

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdullah, S., dan Sutanto, T. E., 2015, *Statistika Tanpa Stres*, TransMedia, Jakarta, h. 173-178.
- Abe, S., Ishihara, K., Adachi, M., dan Okuda, K., 2006, Oral Hygiene Evaluation for Effective Oral Care in Preventing Pneumonia in Dentate Elderly, *Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics*, 43(1): 53-64 (*Abstr.*).
- Abe, S., Ishihara, K., Adachi, M., dan Okuda, K., 2008, Tongue Coating as Risk Indicator for Aspiration Pneumonia in Edentate Elderly, *Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics*, 47(2): 267-275.
- Al-Omari, Q. D., dan Hamasha, A. A., 2005, Gender-Specific Oral Health Attitudes and Behavior among Dental Students in Jordan., *The Journal of Contemporary Dental Practice*, 6(1): 1-6.
- Al-Shammari, K. F., Al-Ansari, J. M., Al-Khabbaz, A. K., Dashti, A., dan Honkala, E. J., 2007, Self Reported Oral Hygiene Habits and Oral Health Problems of Kuwaiti Adults, *Med Princ Pract*, 16(1): 15-21.
- American Dental Association, 2017, *Aging and Dental Health*, www.ada.org/en/member-center/oral-health-topics/aging-and-dental-health, (26/07/2017).
- Anggraini, C. W., Aris, W. M., dan Pujiastuti, P., 2016, Gambaran Status Kebersihan Rongga Mulut dan Status Gingiva Pasien RSGM Universitas Jember Oktober-November Tahun 2015, *e-Jurnal Pustaka Kesehatan*, 4(2): 365-374, (06/07/2017).
- Antilla, S., Knuuttila, M., Ylostalo, P., Joukama, M., 2006, Symptoms of Depression and Anxiety in Relation to Dental Health Behavior and Self-Perceived Dental Treatment Need, *European Journal of Oral Science*, 114(2): 109-114 (*Abstr.*).
- Atkinson, M. E., 2013, *Anatomy for Dental Student*, UOP Oxford, Oxford, h. 261.
- Badan Pusat Statistik, 2015, *Statistik Penduduk Lanjut Usia 2014*, Badan Pusat Statistik, Jakarta, h. 19-22.
- Bakke, M., Larsen, S. L., Lautrup, C., dan Karlsborg, M., 2011, Orofacial Function and Oral Health in Patients with Parkinson's Disease, *Eur J Oral Sci*, 119(1): 27-32.
- Bath-Balogh, M., dan Fehrenbach, M. J., 2014, *Illustrated Dental Embryology, Histology, and Anatomy*, Elsevier, Missouri, h. 116.

- Berita Resmi Statistik D.I. Yogyakarta, 2016, *Indeks Pembangunan Manusia (IPM) Tahun 2015*, Berita Resmi Statistik D.I. Yogyakarta, No.38/07/34/Th.XVIII, h. 3.
- Budiarto, E., 2001, *Biostatistika untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan Masyarakat*, EGC, Jakarta, h. 95.
- Burket, L. W., Greenberg, M. S., Glick, M., dan Ship, J. A., 2008, *Burket's Oral Medicine*, Ed. 11th, PMPH-USA, Ontario, h. 210.
- Choo, A., Delac, D. M., dan Messer, L. B., 2001, Oral Hygiene Measure and Promotion: Review and Considerations, *Australian Dental Journal*, 46(3): 166-173.
- Danser, M. M., Gomez, S. M., dan Van der Weijden, G. A., 2003, Tongue Coating and Tongue Brushing: A Literature Review, *Int J Dent Hygiene*, 1(3): 151-158.
- Dewi, S. R., 2015, *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Gerontik*, Deepublish, Yogyakarta, h. 9.
- Ermawati, T., 2016, Profil Kebersihan dan Perilaku Menjaga Kesehatan Gigi dan Mulut pada Lansia di Desa Darsono Kabupaten Jember, *Jurnal IKESMA*, 12(2): 77-83.
- Faveri, M., Feres, M., Shibil, J. A., dan Hayacibara, R. F., 2006, Microbiota of the Dorsum of the Tongue After Plaque Accumulation: An Experimental Study in Humans, *Periodontol*, 77(9): 1539-1546.
- Fitzpatrick, J., 2000, Oral Health Care Need of Dependent Older People: Responsibilities of Nurses and Care Self, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 32(6): 1325-1332.
- Ghom, A. G., dan Ghom, S. A., 2014, *Textbook of Oral Medicine*, JP Medical, New Delhi, h. 1031-1032.
- Gomez, S. M., Danser, M. M., Sipos, P. M., Rowshani, B., Van der Valden, U., dan Van der Weijden, G. A., 2001, Tongue Coating and Salivary Bacterial Counts in Healthy/gingivitis Subjects and Periodontitis Patients, *J Clin Periodontol*, 28(10): 970-978
- Hamid, H., Aulia, R., dan Samad, R., 2011, Efektifitas Penggunaan Tongue Scraper terhadap Penurunan Indeks Tongue Coating dan Jumlah Koloni Bakteri Anaerob Lidah, *Dentofasial*, 10(1): 32-35.
- Hiremath, S. S., 2011, *Textbook of Preventive and Community Dentistry*, Ed. 2, Elsevier, New Delhi, h. 201-202.
- Holm-Pedersen, P., Walls, A., dan Ship, J., 2015, *Textbook of Geriatric Dentistry*, John Wiley & Sons, West Sussex, h. 7, 120, 127, 128.

- Idham., Nurrahma, R., dan Samad, R., 2013, Penggunaan Tongue Scraper dan Kebersihan Gigi dan Mulut Setelah Penyuluhan pada Anak Panti Asuhan Ashabul Kahfi Makassar, *Dentofasial*, 12(1): 19-23.
- Jainkittivong, A., Aneksuk, V., dan Langlais, R.P., 2007, Tongue Lesion: Prevalence and Association with Gender, Age and Health-affected Behaviors, *CU Dent J*, 30(3): 269-278.
- John R, P., dan John, P., 2014, *Textbook of Oral Medicine*, JP Medical, New Delhi, h. 123-125.
- Kabir, M. H., Sarwar, A. F. M., Hossain, M., dan Ahmed, I., 2013, Etiological Factors, Diagnosis, and Treatments of Halitosis: A Review Update, *Journal of Shaheed Suhrawardy Medical College*, 5(2), 106-110.
- Kelsey, J. L., dan Lamster, B., 2008, Influence of Musculoskeletal Conditions on Oral Health Among Older Adults, *American Journal of Public Health*, 98(7): 1177-1183.
- Kementrian Kesehatan RI, 2013, *Gambaran Kesehatan Lanjut Usia di Indonesia*, Buletin Jendela Data dan Informasi Kesehatan, Jakarta, h. 1.
- Kementrian Kesehatan RI, 2014, Infodatin: Situasi dan Analisis Lanjut Usia, Pusat Data dan Informasi Kementrian Kesehatan RI, Jakarta, h. 1.
- Kementrian Kesehatan RI, 2015, Pelayanan dan Peningkatan Kesehatan Usia Lanjut, www.depkes.go.id/article/view/15052700010/pelayanan-dan-peningkatan-kesehatan-usia-lanjut.html, (16/09/2017).
- Khurana, I., 2014, *Textbook of Human Physiology for Dental Student*, Elsevier, Missouri, h. 589.
- Kikutani, T., Tamura, F., Nishiwaki, K., Suda, M., Kayanaka, H., Machida, R., Yoshida, M., dan Akagawa, Y., 2009, *The Degree of Tongue Coating Reflects Lingual Motor Function in the Elderly*, <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/19938332>, (03/07/2017).
- Kishi, M., Ohara-Nemoto, Y., Takahashi, M., Kishi, K., Kimura, S., dan Yonemitsu, M., 2010, Relationship Between Oral Status and Prevalence of Periodontopathic Bacteria on the Tongue of Elderly Individuals, *Journal of Medical Microbiology*, 59(11): 1354-1359.
- Koshimune, A., Awano, S., Gohara, K., Kurihara, E., Ansai, T., dan Takehara, T., 2003, Low Salivary Flow and Volatile Sulfur Compounds in Mouth Air, *Oral Surg Oral Med Oral Pathol Oral Radiol Endod*, 96(1): 38-41.
- Kukkamalla, M. A., Cornelio, S. M., Bhat, K. M., Avadhani M., dan Goyal, R., 2014, Halitosis-A Social Malady, *IOSR Journal of Dental and Medical Science*, 13(5): 55-61.

- Kusdhany, L S., Raharjo, T B., Agustin, D., Chaidar, M., Lelyati, S., Hogervorst, E., 2015, Oral Hygiene Status and Cognitive Function in Indonesian Elderly, *Int J Clin Prev Dent*, 11(4): 261-264.
- Lamster, I. B., dan Northridge, M. E., 2008, *Improving Oral Health for the Elderly: An Interdisciplinary Approach*, Springer, Columbia, h. 198.
- Lawande, S. A., dan Lawande G. S., 2013, Tongue Hygiene and Its Significance in the Control of Halitosis, *J Orofac Res*, 3(4): 256-262.
- Lewis, M., dan Jordan R., 2012, *Oral Medicine econd Edition*, CRC Press, Boca Raton, h.190.
- Liebgoth, B., 2009, *The Anatomical Basis of Dentistry 3rd ed*, Elsevier, Missouri, h. 319-320.
- Marya, C. M., 2011, *A Textbook of Public Health Dentistry*, JP Medical, New Delhi, h. 189-190.
- Matsui, M., Chosa, N., Shimoyama, Y., Minami, K., Kimura, S., dan Kishi., M., 2014, Effects of Tongue Cleaning on Bacterial Flora in Tongue Coating and Dental Plaque: A Crossover Study, *BMC Oral Health*, 14(4): 1-8.
- Morton, R., Hebel, R., dan McCarter, R., 2001, *Epidemiologi dan Biostatistika: Panduan Studi (terj.)*, Ed. 5, Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC, Jakarta, h. 75.
- Mumghamba, E. G. S., Manji, K P., dan Michael, J., 2006, Oral Hygiene Practices, Periodontal Conditions, Dentition Status and Self-reported Bad Mouth Breath Among Young Mothers, Tanzania, *Int J Dent Hygiene*, 4(4): 166-173.
- Myers, S., dan Curran, A., 2014, *General and Oral Pathology For Dental Hygiene Practice*, F.A. Davis, Philadelphia, h. 92.
- Neville, B. W., Damm, D. D., Chi, A. C., dan Allen, C. M., 2015, *Oral and Maxillofacial Pathology*, Elsevier, Missouri, h.12-13.
- Nidyawati, N., Wicaksono. D. A., dan Soewantoro, J., 2013, Gambaran Tingkat Pengetahuan dan Kebersihan Mulut pada Masyarakat Lanjut Usia di Kelurahan Rurukan Kecamatan Tomohon Timur, *Jurnal Biomedik (JBM)*, 5(1): 69-174.
- Noble, S., 2012, *Clinical Textbook of Dental Hygiene and Therapy*, John Wiley & Sons, Birmingham, h. 156.
- Oktavia, N., 2015, *Sistematika Penulisan Karya Ilmiah*, Ed. 1, Deepublish, Yogyakarta, h. 35-38.
- Omor, R. A., Arabeyat, M. A., Hiasat, A. N., Ajarmeh, M. S., dan Fanas, H. H., 2015, Prevalence and Factors Related to Tongue Coating among a Sample

- of Jordanian Royal Medical Services Dental Outpatients, *Journal of the Royal Medical Services*, 22(1): 35-40.
- Percival, S. L., 2008, *Microbiology and Aging: Clinical Manifestations*, Springer, Switzerland, h.138.
- Quirynen, M., Avontroodt, P., Soers, C, Zhao, H.,Pauwels, M., dan van Steenberghe, D., 2004, Impact of Tongue Cleanser on Microbial Load and Taste, *J Clin Periodontol*, 31(7): 506-510.
- Rad, M., Kakoie, S., Brojeni, F. N., dan Poudamghan, N., 2010, Effect of Long-term Smoking on Whole-mouth Salivary Flow Rate and Oral Health, *JODDD*, 4(4): 110-114.
- Rahmawati, F., Pramantara, I. D. P., Rohmah, W., dan Sulaiman, S., 2009, Polypharmacy and Unnecessary Drug Theraphy on Geriatric Hospitalized Patients in Yogyakarta Hospital, Indonesia, *International Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences*, 1(1): 6-11.
- Rajendran, A., dan Sivapathasundharan, B, 2014, *Shafer's Textbook of Oral Pathology*, Elsevier, New Delhi, h. 32.
- Rosing, C. K dan Loesche, W., 2011, Halitosis: An Overview of Epidemiology, Etiology and Clinical Management, *Braz Oral Res*, 25(5): 466-471.
- Scheid, R. C., 2012, *Woelfel's Dental Anatomy*, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Philadelphia, h. 46.
- Shah, N., dan Sundaram, K. R., 2004, Impact of Socio-Demographic Variables, Oral Hygiene Practices, Oral Habits and Diet on Dental Caries Experiences of Indian Elderly: A Community-Based Study, *The Gerodontology Association*, 21: 43-50,
- Shimizu, T., Ueda, T., dan Sakurai, K., 2007, New Method for Evaluation of Tongue Coating Status, *Journal of Oral Rehabilitation*, 34(6): 442-447 (*Abstr.*).
- Shivakumar., 2006, *Preventive and Community Dentistry*, Jaypee Brothers Publisher, New Delhi, h. 26.
- Soderquist, D. R., 2002, *Sensory Processes*, Sage, Thousand Oaks, h. 156.
- Spiegel, M. R., dan Stephens, L. J., 2007, *Scaum's Outlines Teori dan Soal-soal Statistik, Edisi Ketiga*, Erlangga, Jakarta, h. 178.
- Sterer, N., dan Rosenberg, M., 2011, *Breath Odors: Origin, Diagnosis, and Management*, Springer, Switzerland, h. 8, 75.
- Vina, J., Borrás, C., dan Miquel, J., 2007, Theories of Aging, *IUBMB Life*, 59(4-5): 249-254.

Von Arx, T., dan Lozanoff, S., 2016, *Clinical Oral Anatomy: A Comprehensive Review for Dental Practitioner and Researchers*, Springer, Switzerland, h. 489.

Walsh, M., dan Darby, M. L., 2014, *Dental Hygiene: Theory and Practice 4th ed*, Elsevier, Missouri, h. 227, 282, 288, 290.

Waugh, A., dan Grant, A., 2014, *Ross & Wilson Anatomy and Physiology in Health and Illness*, Elsevier, Missouri, h. 292.

Widyagdo, A., dan Nugroho C., 2017, Kondisi Rongga Mulut pada Lansia Kabupaten Brebes, *Indonesian Oral Health Journal*, 2(1): 9-16.