

## LIST OF REFERENCE

### *Books and Journal*

Agai, Bekim, “The Gülen Movement’s Islamic Ethic of Education,” in Hakan Yavuz and John. L. Esposito, *Turkish Islam, and the Secular State: The Gülen Movement*, Syracuse University Press, New York, 2003.

Balcı, Tamer, and Miller, Christopher, *The Gülen Hizmet Movement Circumspect Activism in Faith-Based Reform*, Cambridge Scholars, Newcastle, 2012.

Ebaugh, Helen R., *The Gülen Movement a Sociological Analysis of a Civic Movement Rooted in Moderate Islam*, Springer, Houston, 2010.

Greenwood, Royston, Oliver, Christine, Sahlin, Kerstin, and Suddaby, Roy, *The Sage Handbook of Organizational Institutionalism*, Sage Publication, London, 2008.

Gülen, Fethullah, *The Essentials of the Islamic Faith*, The Light inc., New Jersey, 2000.

Harrington, James C., “Political Implications of the Hizmet Movement,” in Martin E. Marty, *Hizmet Means Service: Perspectives on An Alternative Path Within Islam*, University of California Press, Oakland, 2015.

Hayden, Carig, *The Rhetoric of Soft Power: Public Diplomacy in Global Contexts*, Lexington Books, Plymouth, 2011.

Kalın, İbrahim, “Soft Power and Public Diplomacy in Turkey,” *SAM Center for Strategic Research Republic of Turkey Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Perception*, Vol. 16, No. 3, 2011.

Keohane, Robert, *International Institutions and State Power: Essays in International Relations Theory*, Westview, Boulder, 1989.

Melissen, Jan, *The New Public Diplomacy Soft Power in International Relations*, Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2005.

Meyer, Heinz-Dieter, and Rowan, Brian, *The New Institutionalism in Education*, State University of New York Press, Albany, 2006.

Michel, Thomas, "Fethullah Gülen as Educator," in Hakan Yavuz and John. L. Esposito, *Turkish Islam, and the Secular State: The Gülen Movement*, Syracuse University Press, New York, 2003.

Nye, Joseph, "Public Diplomacy and Soft Power," *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, vol. 616, Sage Publications, 2008.

Nye, Joseph, *Soft Power the Means to Success in World Politics*, Public Affairs, New York, 2004.

Powell, DiMaggio, *The Institutionalism in Organizational Analysis*, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1991.

Risse, Thomas, *Bringing Transnational Relations Back in: Non-State Actors, Domestic Structures and International Institutions*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1995.

Sheng-Kai, Charles C., *Higher Education Scholarship as A Soft Power Tool: An Analysis of Its Role in The EU and Singapore*, The EU Centre in Singapore, Singapore, 2015.

Yilmaz, Ihsan, "Ijtihad and Tajdid by Conduct," in Hakan Yavuz and John. L. Esposito, *Turkish Islam, and the Secular State: The Gülen Movement*, Syracuse University Press, New York, 2003.

### ***Government Reports***

Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia, *Hubungan Bilateral Indonesia-Turki* (online), <<http://www.kemlu.go.id/istanbul/id/Pages/Hubungan-Bilateral-Kedutaan-2.aspx>>, accessed 11 June 2017.

Republic of Turkey Ministry of Foreign Affairs, *Press Release from the Embassy of the Republic of Turkey* (online), <<http://jakarta.emb.mfa.gov.tr/ShowAnnouncement.aspx?ID=310458>>, accessed on 11 June 2017.

Republic of Turkey Ministry of Foreign Affairs, *Relations between Turkey and Indonesia* (online), <<http://www.mfa.gov.tr/relations-between-turkey-and-indonesia.en.mfa>>, accessed on 11 June 2017.

### ***Online Articles***

Agung, Yuniadhi, “Sekolah Internasional Berganti Label,” *Kompas* (online), February 12, 2015, <<http://edukasi.kompas.com/read/2015/02/17/21385591/Sekolah.Internasional.Berganti.Label>>, accessed 1 July 2017.

BBC News Indonesia (online), “Mahasiswi Indonesia yang ditangkap di Turki masih jalani pemeriksaan,” <[http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/berita\\_indonesia/2016/08/160819\\_indonesia\\_mahasiswa\\_turki](http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/berita_indonesia/2016/08/160819_indonesia_mahasiswa_turki) >, August 19, 2016, accessed 1 July 2017.

Galih, Bayu, “Komnas Anak: Sekolah Rentan Dimasuki Paham ISIS,” *Kompas* (online), March 25, 2015, <<http://nasional.kompas.com/read/2015/03/25/22083371/Komnas.Anak.Sekolah.Rentan.Dimasuki.Paham.ISIS>>, accessed 1 July 2017.

Hanifan, Aqwam, “Nuansa Politik Turki di Ranah Pendidikan,” *Tirto.id* (online), August 1, 2016, <<https://tirto.id/nuansa-politik-turki-di-ranah-pendidikan-bwtB>>, accessed 20 May 2017.

Huntington, Samuel P., “The Clash of Civilization?” *Foreign Affairs* (online), 1 June 1993, <<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/united-states/1993-06-01/clash-civilizations>>, accessed 11 June 2017.

Krause, Peter “Public Diplomacy: Ideas for the War of Ideas,” *Middle East Policy Council*, 2009, <<http://www.mepc.org/journal/public-diplomacy-ideas-war-ideas>>, accessed 16 May 2017.

Letsch, Constanze, “Turkey’s President Orders Closure of 1,000 Private Schools Linked to Gülen,” *The Guardian* (online), July 23, 2016, <<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/jul/23/turkey-Erdoğan-closure-of-1000-private-schools-Gülen>>, accessed 18 May 2017.

Michaella, Sonya “Beasiswa PASIAD Turki untuk WNI Sudah Tak Diberikan Lagi,” *Metro Tv News* (online), <<http://internasional.metrotvnews.com/read/2016/08/23/573064/beasiswa-pasiad-turki-untuk-wni-sudah-tak-diberikan-lag>>, August 23, 2016, accessed 1 July 2017.

Nagrath, Cynthia, “What Makes a School International?” *The International Educator* (online), August 26, 2011, <[https://www.tieonline.com/view\\_article.cfm?ArticleID=87](https://www.tieonline.com/view_article.cfm?ArticleID=87)>, accessed 1 July 2017.

Riski, Muhamad, Nusya, Atika and Safitri, Inge K., “Menteri Pendidikan Tolak Permintaan Turki Menutup Sekolah,” *Tempo.co* (online), July 30, 2016, <<https://m.tempo.co/read/news/2016/07/30/078791817/menteri-pendidikan-tolak-permintaan-turki-menutup-sekolah>>, accessed 20 May 2017.

Tempo.co (online), ““Bekas RSBI Resmi Jadi Sekolah Biasa,” January 31, 2013, <<https://nasional.tempo.co/read/news/2013/01/31/078458323/bekas-rsbi-resmi-jadi-sekolah-biasa>>, accessed 1 July 2017.