dan *Pseudomonas fluorescens* P60. *Jurnal HPT Tropika* 7 (1) : 53-61.
- Scheublin, T. R., K.P. Ridgway, J.P.W. Young & M.G.A. Van Der Heijden. 2004. Non Legumes, Legumes And Root Nodules Harbor Different Arbuscular Mycorrhizal Fungal Communities. *Applied And Environmental Microbiology* 70 : 6240-6246.
- Schwartz, H. F. 2004. Botrytis, Downy Mildew And Purple Blotch of Onion. Colorado State University Cooperative Extension No.2.941. [Http://www.ext.colostate.edu](http://www.ext.colostate.edu)
- Semangun, H., 1994. *Penyakit-Penyakit Tanaman Hortikultura Di Indonesia*. Gadjah Mada University Press, Yogyakarta.
- Shahnaz, E., V. K. Razdan, M. Andrabi & T. R. Rather. 2013. Variability Among *Alternaria* Porri Isolates. *Indian Phytopath.* 66 (2) : 164-167.
- Sherf, A.F., & A.A. Macnab. 1986. *Vegetable diseases and control*. 2nd Ed. A Wiley-interscience Publication, New York.
- Simanungkalit, R. D. M., D. Ardi, R. Saraswati, D. Setyorini & W. Hartatik. 2006. *Pupuk Organik Dan Pupuk Hayati*. Balai Besar Penelitian Dan Pengembangan Sumberdaya Lahan Pertanian, Bogor.
- Simatupang, E. 2008. Perbedaan Kandungan Asam Salisilat dalam Sayuran Sebelum dan Sesudah Dimasak yang Dijual Di pasar Swalayan Di Kota Medan Tahun 2008. Skripsi. FKM USU, Medan.
- Smith, S. E. & D. J. Read, 2008. *Mycorrhizal Symbiosis* 3rd edn. Elsevier Academic, London.

- Soedomo, R.P. 2006. Seleksi induk tanaman bawang merah. *J.Hort.*16(4): 269-282.
- Sticher, L., B. Mauch-Mani, & J.P. Metraux. 1997. Systemic acquired resistance. *Annual Review Phytopathology* 35: 235-270.
- Suhardi. 1998. *Jurnal Hortikultura*. Badan Penelitian Dan Pengembangan Hortikultura, Jakarta.
- Suheri, H. & T.V. Price. 2000. Infection Of Onion Leaves By *Alternaria Porri* And *Stemphylium Vesicarium* And Disease Development In Controlled Environments. *Plant Pathology*, 49: 375-382.
- Sumardiyono, C. 1991. Mekanisme Ketahanan Kopi Arabika Terhadap Penyakit Karat Daun (*Hemileia Vastatrix*). Disertasi. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- _____. 2000. Ketahanan Terimbas, Kendala Dan Prospeknya Dalam Pengendalian Penyakit Tumbuhan. Pidato Pengukuhan Guru Besar Fakultas Pertanian UGM, Yogyakarta.
- Sumarni, N., R. Rosliani, & R.S. Basuki. 2012. Respons Pertumbuhan, Hasil Umbi, dan Serapan Hara NPK Tanaman Bawang Merah terhadap Berbagai Dosis Pemupukan NPK pada Tanah Alluvial. *J.Hort.* 22(4): 366-375.
- Sumiati, E. & O.S. Gunawan. 2006. Aplikasi Pupuk Hayati Mikoriza untuk Meningkatkan Efisiensi Serapan Unsur Hara NPK serta Pengaruhnya terhadap Hasil dan Kualitas Umbi Bawang Merah. *Jurnal Hortikultura* 17(1): 34-42.
- Susanti, I. 2001. Penggunaan bahan organik dan jamur mikoriza arbuskula dalam menekan perkembangan penyakit bercak ungu pada bawang putih. Tesis. UGM.
- Sutarya, S., F. Imam, & A. Witono. 2012. Perbaikan Teknologi Produksi Bawang Merah Untuk Meningkatkan Kuantitas Dan Kualitas Umbi Bawang Merah. Laporan Akhir. Balai Penelitian Sayuran, Lembang.
- Suwandi, R. Rosliani, & T.A. Soetiarso. 1992. Perbaikan teknologi budidaya bawang merah di dataran medium. *J. Hort.*7 (1): 541-549.
- Suwandi, Surtinah, & K. Rubby. 2006. Perlakuan Mikoriza dan NPK pada Pertumbuhan Stump Jati (*Tectona grandis* L.f.). *Info Hutan* 3(2): 139-145.
- Swastiningrum, A. 2015. Mekanisme cendawan mikoriza arbuskula dalam menekan perkembangan penyakit karat jingga pada tebu. Tesis. Universitas Gadjah Mada. Tidak dipublikasikan
- Talanca, A.H. & A.M. Adnan. 2005. Mikoriza dan Manfaatnya pada Tanaman. Prosiding Seminar Ilmiah dan Pertemuan Tahunan PEI dan PFI XVI Komda Sul-Sel. ISBN: 979-95025-6-7.
- Tawaraya, K., M. Saito, M. Morioka, & T. Wagatsuma. 1996. Effect of concentration of phosphate on spore germination and hyphal growth of arbuscular

mycorrhizal fungus, *Gigaspora margarita* Becker & Hall. *Soil Sci Plant Nutr* 42:667–671.

- Tinker, P.B.H. 1975. Effects of vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizas on higher plants. *Symp. Soc. Expt. Biol.* 29: 325-349.
- Trisilawati, O., J. Towaha, & U. Daras. 2012. Pengaruh Mikoriza dan Pupuk NPK terhadap Pertumbuhan dan Produksi Jambu Mete Muda. *Buletin RISTRI* 3(1):91-98.
- Tommerup, I.C. 1983. Temperature relations of spore germination and hyphal growth of vesicular- arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi in soil. *Trans Br Mycol Soc* 81:381–387.
- Udiarto, B. K., W. Setiawati & E. Suryaningsih. 2005. Pengenalan Hama dan Penyakit pada Tanaman Bawang Merah dan Pengendaliannya. Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Hortikultura; Balai Penelitian Sayuran, Bandung.
- Van Loon, L. C., P. A. Bakker & C. M. Pieterse, 1998. Systemic resistance induced by rhizosphere bacteria. *Annu. Rev. Phytopathol.*, 36: 453–83.
- Vance, C.P., K. Kirk & R.T. Sherwood. 1980. Lignification as a Mechanism of Disease Resistance. *Annual Review Phytopathology* 18: 259-288.
- Vidhyasekaran, P. 2008. Fungal Pathogenesis in Plant and Crops. *Molecular Biology and Host Defense mechanism*. 2nd Ed. CRC Press. USA.
- Wehner, J., P. M. Antunes, J. R. Powell, J. Mazukatow and M. C. Rillg, 2010. Plant pathogen protection by arbuscular mycorrhizas: A role of fungal diversity? *Pedobiologia*, 53: 197-201.
- Wardhika, C.M, B. Hadisutrisno, J. Widada. 2015. Potensi jamur mikoriza arbuskular unggul dalam peningkatan pertumbuhan dan kesehatan bibit tebu (*Saccharum officinarum* L.). *J. Ilmu Pertanian*.18:84-91. Tidak dipublikasikan.
- Wang, B. & Y.L. Qiu. 2006. Phylogenetic Distribution And Evolution Of Mycorrhizas In Land Plants. *Mycorrhiza*, 16: 299-363.
- Wardhika, C.M. 2014. Eksplorasi Mikoriza Arbuskular Yang Mampu Meningkatkan Pertumbuhan Dan Kesehatan Tebu. Tesis. Fakultas Pertanian Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Whipps, J. M. 2004. Prospects And Limitations For Mycorrhizas In Biocontrol Of Root Pathogens. *Canadian Journal Of Botany*, 82: 1198-1227.
- Widiastuti, H., E. Guhardja, N. Soekarno, L.K. Darusman, D.H. Gunadi, & S.Smith. 2002. Optimasi Simbiosis Cendawan Mikoriza Arbuskular *Acaulospora tuberculata* dan *Gigaspora margarita* pada Bibit Kelapa Sawit di Tanah Masam. *Menara Perkebunan* 70(2): 50-57.

- Widianto, A. 2014. Peran Pupuk Hayati Mikoriza Dalam Peningkatan Pertumbuhan Dan Kesehatan Kakao. Skripsi. Fakultas Pertanian Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta. Tidak dipublikasikan.
- Woudenberg, J.H.C., M. Truter, J.Z. Groenewald, & P.W. Crous. 2014. Large-spored *Alternaria* pathogens in section *Porri* disetangled. *Studies in Mycology* 79: 1-47.
- Yu, T. E. J-C., K.N. Egger, & R.L. Peterson. 2001. Ectendomycorrhizal Associations Characteristics And Functions. *Mycorrhiza*, 11: 167–170.