

Buku

- Aslam, M. *Gender-based explosions: The nexus between Muslim masculinities, jihadist Islamism and terrorism*, Tokyo: United Nations University, 2012.
- Bloom, M. *Dying to Kill: The Allure of Suicide Terror*, New York: Columbia University Press, 2005.
- Butler, J. *Bodies That Matter: On the Discursive Limits of Sex*, New York: Routledge, 1993.
- Enloe, C. *Bananas, Beaches, and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International Politics, Second Edition*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 2014.
- Hough, P. et al. *International Security Studies*, Abingdon: Routledge, 2015.
- Sjoberg, L. (ed.) *Gender and International Security: Feminist Perspectives*, Abingdon: Routledge, 2010.
- Sjoberg, L. dan Gentry, C. (ed.) *Women, Gender, and Terrorism*, Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2009.
- Sjoberg, L. dan Via, S. *Gender, War, and Militarism: Feminist Perspectives*, California: ABC-CLIO, LLC, 2010.
- Steans, J. *Gender and International Relations*, Cambridge: Polity Press, 1998.
- Tong, R. *Feminist Thought*, edisi Bahasa Indonesia *Feminist Thought: Pengantar Paling komprehensif kepada Arus Utama Pemikiran Feminis*, diterjemahkan oleh A. Prabasmoro, Bandung: Jalasutra, 1998.
- Tickner, J. *Gender in International Relations*, Columbia University Press, New York, 1992.
- Walliman, N. *Your Research Project: A Step-by-step Guide for the First Time Researcher*, London: Sage Publications, 2001.
- Wilcox, L. *Bodies of Violence: Theorizing Embodied Subjects in International Relations*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.

Jurnal ilmiah dan laporan resmi

- Amnesty International, *'Our Job Is To Shoot, Slaughter and Kill': Boko Haram's Reign of Terror In North-East Nigeria*, London: Amnesty International.

Barkindo, A. et al, “*Our Bodies, Their Battleground: Boko Haram and Gender-Based Violence against Christian Women and Children in North-Eastern Nigeria since 1999*,” *Nigeria’s Political Violence Research Network (NPVRN) Working Paper*, No. 1, Amsterdam: Open Doors International, 2013.

Botha, A. dan Abdile, B. *Getting behind the profiles of Boko Haram members and factors contributing to radicalisation versus working towards peace*, Vienna: KAICIID, 2016.

Cold-Ravnkilde, S. dan Plambech, S. *Boko Haram: From Local Grievances to Violent Insurgency (DIIS Report No. 21)*, Copenhagen: Danish Institute for International Studies, 2015.

Duvilier, L. *Beyond Chibok: Over 1.3 million children uprooted by Boko Haram violence*, Dakar: UNICEF Regional office for West and Central Africa, 2015.

Human Rights Watch, *Those Terrible Weeks in their Camp: Boko Haram Violence against Women and Girls in Northeast Nigeria*, 2014.

International Crisis Group, “*Nigeria: Women and the Boko Haram*”, *Africa Report*, No. 242, 5 December 2016, Brussels: International Crisis Group.

Mahmood, O. *More than propaganda: A review of Boko Haram’s public messages (West Africa Report No. 20)*, Praetoria: Institute for Security Studies, 2017.

Monguno, A. et al. *Bad Blood: Perceptions of children born of conflict-related sexual violence and women and girls associated with Boko Haram in northeast Nigeria*, Abuja: UNICEF Nigeria, 2016.

de Montclos, M. (ed.), *Boko Haram: Islamism, politics, security and the state in Nigeria*, Leiden: African Studies Centre, 2014.

Onuoha, F. *Split in ISIS-Aligned Boko Haram Group*, Doha: Al-Jazeera Centre for Studies, 2016.

Thurstion, A. *The disease is unbelief’: Boko Haram’s religious and political worldview*, Washington DC: Center for Middle East Policy, 2016.

Warner, J. dan Matfess, H. *Exploding Stereotypes: The Unexpected Operational and Demographic Characteristics of Boko Haram’s Suicide Bombers*, West Point: United States Military Academy, 2017.

Artikel dalam jurnal ilmiah

Abrams, K. “*From Autonomy to Agency: Feminist Perspectives on Self-Direction*”, *William & Mary Law Review*, Vol. 40, No. 3, Williamsburg: William & Mary Law School, 1999.

Adesoji, A. "Between Maitatsine and Boko Haram: Islamic Fundamentalism and the Response of the Nigerian State," *Africa Today*, Vol. 57, No. 4, Bloomington: Indian University Press, 2011.

Anaadozie, F. "Has the Emergence of Female Suicide Bombers in Nigeria Depicted the Exploitation of Feminine Vulnerability? A Critical Appraisal of Boko Haram's Female Suicide Bombers in Nigeria," *International Journal of Innovative Research and Development*, Vol. 5, No. 3, 2016.

Bloom, M. "Female Suicide Bombers: A Global Trend", *Daedalus*, Vol. 136 No. 1, Massachusetts: The MIT Press, 2007.

Bloom, M. "Chasing Butterflies and Rainbows: A Critique of Kruglanski et al.'s 'Fully Committed: Suicide Bombers' Motivation and the Quest for Personal Significance'", *Political Psychology*, Vol. 30, No. 3, North Carolina: International Society of Political Psychology, 2009.

Bloom, M. dan Matfess, H. "Women as Symbols and Swords in Boko Haram's Terror," *Prism*, Vol. 6, No. 1, Washington DC: Center for Complex Operation, 2016.

Doucet, A. dan Mauthner, N. "FEMINIST METHODOLOGIES AND EPISTEMOLOGY", dalam C. Bryant dan D. Peck (Eds.) *Handbook of 21st Century Sociology*, Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications, 2005.

Hierro, G. dan Marquez, I. "Gender and Power", *Hypatia*, Vol. 9, No. 1994, New Jersey: Wiley.

Krishnaraj, M. "Women, Embodiment and Personhood," *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 45, No. 17, Mumbai: Economic and Political Weekly, 2010.

Kruglanski, A. et al, "Fully Committed: Suicide Bombers' Motivation and the Quest for Personal Significance", *Political Psychology*, Vol. 30, No. 3, North Carolina: International Society of Political Psychology, 2009.

Kruglanski, A. dan Fishman, S. "Terrorism between "Syndrome" and "Tool"", *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, Vol. 15, No. 1, Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications, 2006.

Lacey, P. "The Emergence of Boko Haram: an Analysis of Terrorist Characteristics", artikel dalam *Proceedings of the 3rd Australian Counter Terrorism Conference*, <<http://ro.ecu.edu.au/act/18/>>, December 2012.

Malström, M. "Gender, agency, and embodiment theories in relation to space", dalam *Égypte/Monde arabe*, Vol. 3, No. 9, diedit oleh S. Denèfle dan S. Monqid (ed.), Kairo: CEDEJ (Centre d'études et de documentation économiques, juridiques et sociales), 2012.

Omilusi, M. “‘Weaker Sex’ As Aggressor: Suicide Bombings and Strategic Logic of Gender Mainstreaming In Nigeria’s Boko Haram Terrorism,” *Global Journal of Political Science and Administration*, Vol.3, No.5, Gillingham: European Centre for Research Training and Development, 2015.

Onuoha, F. *Boko Haram: Nigeria’s Extremist Islamic Sect*, Doha: Al-Jazeera Centre for Studies, 2012.

Onuoha, F. “(Un)Willing to Die: Boko Haram and Suicide Terrorism in Nigeria”, Doha: Al-Jazeera Centre for Studies, 2012.

Oriola, T. “‘Unwilling Cocoons’: Boko Haram’s War Against Women”, *Studies In Conflict & Terrorism*, Oxford: Taylor and Francis, 2016.

Pape, R. “The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism”, *The American Political Science Review*, Vol. 97, No. 3, Washington D.C.: American Political Science Association, 2003.

Pricopi, M. “Tactics Used By The Terrorist Organisation Boko Haram”, *Buletin Științific*, Vol 1 No. 41, Sibiu: Land Forces Academy, 2016.

Weeraratne, S. “Theorizing the Expansion of the Boko Haram Insurgency in Nigeria”, *Terrorism and Political Violence*, Oxford: Taylor and Francis, 2017.

Zenn, J. dan Pearson, E. “Women, Gender and the evolving tactics of Boko Haram,” *Journal of Terrorism Research*, Vol. 5, No. 1, St. Andrews: Centre for the Study of Terrorism and Political Violence, 2014.

Zenn, J. “Boko Haram and the Kidnapping of the Chibok Schoolgirls”, *CTC Sentinel*, Vol. 7, No. 5, West Point: United States Military Academy, 2014.

Surat kabar

Gladstone, R. “Nigeria: Military Says It Knows Whereabouts of Abducted Girls”, *The New York Times*, 27 Mei 2014, p. A9.

Nossiter, A. “Child Bombs Nigeria Market, Killing 20”, *The New York Times*, 11 Januari 2015, p. A8

Searcey, D. “As Military Gains Against Boko Haram, Most Nigerians Still Live in Fear,” *The New York Times*, 16 Januari 2016, p. A6.

Searcey, D. “Grooming Female Captives to Be Bombers for Boko Haram,” *The New York Times*, 8 April 2016, p. A1.

Searcey, D. “Nigeria Seeks to Trade Captured Militants for More Kidnapped Schoolgirls,” *The New York Times*, 10 Mei 2017, p. A10.

Searcey, D. “*Boko Haram Frees Taken Girls, Nigeria Says*”, *The New York Times*, 7 Mei 2017, p. A8.

Searcey, D. “*Boko Haram Trend: Use of Female Bombers*”, *The New York Times*, 12 Februari 2016, p. A6.

Searcey, D. “*Grooming Female Captives to Be Bombers for Boko Haram*”, *The New York Times*, 8 April 2016, p. A1.

Searcey, D. *Boko Haram Trend: Use of Female Bombers*”, *The New York Times*, 12 Februari 2016, p. A6.

Searcey, D. dan al-Amin, U. “*Young Bombers Kill 58 at Nigerian Refugee Camp*”, *The New York Times*, 11 Februari 2016, p. A4.

Searcey, D. dan Stein, C. “*Nigerians Tell of 3 Efforts to Negotiate Girls’ Release*”, *The New York Times*, 17 September 2016, p. A6.

Stein, C. “*Boko Haram Frees 21 Girls Kidnapped in Nigeria*”, *The New York Times*, 14 Oktober 2016, p. A3.

Artikel daring

ABC News, “*Boko Haram leader vows to disrupt Nigeria elections in new video; suicide attacks kill 38 people*,” *ABC News* (daring), 18 Februari 2015, <<http://www.abc.net.au/news/2015-02-18/boko-haram-leader-vows-to-disrupt-nigeria-election/6140170>>, diakses 11 September 2015.

AFP. “*At least 22 killed after two female suicide bombers target Nigerian mosque, officials say*”, *ABC News* (daring), 16 Maret 2016, <<http://www.abc.net.au/news/2016-03-16/suicide-blasts-kill-22-in-nigeria/7252898>>, diakses 29 Mei 2016.

Akwei, I. “*14yearold female Boko Haram 'suicide bomber' narrates ordeal*,” *Africanews* (daring), 15 Mei 2017, < <http://www.africanews.com/2017/05/15/14-year-old-female-boko-haram-suicide-bomber-narrates-ordeal/>>, diakses 30 September 2017.

Al Jazeera, “*Nigeria seeks US help in fight against Boko Haram*,” *Al-Jazeera* (daring), 15 Februari 2015 <<http://www.aljazeera.com/news/africa/2015/02/nigeria-seeks-fight-boko-haram-150214174750345.html>>, diakses 8 Agustus 2017.

Al Jazeera. “*Nigerian refugee camp hit by twin suicide bombings*”, *Al-Jazeera* (daring), 11 Februari 2016, <<http://www.aljazeera.com/news/2016/02/suicide-bombers-hit-nigerian-displaced-persons-camp-160210184351280.html>>, diakses 9 Mei 2016.

Al Jazeera, “*Nigeria: 82 abducted Chibok girls freed by Boko Haram*”, *Al Jazeera* (daring), 7 Mei 2017, <<http://www.aljazeera.com/news/2017/05/62chibokschoollgirls-kidnapped-bokoharam-freed-170506192733108.html>>, diakses 2 Juni 2017.

All Africa, “*Nigeria: Boko Haram - More Terrorists Killed, Seven Camps Destroyed in Military Onslaught – Army*,” *AllAfrica* (daring), 6 Mei 2015, <<http://allafrica.com/stories/201505070268.html>>, diakses 11 September 2017.

Alfred, C. “*How Boko Haram Uses Female Suicide Bombers To Terrorize Nigeria*”, *Huffington Post* (daring), diperbarui 28 Februari 2015, <http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2015/02/28/boko-haram-female-suicide-bombers_n_6763386.html>, diakses 25 Juli 2017.

Anyadike, O. “*Coerced or committed? Boko Haram’s female suicide bombers*,” *IRIN News* (daring), 19 April 2016, <<http://www.irinnews.org/analysis/2016/04/19/coerced-or-committed-boko-haram%E2%80%99s-female-suicide-bombers>>, diakses 30 September 2017.

Associated Press. “*US sending experts to aid Nigeria in search for kidnapped schoolgirls*”, *The Guardian* (daring), 6 Mei 2014, <<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/may/06/us-sending-experts-nigeria-kidnapped-schoolgirls>>, diakses 8 Agustus 2017.

BBC, “*Nigeria's Goodluck Jonathan, profile of a defeated president*”, *BBC News* (daring), 31 Maret 2015, <<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-12192152>>, diakses 9 Juni 2017.

BBC, “*Nigeria's Boko Haram leader Abubakar Shekau in profile*”, *BBC News* (daring), 9 Mei 2014, <<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-18020349>>, diakses 8 Agustus 2017.

BBC, “*Nigeria abductions: Timeline of events*”, *BBC News* (daring), 12 Mei 2014, <<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-27342757>>, diakses 9 Agustus 2017.

BBC, “*Nigeria election: Muhammadu Buhari wins presidency*,” *BBC News* (daring), 1 April 2015, <<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-32139858>>, diakses 9 Juni 2017.

BBC, “*Nigeria Boko Haram: Militants 'technically defeated' – Buhari*,” *BBC News* (daring), 24 Desember 2015, <<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-35173618>>, diakses 11 September 2017.

BBC, “*Nigerian president offers talks with Boko Haram over Chibok girls*,” *BBC News* (daring), 31 Desember 2015, <<http://www.bbc.com/news/worldafrica35203659>>, diakses 23 Mei 2016.

BBC, “*Boko Haram in Nigeria: Abu Musab alBarnawi named as new leader*,” *BBC News* (daring), 3 Agustus 2016 <<http://www.bbc.com/news/worldafrica36963711>>, diakses 30 September 2017.



BBC, “*Nigeria elections: Mapping a nation divided*”, *BBC News* (daring), 9 Februari 2015
<<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-31101351>>, diakses 9 Juni 2017.

BBC, “*Nigeria Chibok abductions: What we know*”, *BBC News* (daring), 8 Mei 2017,
<<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-32299943>>, diakses 6 Juli 2017.

Botelho, G. “*Nigerian President Goodluck Jonathan declares emergency in 3 states*”, *CNN* (daring), 14 Mei 2013, <<http://edition.cnn.com/2013/05/14/world/africa/nigeria-violence>>, diakses 5 September 2017.

Busari, S., Elbagir, N., dan Knoops, S. “*Nigeria's missing girls: A glimpse of the stolen*,” *CNN* (daring), 13 April 2016, <<http://edition.cnn.com/2016/04/13/africa/chibok-girls-new-proof-of-life-video>>, diakses 12 September 2017

Caldwell, M. “*Boko Haram 'crushed' but suicide bombings continue*,” *DW* (daring), 27 Desember 2016, <<http://www.dw.com/en/boko-haram-crushed-but-suicide-bombings-continue/a-36919143>>, diakses 25 Juli 2017.

Channels TV, “*Boko Haram Leader Demands Exchange In New Video Showing Girls*”, *Channels TV* (daring), diperbarui 12 Mei 2014, <<http://www.channelstv.com/2014/05/12/boko-haram-leader-demands-exchange-in-new-video-showing-girls/>>, diakses 8 Agustus 2017.

Chothia. F. “*Boko Haram crisis: Nigeria's female bombers strike*”, *BBC* (daring), 6 Agustus 2014, <<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-28657085>>, diakses 23 Mei 2016.

CNN, “*Boko Haram leader: 'I will sell' kidnapped Nigerian girls*”, *CNN* (daring), 27 Mei 2014 <<http://edition.cnn.com/2014/05/05/world/africa/nigeria-abducted-girls/index.html>>, diakses 9 Agustus 2017.

Drăgulescu, T. “*Gender-based violence, Women employed as terror tools by Boko Haram*,” *Consultancy Africa Intelligence* (daring), 6 Oktober 2014, <<http://www.polity.org.za/article/gender-based-violence-women-employed-as-terror-tools-by-boko-haram-2014-10-06>>, diakses 28 Maret 2017.

Franks, S. “*#BringBackOurGirls: the verdict*”, *The Guardian* (daring), 3 Juni 2014, <<https://www.theguardian.com/global-development-professionals-network/2014/jun/03/bringbackourgirls-nigeria-media-communications>>, diakses 9 Agustus 2017.

Freeman, C. “*Boko Haram 'prepared to begin release of up to half of the girls*”, *Telegraph* (daring), 18 Mei 2014, <<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/africaandindianocean/nigeria/10839033/Nigeria-kidnapped-schoolgirls-Boko-Haram-prepared-to-begin-release-of-up-to-half-of-the-girls.html>>, diakses 18 Agustus 2017.

- Gilbert, K. “*Women in the Islamist group may outnumber men in senior roles, such as recruiters and intelligence operatives, research shows,*”, Thomson Reuters Foundation (daring), 3 Oktober 2016 <<http://news.trust.org/item/20161003160739-cag1p/>>, diakses 30 September 2017.
- Halkon, R. “*A Fifth of Boko Haram suicide bombers are children as girls volunteer to escape rape*”, *Mirror*, 12 April 2016, <<http://www.mirror.co.uk/news/world-news/fifth-boko-haram-suicide-bombers-7737902>>, diakses 23 Mei 2016.
- Human Rights Watch, “*Nigeria: Boko Haram Widens Terror Campaign,*” *Human Rights Watch* (daring), 23 Januari 2012, <<https://www.hrw.org/news/2012/01/23/nigeria-boko-haram-widens-terror-campaign>>, diakses 9 Juni 2017.
- Human Rights Watch. “*World Report 2015: Nigeria*”, Human Rights Watch (daring), 2015, <<https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2015/country-chapters/nigeria>>, diakses 29 Mei 2016.
- Kalu, U. “*Jonathan’s call stopped last minute deal to free girls—Report*”, *Vanguard Nigeria* (daring), 17 Mei 2014, <<http://www.vanguardngr.com/2014/05/jonathans-call-stopped-last-minute-deal-free-girls-report/>>, diakses 30 September 2017.
- Latorraca, M. “*Understanding Female Suicide Bombers*”, *Geopolitica* (daring), 17 November 2014, <<http://www.geopolitica.info/female-suicide-bombers/>>, diakses 9 Mei 2016.
- Lennon, K. “*Feminist Perspectives on the Body*”, *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (daring), <<https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/feminist-body/>>, direvisi 11 September 2014, diakses 21 Oktober 2017.
- MacDonald, H. “*Nigeria Won't Negotiate Prisoner Exchange for Kidnapped Girls,*” *ABC News* (daring), <<http://abc11.com/news/nigeria-wont-negotiate-prisoner-exchange-for-kidnapped-girls/59607/>>, diakses 30 September 2017.
- Maclean, R. “*We’ll swap kidnap girls for prisoners, says Boko Haram,*” *The Times & the Sunday Times* (daring), 12 Mei 2014, <<https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/well-swap-kidnap-girls-for-prisoners-says-boko-haram-n0fstm6f8wp>>, diakses 8 Agustus 2017.
- McLaughlin, E. “*Nigerian forces free 241 women, children in Boko Haram camps, arrest kingpin,*” *CNN* (daring), dimodifikasi terakhir 23 September 2015, <<http://edition.cnn.com/2015/09/23/africa/nigeria-troops-free-boko-haram-hostages/index.html>>, diakses 11 September 2017.
- McVeigh, T. “*Michelle Obama raises pressure over kidnapped schoolgirls*”, *The Guardian* (daring), 11 Mei 2014, <<http://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/may/10/michelle-obama-nigeria-presidential-address>>, diakses 22 April 2016.



Miller, J. *Nigerian schoolgirls: jihadis 'willing to consider' release*, *Channel 4 News* (daring), 1 Mei 2014, <<https://www.channel4.com/news/nigerian-schoolgirls-jihadis-willing-to-consider-release>>, diakses 18 Agustus 2017.

Nigeria Sun, *"Nigerian government 'called off deal' to free kidnapped girls"*, *Nigeria Sun* (daring), 27 Mei 2014, <<http://www.nigeriasun.com/news/222347979/nigerian-government-called-off-deal-to-free-kidnapped-girls>>, diakses 30 September 2017.

Nwaubani, A. *"Negotiations to release of 83 Chibok girls,"* *News.com.au* (daring), 17 Oktober 2016, <<http://www.news.com.au/world/breaking-news/negotiations-to-release-of-83-chibok-girls/news-story/81e921083f62219215ce1d5b48df41d9>>, diakses 12 September 2017.

O'Grady, S. *"Nigeria to Washington: Take Your Military Aid and Shove It"*, *Foreign Policy* (daring), 2 Desember 2014, <<http://foreignpolicy.com/2014/12/02/nigeria-to-washington-take-your-military-aid-and-shove-it/>>, diakses 8 Agustus 2017.

Ogunlesi, T. *"Parents of abducted Nigerian schoolgirls hold desperate protest"*, *The Guardian* (daring), 1 Mei 2014, <<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/may/01/parents-abducted-schoolgirls-nigeria-protest>>, diakses 9 Agustus 2017.

Ola, L. et al. *"Female suicide bombers kill over 60 people in northeast Nigeria: officials"*, *Reuters* (daring), 10 Februari 2016, <<http://www.reuters.com/article/us-nigeria-violence-idUSKCN0VJ265>>, diakses 29 Mei 2016.

Omonobi, K. dan Ojiego, N. *"Bama attack: Boko Haram plans to overrun barracks – Army"*, *Vanguard Nigeria* (daring), 9 Mei 2013, <<https://www.vanguardngr.com/2013/05/bama-attack-boko-haram-plans-to-overrun-barracks-army/>>, diakses 9 Juli 2017.

Onuah, F. dan Akwagyiram, A. *"Nigeria's Buhari says army has captured key Boko Haram camp"*, *Reuters* (daring), 24 Desember 2016 <<http://www.reuters.com/article/us-nigeria-security/nigerias-buhari-says-army-has-captured-key-boko-haram-camp-idUSKBN14D09L>>, diakses 25 Juli 2017.

Osborne, S. *"Two young girl 'suicide bombers' blow themselves up near Nigerian market,"* *The Independent* (daring), 11 Desember 2016, <<http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/africa/nigeria-girl-suicide-bombers-boko-haram-a7468936.html>>, diakses 25 Juli 2017.

Pisa, K. dan Hume, T. *"Boko Haram overtakes ISIS as deadliest terrorists: Study,"* *CNN* (daring), <<http://edition.cnn.com/2015/11/17/world/global-terror-report/>>, diakses 27 Juli 2017.



Premium Times, “*How I was kidnapped, drugged, charmed by Boko Haram to become suicide bomber: 14 years old girl*,” *Premium Times Nigeria* (daring), 14 Mei 2017, <<https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/231205-how-i-was-kidnapped-drugged-charmed-by-boko-haram-to-become-suicide-bomber-14-years-old-girl.html>>, diakses 30 September 2017.

Rachel, R. “*Nigerian girl, 10, used in suicide bomb attack on New Year's Eve*”, *The Independent* (daring), 1 Januari 2017, <<http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/africa/girl-suicide-bomber-aged-around-ten-seriously-injures-one-person-in-new-years-eve-attack-a750459...>>, diakses 25 Juli 2017.

Reuters, “*Nigeria's president makes first comments on abducted schoolgirls - video*”, *The Guardian* (daring), 5 Mei 2014, <<https://www.theguardian.com/world/video/2014/may/05/nigeria-president-goodluck-jonathan-first-comments-abducted-schoolgirls-video>>, diakses 9 Agustus 2017.

Reuters, “*Multiple suicide bombing targets Nigerian refugees, Boko Haram blamed*,” *Reuters* (daring), 17 Februari 2017, <<http://www.reuters.com/article/us-nigeria-security/multiple-suicide-bombing-targets-nigerian-refugees-boko-haram-blamed-idUSKBN15W0ZZ>>, 12 September 2017.

Ross, W. “*Nigeria's Boko Haram crisis reaches deadliest phase*”, *BBC News* (daring), 12 Juni 2014 <<http://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-27823386>>, diakses 8 Agustus 2017.

Sahara Reporters, “*Nigerian Gov't Says Negotiation Ongoing With Boko Haram Faction Holding Chibok Girls*,” *Sahara Reporters* (daring), 14 Agustus 2016, <<http://saharareporters.com/2016/08/14/nigerian-govt-says-negotiation-ongoing-boko-haram-faction-holding-chibok-girls>>, diakses 12 September 2017.

Sherwood, H. “*Boko Haram abduction: US and UK step up military effort to find girls*,” *The Guardian* (daring), 14 Mei 2014, <<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/may/13/boko-haram-abduction-us-uk-military-effort-find-girls>>, diakses 8 Agustus 2017.

Sherwood, H. “*Nigeria willing to talk to Boko Haram to free kidnapped schoolgirls*”, *The Guardian* (daring), 14 Mei 2014, <<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/may/14/nigeria-talks-boko-haram-kidnapped-schoolgirls>>, diakses 8 Agustus 2017.

Siollun, M. “*How Nigeria turned a corner against Boko Haram*,” *The Guardian* (daring), 21 Mei 2015 <<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2015/may/21/nigeria-boko-haram-buhari>>, diakses 12 September 2017.



Sotubo, J. "No sign of Chibok girls as soldiers recover Gwoza from terrorists [PHOTOS]", *Pulse Nigeria* (daring), 27 Maret 2015, <<http://www.pulse.ng/news/local/boko-haram-no-sign-of-chibok-girls-as-soldiers-recover-gwoza-from-terrorists-photos-id3608122.html>>, diakses 11 September 2015.

The Network for Religious and Traditional Peacemakers, "New Study on Boko Haram Released in New York", *Peacemakers* (daring), 2016, <<https://www.peacemakersnetwork.org/new-study-boko-haram-released-new-york/>>, diakses 22 September 2017.

U.S. Embassy & Consulate in Nigeria, "White House Facts on U.S. Aid to Nigeria Against Boko Haram", *U.S. Embassy & Consulate in Nigeria* (daring), 14 Oktober 2014, <<https://ng.usembassy.gov/white-house-facts-u-s-aid-nigeria-boko-haram-october-14-2014/>>, diakses 8 Agustus 2017.

Ugonna, C. "#BringBackOurGirls Abuja Symposium – Live Updates", *Premium Times Nigeria* (daring), 29 Mei 2014, <<http://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/161675-bringbackourgirls-abuja-symposium-live-updates.html>>, diakses 9 Agustus 2017.

Urmacher, K. dan Sheridan, M. "The Brutal Toll of Boko Haram", *Washington Post* (daring), 3 April 2016, <https://www.washingtonpost.com/?nid=top_pb_wplogo>, diakses 26 Juli 2017.

Vanguard, "Nigeria cancels US military training to fight Boko Haram," *Vanguard News* (daring), 2 Desember 2014 <<http://www.vanguardngr.com/2014/12/nigeria-cancels-us-military-training-fight-boko-haram/>>, diakses 8 Agustus 2017.

Vanguard, "Read President Buhari's inaugural speech," *Vanguard Nigeria* (daring), 29 Mei 2015. <<https://www.vanguardngr.com/2015/05/read-president-buhari-inaugural-speech/>>, diakses 30 September 2017.

Vanguard, "Boko Haram gave me N200 to detonate explosive, says suicide bomber", *Vanguard News* (daring), 8 Februari 2017, <<https://www.vanguardngr.com/2017/02/boko-haram-gave-n200-detonate-explosive-says-suicide-bomber/>>, diakses 25 Juli 2017.

Vanguard, "Suicide bomber kills five troops in Borno", *Vanguard News* (daring), 28 April 2017, <<https://www.vanguardngr.com/2017/04/suicide-bomber-kills-five-troops-orno/>>, diakses 12 September 2017.

Ward, E. "Bring back our girls: global protests over abduction of Nigerian schoolgirls", *The Guardian* (daring), 9 Mei 2014, <<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2014/may/07/bring-back-our-girls-global-protests-abduction-nigerian-schoolgirls>>, diakses 9 Agustus 2017.



Weiss, C. "Over 100 female suicide bombers used in West Africa since June 2014", *The Long War Journal* (daring), 3 Februari 2016, <<http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2016/02/over-100-female-suicide-bombers-used-in-west-africa.php>>, diakses 29 Mei 2016.

Weiss, C. "Female suicide bomber attacks in West Africa on pace to quadruple in 2017", *FDD's Long War Journal*, 13 April 2017, <www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2017/04/female-suicide-bomber-attacks-in-west-africa-on-pace-to-quadruple-in-2017.php>, diakses 9 September 2017.

Weiss, C. "West Africa hit with spate of suicide bombings", *FDD's Long War Journal* (daring), 27 Mei 2017, <<http://www.longwarjournal.org/archives/2017/05/west-africa-hit-with-spate-of-suicide-bombings.php>>, diakses 30 September 2017.

Zenn, J. "Nigeria's Civilian Joint Task Force," *Council on Foreign Relations* (daring), 18 Juli 2013, <<https://www.cfr.org/blog/nigerias-civilian-joint-task-force>>, diakses 5 September 2017.

Zorthien, J. "Nigeria's President Orders New Probe Into Chibok Abductions", *Time* (daring), 14 Januari 2016, <<http://time.com/4181342/nigeria-muhammadu-buhari-chibok/>>, diakses 23 Mei 2016.