

DAFTAR ISI

| | Halaman |
|--|----------------|
| DETEKSI GEN <i>Ara</i> dan GEN <i>penA</i> (PENYANDI RESISTENSI CEFTAZIDIME) PADA ISOLAT KLINIS <i>Burkholderia pseudomallei</i> DI YOGYAKARTA | i |
| TESIS | ii |
| PERNYATAAN..... | iii |
| PRAKATA..... | iv |
| DAFTAR ISI..... | vi |
| DAFTAR TABEL..... | viii |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR | ix |
| DAFTAR LAMPIRAN | x |
| INTISARI..... | xi |
| ABSTRACT | xii |
| BAB I PENDAHULUAN | i |
| I.1. Latar Belakang | 1 |
| I.2. Perumusan Masalah | 5 |
| I.3. Tujuan Penelitian | 6 |
| I.4. Keaslian Penelitian..... | 6 |
| I.5. Manfaat Penelitian | 9 |
| BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA..... | 10 |
| II.1. Tinjauan umum <i>Burkholderia pseudomallei</i> | 10 |
| II.2. Distribusi geografi <i>Burkholderia pseudomallei</i> | 11 |
| II.3. Virulensi dan patogenesis <i>Burkholderia pseudomallei</i> | 13 |
| II.4. Peran Response <i>Host</i> pada Patogenesis <i>Burkholderia pseudomallei</i> | 16 |
| II.5. Genome <i>Burkholderia pseudomallei</i> | 19 |
| II. 6. Gen <i>Ara Burkholderia pseudomallei</i> | 22 |
| II.7. Melioidosis | 26 |
| II.8. Manajemen Melioidosis | 28 |
| II.9. Landasan Teori | 30 |
| II.10. Kerangka Teori | 33 |
| II.11. Kerangka Konsep | 34 |

| | |
|--|----|
| BAB III METODE PENELITIAN..... | 35 |
| III.1. Jenis dan Rancangan Penelitian | 35 |
| III.1.1. Lokasi penelitian..... | 35 |
| III.1.2. Subjek penelitian | 35 |
| III.2. Variabel Penelitian | 35 |
| III.3. Definisi Operasional..... | 35 |
| III.4. Alur Penelitian..... | 37 |
| III.4.1. Kultur Isolat Bakteri | 37 |
| III.4.2. Analisis Resistensi Ceftazidime..... | 38 |
| III.4.3. Ekstraksi DNA Bakteri <i>Burkholderia pseudomallei</i> | 38 |
| III.4.4 Amplifikasi Gen | 39 |
| III.5. Analisa Data..... | 41 |
| BAB IV HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN | 42 |
| IV.1. Hasil | 42 |
| IV.1.1. Penyiapan Isolat | 42 |
| IV.1.2. Identifikasi <i>Burkholderia pseudomallei</i> | 42 |
| IV.1.3. Deteksi Gen Ara isolat klinis <i>Burkholderia pseudomallei</i> | 50 |
| IV.1.4. Resistensi terhadap Ceftazidime | 51 |
| IV.1.5. Deteksi Gen terkait Resistensi Ceftazidime | 51 |
| IV.2. Pembahasan..... | 52 |
| IV.2.1. Identifikasi Isolat <i>Burkholderia pseudomallei</i> | 52 |
| IV.2.2. Deteksi Gen Ara ⁺ dan Ara ⁻ | 59 |
| IV.2.3. Deteksi Gen <i>penA</i> Penyandi Resistensi Ceftazidim | 62 |
| BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN..... | 65 |
| V.1. Kesimpulan..... | 65 |
| V.2. Saran | 66 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA | 67 |
| LAMPIRAN..... | 74 |